| **Recommendation** | **Recommending state/s** | **Position** | **Full list of rights/affected persons** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Right or area: 2.1. Acceptance of international norms*** | | | |
| 135.1. Ratify all the human rights conventions to which it is not yet a party (Plurinational State of Bolivia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.15. Consider ratifying the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and the first Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Ghana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Ghana | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  13.2. Enforced disappearances  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  20.3. International humanitarian law  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons  - general |
| 135.2. Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Italy);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Italy | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  20.3. International humanitarian law  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.3. Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Latvia); Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Montenegro); Ratify the Rome Statue of the International Criminal Court (Switzerland); Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Botswana); Ratify the Rome statute of the International Criminal Court (Austria);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Latvia  Montenegro  Switzerland  Botswana  Austria | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  20.3. International humanitarian law  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.4. Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Luxembourg);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Luxembourg | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  20.3. International humanitarian law  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.5. Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court and implement it fully at the national level, and accede to the Agreement on the Privileges and Immunities of the International Criminal Court (Slovakia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Slovakia | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  20.3. International humanitarian law  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.6. Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court and ensure that it is able to meet obligations to cooperate with the Court under that Statute (Australia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Australia | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  20.3. International humanitarian law  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.12. Accede to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court and the Agreement on the Privileges and Immunities of the International Criminal Court (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Uruguay | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.13. Accede to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Denmark);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Denmark | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  20.3. International humanitarian law  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.14. Accede to the Rome Statute creating the International Criminal Court (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | France | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  20.3. International humanitarian law  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.7. Accede to the Rome Statute and fully align national legislation with the provisions of the Statute (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Mexico | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  20.3. International humanitarian law  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.9. Accede to and fully align national legislation with the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Cyprus);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Cyprus | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  20.3. International humanitarian law  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.10. Ratify and fully align its national legislation with the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Lithuania);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Lithuania | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  20.3. International humanitarian law  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.11. Fully align its national legislation with the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, to accede to the Rome Statute and the Agreement on Privileges and Immunities of the International Criminal Court (Estonia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Estonia | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  20.3. International humanitarian law  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.8. Accede to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court and fully harmonize its national legislation to comply with it (Guatemala);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Guatemala | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  20.3. International humanitarian law  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.14. Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure, the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Portugal | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children  - general |
| 134.1. Ratification and implementation of international human rights treaties, in particular the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Netherlands);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Netherlands | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  13.2. Enforced disappearances  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |
| 134.2. Accelerate the process of accession to the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Togo);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Togo | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  13.2. Enforced disappearances  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |
| 134.3. Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Italy);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Italy | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  13.2. Enforced disappearances  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |
| 134.4. Ratify early the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Japan);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Japan | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  13.2. Enforced disappearances  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |
| 134.5. Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Madagascar); Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Mali); Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Montenegro);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Madagascar  Mali  Montenegro | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  13.2. Enforced disappearances  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |
| 134.6. Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, as previously recommended (Panama);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Panama | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  13.2. Enforced disappearances  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |
| 134.7. Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Sierra Leone);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Sierra Leone | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  13.2. Enforced disappearances  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |
| 134.8. Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, as recommended and accepted by the country in the first cycle (Argentina);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Argentina | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  13.2. Enforced disappearances  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |
| 134.9. Accede, as accepted during the previous cycle, to the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | France | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  13.2. Enforced disappearances  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |
| 134.10. Consider ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Cabo Verde);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Cabo Verde | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  13.2. Enforced disappearances  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |
| 134.11. Move towards ratification of the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Chile);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Chile | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  13.2. Enforced disappearances  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |
| 134.12. Adopt a roadmap for the ratification of the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Costa Rica);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Costa Rica | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  13.2. Enforced disappearances  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |
| 134.13. Encourage the ratification of the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, as well as the ratification of Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure (Greece);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Greece | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  13.2. Enforced disappearances  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children  - disappeared persons |
| 135.47. Respect and protect freedom of expression online and offline, and freedom of assembly and association, including by lifting obstacles regarding the registration and work of NGOs, and by acceding to the first Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Estonia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Estonia | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  14.4. Right to peaceful assembly  14.5. Freedom of association  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.16. Accede to the Convention on the Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations to War Crimes and Crimes against Humanity (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Uruguay | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  20.3. International humanitarian law  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.15. Take steps to ratify the International Labour Organization Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189) (Philippines);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Philippines | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  23.2. Right to just and favourable conditions of work  **Affected persons:** |
| ***Right or area: 3.2. Cooperation with special procedures*** | | | |
| 134.35. Continue to regularly invite mandate holders of the Special Procedures (Congo);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Congo | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 3.2. Cooperation with special procedures  **Affected persons:** |
| 134.66. Implement the June 2014 recommendations of the Special Rapporteur on the rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and of association to allow for peaceful political opposition, and for civil society and journalists to register and participate in civic life freely (United States of America);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | United States of America | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 3.2. Cooperation with special procedures  14.4. Right to peaceful assembly  14.5. Freedom of association  **Affected persons:**  - media  - general |
| 134.34. Extend an invitation to the Special Rapporteur on the independence of judges and lawyers to visit Rwanda (Canada);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Canada | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 3.2. Cooperation with special procedures  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:** |
| ***Right or area: 3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions*** | | | |
| 135.24. Set up a new forum (type Joint Governance Assessment) that would allow the government to address the governance issues (including human rights) with development partners (Belgium);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Belgium | Noted | 3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 4. Inter-state cooperation & development assistance*** | | | |
| 134.32. Continue to engage its regional and bilateral partners with a view to building capacity and mobilizing resources in support of efforts to fulfil its human rights obligations (Philippines);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Philippines | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 4. Inter-state cooperation & development assistance  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework*** | | | |
| 135.25. Take the necessary measures to effectively regulate the acquisition, possession and use of firearms by civilians, in order to protect the human rights of all persons (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Uruguay | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.18. Take legal and institutional measures to ensure that the reform of the security sector guarantees the strengthening of civil, institutional and legal control of the security forces, as well as their operation within the framework of international human rights obligations (Costa Rica);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Costa Rica | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:** |
| 135.48. Support and facilitate the legal establishment of the commission in charge of the self-regulation of the media in Rwanda and provide adequate and sufficient resources so that it carries out its mandate freely and independently (Switzerland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Switzerland | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  5.2. Institutions & policies  14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  **Affected persons:**  - media |
| 133.1. Continue strengthening its legislation to eliminate all provisions that undermine freedom of expression (Chile);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Chile | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.17. Reform the penal code in line with international standards for freedom of expression, including by revising national security provisions (Austria);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Austria | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  **Affected persons:** |
| 135.52. Take effective steps to ensure the implementation of the 2013 media reform legislation, including the independence of the Rwanda Media Commission, review legal provisions unduly restricting freedom of expression and the press and ensure that journalists are not harassed or intimidated (Sweden);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Sweden | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  **Affected persons:**  - media |
| 135.46. Take steps to ensure that all individuals can fully exercise their rights to peaceful assembly, association and freedom of expression, without intimidation or harassment. This includes revising laws to facilitate NGO registration and operations, sanctioning excessive interference by State officials, and reforming the Penal Code and national security laws to ensure that provisions related to criminal defamation, libel and insult are consistent with international human rights obligations (Canada);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Canada | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  14.4. Right to peaceful assembly  14.5. Freedom of association  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.16. Review national legislation so as to reduce the high levels of female mortality caused by illegal abortion in the country, as well as the imprisonment of women for this reason (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Uruguay | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  24. Right to health  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty  - women |
| 134.18. Bring national legislation into compliance with the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Guatemala);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Guatemala | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 134.42. Explicitly prohibit all forms of corporal punishment, including in the home, and repeal the “right of correction” in the Civil Code (Estonia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Estonia | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  30.2. Children: family environment and alternative care  **Affected persons:** |
| 135.19. Keep working on the legislative framework for the recognition of the indigenous peoples in the country (Guatemala);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Guatemala | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  33. Indigenous peoples  **Affected persons:**  - indigenous |
| 135.74. Accelerate the repeal of discriminatory legislative provisions and adopt measures to protect and promote the traditional knowledge of the Batwa minority in accordance with the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (Congo);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Congo | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  33. Indigenous peoples  **Affected persons:**  - indigenous |
| 135.20. Enact specific laws and policies recognizing and protecting the work of human rights defenders and enabling safe and unhindered access to international human rights mechanisms (Hungary);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Hungary | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  36. Human rights defenders  **Affected persons:**  - human rights defenders |
| ***Right or area: 5.2. Institutions & policies*** | | | |
| 133.2. Strengthen the National Human Rights Commission of Rwanda by granting it the power to consider human rights complaints (Slovenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Slovenia | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 133.3. Strengthen the capacity of the office of the Ombudsman (Haiti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Haiti | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 133.4. Consider formulating a National Human Rights Action Plan (Indonesia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Indonesia | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 133.5. Accelerate efforts in the adoption of the National Human Rights Action Plan (Mauritius);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Mauritius | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.21. Expedite the development of the National Human Rights Action Plan. (Israel);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Israel | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.22. Expedite the development of the National Human Rights Action Plan (South Sudan);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | South Sudan | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.23. Accelerate the development of a national human rights action plan (Georgia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Georgia | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.24. Proceed with the adoption of the national action plan on human rights (Côte d’Ivoire);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Côte d'Ivoire | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.20. Intensify efforts to ensure that the National Commission for Human Rights is consistent with the principles relating to the status of national institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights (the Paris Principles) (Niger);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Niger | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 5.2. Institutions & policies  2.1. Acceptance of international norms  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.19. Reduce the registration period and procedures for national and international NGOs. (Belgium);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Belgium | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 5.2. Institutions & policies  7.1. Context, statistics, budget, cooperation with civil society  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.72. Continue to take appropriate steps and allocate sufficient resources to socioeconomic rights for vulnerable groups (Madagascar);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Madagascar | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 5.2. Institutions & policies  7.1. Context, statistics, budget, cooperation with civil society  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.37. Adopt a comprehensive policy against human trafficking and establish a mechanism to provide support to victims, in particular to children exploited in the commercial sex industry and trafficked for prostitution (Italy);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Italy | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 5.2. Institutions & policies  12.7. Prohibition of slavery, trafficking  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| ***Right or area: 5.3. Political framework & good governance*** | | | |
| 134.27. Continue the process of national reconciliation, so that all citizens, independent of ethnic background, may be able to contribute to development of the country in harmony with the principles of fundamental human rights (Holy See);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Holy See | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 5.3. Political framework & good governance  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.28. Continue with initiatives to promote national reconciliation (Senegal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Senegal | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 5.3. Political framework & good governance  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.58. Create an environment conducive to the unhindered work of all political parties, free from intimidation and harassment of those critical of the government, release all those imprisoned for their political views and foster a culture of political dialogue and political pluralism (Czech Republic);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Czech Republic | Noted | 5.3. Political framework & good governance  14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  14.4. Right to peaceful assembly  14.5. Freedom of association  18. Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty  - general |
| 135.56. Intensify the process of translating its commitments into progress on democratization, the broadening of political space and the protection of human rights defenders (Norway);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Norway | Noted | 5.3. Political framework & good governance  14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  18. Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  36. Human rights defenders  **Affected persons:**  - human rights defenders  - general |
| ***Right or area: 6. Human rights education and training*** | | | |
| 134.29. Provide compulsory human rights training in police academies (Italy);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Italy | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 6. Human rights education and training  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.30. Provide adequate training in human rights for administrative officials and law enforcement personnel (Egypt);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Egypt | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 6. Human rights education and training  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.89. Raise public awareness and include human rights in school curricula (Sudan);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Sudan | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 6. Human rights education and training  25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - general  - children |
| 134.90. Establish programmes on training and education for human rights at various school levels (Morocco);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Morocco | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 6. Human rights education and training  25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| ***Right or area: 7.1. Context, statistics, budget, cooperation with civil society*** | | | |
| 134.58. Increase the space for civil society in Rwanda. A first step should be to simplify regulations for NGOs, making it easier to register, in order to support a thriving civil society which will contribute to Rwanda’s progress and prosperity (Netherlands);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Netherlands | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 7.1. Context, statistics, budget, cooperation with civil society  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - human rights defenders  - general |
| 134.59. Simplify the registration process for civil society organizations (Switzerland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Switzerland | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 7.1. Context, statistics, budget, cooperation with civil society  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.60. Guarantee a vibrant civil society and the independence of NGOs by revising laws affecting their registration and operations (Norway);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Norway | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 7.1. Context, statistics, budget, cooperation with civil society  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.62. Establish legal means and practices allowing civil society to develop its activities (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Spain | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 7.1. Context, statistics, budget, cooperation with civil society  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.61. Modify the 2012 law regulating NGOs to harmonize it with its human rights obligations (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Spain | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 7.1. Context, statistics, budget, cooperation with civil society  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.62. Do not to use the genocide ideology law to impede the activities of opposition parties, opposition and civil society (Norway);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Norway | Noted | 7.1. Context, statistics, budget, cooperation with civil society  12.2. Genocide  **Affected persons:** |
| ***Right or area: 8. Non-discrimination*** | | | |
| 135.26. Adopt a comprehensive code against discrimination in all its forms (Turkey);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Turkey | Noted | 8. Non-discrimination  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 133.9. Continue enhancing the process of combating different forms of discrimination, particularly by facilitating access to justice for all Rwandan people (Egypt);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Egypt | Supported | 8. Non-discrimination  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation*** | | | |
| 134.31. Adopt further measures for the protection of political and civil rights (Japan);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Japan | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 12.2. Genocide*** | | | |
| 133.7. Continue efforts for the prevention of genocide (Armenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Armenia | Supported | 12.2. Genocide  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 133.8. Strengthen the legislative provisions to promote unity and national reconciliation and continue to assist victims of genocide (Angola);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Angola | Supported | 12.2. Genocide  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment*** | | | |
| 134.17. Implement the provisions of the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture (Georgia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Georgia | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  **Affected persons:** |
| 133.6. Establish swiftly a robust national preventive mechanism in accordance with the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture (Czech Republic);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Czech Republic | Supported | 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.26. Establish a National Preventive Mechanism in line with the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torturerequirements (Denmark);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Denmark | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.48. Investigate all allegations of torture and ill-treatment during interrogations in some detention facilities by the police and security forces (Italy);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Italy | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  12.6. Conditions of detention  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| ***Right or area: 12.6. Conditions of detention*** | | | |
| 133.26. Continue efforts to improve the conditions of those in detention facilities, including prisons, and actively address the issue of prison overcrowding, with a view to ensuring that detention facilities in Rwanda meet international standards (Republic of Korea);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Republic of Korea | Supported | 12.6. Conditions of detention  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| 133.27. Comply with existing laws on detention and implement further legislation to regulate “transit” and “rehabilitation” centres (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | Supported | 12.6. Conditions of detention  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| 135.35. Ensure that no person is detained in secret or in unofficial facilities and to close such facilities (Lithuania);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Lithuania | Noted | 12.6. Conditions of detention  13.1. Liberty & security – general  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| 134.36. Investigate reports and allegations of arbitrary arrest, unlawful detention and forced disappearance of opposition political figures and members of civil society, and prosecute perpetrators (Canada);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Canada | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 12.6. Conditions of detention  13.2. Enforced disappearances  13.3. Arbitrary arrest and detention  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty  - disappeared persons |
| 135.36. Ensure that no person is detained in unofficial facilities and investigate and prosecute all cases of enforced disappearance (Slovenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Slovenia | Noted | 12.6. Conditions of detention  13.2. Enforced disappearances  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty  - disappeared persons |
| 135.43. Ensure that human rights violations by law enforcement personnel, notably in cases of non-respect of delays of detention in police custody, arbitrary arrests and detention, and forced disappearances and torture, are investigated and the perpetrators brought to justice (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | France | Noted | 12.6. Conditions of detention  13.3. Arbitrary arrest and detention  12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty  - disappeared persons |
| 135.34. Ensure that the military or administrative detention meet the requirements of Rwandan law and international law, in particular as concerns the right to a fair trial (Belgium);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Belgium | Noted | 12.6. Conditions of detention  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| ***Right or area: 12.7. Prohibition of slavery, trafficking*** | | | |
| 133.20. Adopt a comprehensive policy to address the root causes of child trafficking (South Africa);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | South Africa | Supported | 12.7. Prohibition of slavery, trafficking  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 134.39. Put in place mechanisms for support to victims of human trafficking (Uganda);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Uganda | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 12.7. Prohibition of slavery, trafficking  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.29. Adopt a comprehensive policy to avert the trafficking of children, in particular the disappearance of adolescent girls from refugee camps, and to protect them against exploitation, and especially child labour (Holy See);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Holy See | Noted | 12.7. Prohibition of slavery, trafficking  5.2. Institutions & policies  13.2. Enforced disappearances  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  30.3. Children: protection against exploitation  35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)  **Affected persons:**  - children  - disappeared persons  - girls |
| 133.19. Scale up the Isange One-Stop Centres to care for victims of gender based violence and human trafficking (Israel);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Israel | Supported | 12.7. Prohibition of slavery, trafficking  13.1. Liberty & security – general  **Affected persons:** |
| 135.30. Approve a comprehensive policy with specific measures aimed at addressing the deep-rooted causes of trafficking in children and investigate the alleged disappearances of adolescent girls in the refugee camps (Panama);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Panama | Noted | 12.7. Prohibition of slavery, trafficking  13.2. Enforced disappearances  13.3. Arbitrary arrest and detention  35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)  **Affected persons:**  - children  - disappeared persons  - girls |
| 134.38. Implement effective strategies which address child trafficking, and thoroughly investigate all cases of disappearance of child refugees (Sierra Leone);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Sierra Leone | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 12.7. Prohibition of slavery, trafficking  13.2. Enforced disappearances  35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  **Affected persons:**  - children  - disappeared persons  - refugees and asylum-seekers |
| ***Right or area: 13.1. Liberty & security – general*** | | | |
| 134.40. Take measures improving the security of citizens and enhancing protection of children (Ukraine);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Ukraine | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 13.1. Liberty & security – general  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children  - general |
| ***Right or area: 13.2. Enforced disappearances*** | | | |
| 133.18. Take all appropriate measures to ensure that all reported cases of enforced disappearance are thoroughly investigated (Cyprus);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Cyprus | Supported | 13.2. Enforced disappearances  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |
| ***Right or area: 13.3. Arbitrary arrest and detention*** | | | |
| 135.33. Investigate allegations of arbitrary arrests and maltreatment of detained persons at the Gikondo Transit Centre, and bring the perpetrators to justice (Ghana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Ghana | Noted | 13.3. Arbitrary arrest and detention  12.6. Conditions of detention  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| 133.17. Ensure due process and conduct effective and objective investigations regarding cases of alleged arbitrary arrest and detention, including those which may constitute enforced disappearance (Sweden);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Sweden | Supported | 13.3. Arbitrary arrest and detention  13.2. Enforced disappearances  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty  - disappeared persons |
| ***Right or area: 14.2. Freedom of thought, conscience and religion*** | | | |
| 134.63. Take measures to increase space for peaceful dissent, discussion and dialogue and ensure a conducive and safe environment for everyone exercising or seeking to exercise his or her rights to freedom of association including ensuring that civil society organizations and political parties can carry out their activities without hindrances and a less cumbersome registration process (Sweden);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Sweden | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 14.2. Freedom of thought, conscience and religion  14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  14.4. Right to peaceful assembly  14.5. Freedom of association  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression*** | | | |
| 133.34. Continue with the impressive process of granting access to the Internet to its population, in particular to underprivileged communities (Haiti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Haiti | Supported | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.53. Fully guarantee freedom of expression, particularly by ensuring that journalists can carry out their activities unhindered (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | France | Noted | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  **Affected persons:**  - media |
| 134.52. Adopt further measures with the aim of guaranteeing freedom of speech and the independence of the media (Cyprus);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Cyprus | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - media |
| 133.30. Strengthen efforts in implementing the regulatory media policy to ensure access to information and freedom of opinion and expression, including through capacity-building of relevant parties (Indonesia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Indonesia | Supported | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - media |
| 133.32. Adopt best practices on freedom of assembly (Namibia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Namibia | Supported | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.49. Take further steps to promote greater media freedom, including by ensuring that the Rwanda Media Commission becomes a more independent self-regulatory body (Ghana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Ghana | Noted | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - media |
| 135.50. Protect freedom and self-regulation of the press by clarifying and strengthening the competencies of the Rwanda Media Commission (Germany);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Germany | Noted | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - media |
| 135.51. Provide full support to the Rwanda Media Commission and cease government interference with its work and the work of the media in general (Austria);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Austria | Noted | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - media |
| 135.54. Take measures to ensure that the media work freely and prevent any intimidation of journalists (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Spain | Noted | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - media |
| 134.55. Step up efforts towards ensuring freedom of expression and the protection of journalists, and seek the assistance, as required, of special procedures, OHCHR and the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, in order to achieve that end (Brazil);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Brazil | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  12. Right to physical and moral integrity  3.2. Cooperation with special procedures  3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions  **Affected persons:**  - media |
| 134.57. Take measures to protect journalists from harassment (Norway);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Norway | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  12. Right to physical and moral integrity  13.1. Liberty & security – general  **Affected persons:**  - media |
| 134.53. Take all necessary measures to protect journalists from harassment and attacks and to ensure that all allegations of violence and intimidation of journalists are promptly and impartially investigated and perpetrators brought to justice (Latvia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Latvia | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  12. Right to physical and moral integrity  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  **Affected persons:**  - media |
| 134.54. Take measures to protect journalists from harassment and attacks and ensure independent, credible investigations of alleged cases and the prosecution of offenders (Austria);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Austria | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  12. Right to physical and moral integrity  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  **Affected persons:**  - media |
| 135.45. Ensure freedoms of expression, association and peaceful demonstration, in accordance with the Rwandan Constitution and international law with a view to the electoral cycle (Belgium);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Belgium | Noted | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  14.4. Right to peaceful assembly  14.5. Freedom of association  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 14.4. Right to peaceful assembly*** | | | |
| 134.67. Ensure no one is subject to criminal processes for exercising rights to peaceful assembly and of association, nor subject to violence, harassment, persecution, intimidation or reprisals (Australia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Australia | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 14.4. Right to peaceful assembly  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 14.5. Freedom of association*** | | | |
| 135.57. Fully guarantee freedom of association, including for non-governmental organizations working on human rights, notably by simplifying the registration process for NGOs (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | France | Noted | 14.5. Freedom of association  7.1. Context, statistics, budget, cooperation with civil society  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.64. Continue advancing measures to ensure the right to freedom of association and expression for all Rwandans, guaranteeing an adequate environment for the activities of opposition sectors or parties (Colombia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Colombia | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 14.5. Freedom of association  14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.61. Allow opposition parties to carry out their activities without intimidation or hindrance, and release individuals prosecuted solely for the peaceful and legitimate expression of their views (Australia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Australia | Noted | 14.5. Freedom of association  14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  18. Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial*** | | | |
| 134.49. Ensure that international obligations concerning due process and fair trial rights are respected and fulfilled at all times (Germany);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Germany | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.37. Strengthen the independence of the justice system and prevent and refrain from political interference in prosecutions and trials (Hungary);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Hungary | Noted | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.38. Strengthen the independence of the judiciary and the justice system (Kenya);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Kenya | Noted | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - judiciary |
| 135.39. Strengthen the independence of the judiciary (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | France | Noted | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - judiciary |
| 135.44. Take the necessary measures to ensure due process and independence of witnesses, judges and prosecutors (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Spain | Noted | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.41. Further eliminate corruption, to strengthen the independence of the justice system and to prevent political interference in prosecutions and trials (Lithuania);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Lithuania | Noted | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  5.3. Political framework & good governance  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.42. Strengthen the independence of the justice system in order to prevent political interference in prosecutions and trials (Namibia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Namibia | Noted | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  5.3. Political framework & good governance  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 133.28. Further strengthen efforts to ensure full and unhindered access to justice for all Rwandans, particularly through policies and laws designed to combat corrupt practices at all levels (Singapore);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Singapore | Supported | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  5.2. Institutions & policies  5.3. Political framework & good governance  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 133.29. Strengthen national capacities in order to ensure respect for due process and access to justice for all, including through the application of custody hearings and the provision of affordable access to legal counselling (Brazil);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Brazil | Supported | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| 135.40. Strengthen the justice system, safeguarding the independence of judges and magistrates and ensure access by all people (including Batwas and asylum seekers) to justice without discrimination (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Mexico | Noted | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  33. Indigenous peoples  35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)  **Affected persons:**  - refugees and asylum-seekers  - indigenous |
| 134.50. Establish independent children’s courts and review the role and functioning of the Child Protection Committees in order to enhance their effectiveness (Italy);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Italy | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| ***Right or area: 16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity*** | | | |
| 135.28. Conduct a thorough, transparent investigation into reports of missing persons related to the extensive 2014 security operation, holding accountable the individuals responsible (United States of America);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | United States of America | Noted | 16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  13.1. Liberty & security – general  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 17. Rights related to name, identity, nationality*** | | | |
| 133.15. Implement urgent measures to guarantee birth registration for all children born on its territory (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Mexico | Supported | 17. Rights related to name, identity, nationality  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 133.16. Take necessary measures to guarantee all children immediate registration at birth by simplifying administrative procedures, while increasing awareness-raising activities on the subject (Turkey);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Turkey | Supported | 17. Rights related to name, identity, nationality  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - children  - media |
| ***Right or area: 18. Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote*** | | | |
| 134.68. Continue efforts to increase the participation of women in leadership at the local government level (South Sudan);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | South Sudan | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 18. Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 134.65. Guarantee equal access of all political parties to all stages of the electoral process, from registration to election campaigning (Czech Republic);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Czech Republic | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 18. Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  14.5. Freedom of association  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.59. Consider reducing the administrative processes for the registration of political parties (Paraguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Paraguay | Noted | 18. Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  14.5. Freedom of association  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 135.60. Simplify procedures for the registration and creation of political parties (Slovenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Slovenia | Noted | 18. Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  14.5. Freedom of association  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 133.33. Continue its efforts to increase the participation of women in leadership at the local government level (Israel);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Israel | Supported | 18. Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  29.1. Discrimination against women  8. Non-discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| ***Right or area: 22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general*** | | | |
| 134.101. Continue efforts to realize the national development goals as stipulated in Vision 2020 and the Economic Development and Poverty Reduction Strategy (South Sudan);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | South Sudan | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.76. Reinforce socioeconomic development policies, with particular focus on poverty reduction and food security (Sri Lanka);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Sri Lanka | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general  22.2. Right to food  22.5. Human rights & extreme poverty  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.71. Continue efforts to empower rural and peasant women as part of development programs, including the Green Revolution and Transformation of Agriculture, which aim to ensure food security and reduction of poverty (Nicaragua);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Nicaragua | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general  22.2. Right to food  29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - persons living in rural areas  - women |
| 134.75. Implement and strengthen measures aimed at combating poverty, with particular attention to women and persons living in rural areas (Luxembourg);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Luxembourg | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general  22.5. Human rights & extreme poverty  **Affected persons:**  - persons living in rural areas  - women |
| 133.37. Take measures to ensure the protection of the right to an adequate standard of living for children in vulnerable situations, in particular the rights of children affected by HIV/AIDS and boys and girls with disabilities (Paraguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Paraguay | Supported | 22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general  24. Right to health  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children  - girls  - persons living with HIV/AIDS |
| 134.77. Increase investment in rural development so as to continue reducing poverty (Ukraine);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Ukraine | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general  37. Right to development – general measures of implementation  22.5. Human rights & extreme poverty  **Affected persons:**  - persons living in rural areas |
| ***Right or area: 22.2. Right to food*** | | | |
| 134.74. Ensure that its agriculture policies do not undermine the food security or land rights of the most vulnerable and consider applying the technical guidance on the application of a human rights-based approach to the implementation of policies and programmes to reduce and eliminate preventable mortality of children under 5 years age (A/HRC/27/31) (Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Ireland | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 22.2. Right to food  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 135.64. Intensify measures to reduce chronic malnutrition of children (Germany);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Germany | Noted | 22.2. Right to food  24. Right to health  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 135.65. Fulfil its obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights by taking pragmatic steps to address the problem of high malnutrition of children (Ghana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Ghana | Noted | 22.2. Right to food  24. Right to health  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 133.36. Further strengthen its successful social plans and programs in favour of its people, with a special emphasis on the areas of education, nutrition and health (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | Supported | 22.2. Right to food  24. Right to health  25. Right to education  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 133.39. Develop a lasting protection mechanism for small children against food insecurity, through strategies aimed at facilitating access to food through fair agricultural policies (Turkey);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Turkey | Supported | 22.2. Right to food  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| ***Right or area: 22.4. Right to social security*** | | | |
| 134.73. Continue with measures already put in place to ensure the integration and welfare of marginalized and vulnerable members of society through adult literacy, community health insurance and provision of decent shelter to the poor and disadvantaged population (Nigeria);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Nigeria | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 22.4. Right to social security  24. Right to health  25. Right to education  22.3. Right to adequate housing  **Affected persons:**  - persons living in poverty |
| ***Right or area: 22.6. Human rights & drinking water and sanitation*** | | | |
| 133.40. Continue working for the full realization of the human right to water and sanitation (Plurinational State of Bolivia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | Supported | 22.6. Human rights & drinking water and sanitation  **Affected persons:** |
| ***Right or area: 23.1. Right to work*** | | | |
| 133.35. Vigorously develop the economy, reduce unemployment, guarantee the employment of its people, especially young people, and improve work conditions (China);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | China | Supported | 23.1. Right to work  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.91. Develop programmes based on employability, entrepreneurship and microfinance in order to enable young people to get better access to the labour market (Morocco);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Morocco | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 23.1. Right to work  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 24. Right to health*** | | | |
| 133.41. Continue to invest in the development of the health system, which results in further progress on the right to health for the entire population (Cuba);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Cuba | Supported | 24. Right to health  **Affected persons:** |
| 133.42. Redouble efforts to facilitate access to urgent obstetrical care (Djibouti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Djibouti | Supported | 24. Right to health  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 134.78. Continue to implement health policies that guarantee the right to health for all (Mauritius);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Mauritius | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 24. Right to health  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.79. Ensure access to safe abortion services and remove punitive provisions imposed on women who undergo abortions (Slovenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Slovenia | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 24. Right to health  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 135.66. Take measures to reduce the high rate of maternal mortality and improve access to maternal health information and services, including ante&#8209;natal, delivery and post-natal care (South Africa);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | South Africa | Noted | 24. Right to health  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 135.67. Reduce the high rate of maternal mortality and improve access to maternal health information and services (Albania);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Albania | Noted | 24. Right to health  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 134.80. Simplify the procedures for abortions envisaged by the penal code (Switzerland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Switzerland | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 24. Right to health  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| ***Right or area: 25. Right to education*** | | | |
| 133.43. Increase funding in order to create an education system that upholds the right to free, universal and quality education for all children without discrimination (Namibia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Namibia | Supported | 25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 133.44. Continue to increase inputs in education so as to improve the quality and coverage of the education system (China);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | China | Supported | 25. Right to education  **Affected persons:** |
| 134.82. Recommend greater investment in the education sector and improvement of the quality and coverage of Rwanda’s early childhood care and education (Hungary);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Hungary | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 134.83. Continue making efforts in raising the quality of education and to ensure that secondary education is fully free and accessible to all children (Lithuania);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Lithuania | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 134.84. Follow-up on the recommendations of the Committee on Rights of the Child to devote greater resources to the improvement of the quality of the educational system (Luxembourg);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Luxembourg | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 134.85. Take necessary measures to ensure quality education by providing sufficient training for teachers, ensuring the presence of quality school materials, books and appropriate infrastructure in all schools and available to all children, especially the most vulnerable children (Slovakia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Slovakia | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 134.86. Increase budget allocation to the education sector to ensure a fully free and inclusive education for all children (Slovakia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Slovakia | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 134.87. Continue to strengthen its ongoing efforts in the education system, to ensure quality universal primary and secondary education for all children (Sri Lanka);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Sri Lanka | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 134.88. Continue efforts to ensure access to education for all Rwandan children (Sudan);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Sudan | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 134.92. Devote more resources to eliminating disparities in the educational system by ensuring access to education without discrimination and eliminating hidden education fees (Turkey);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Turkey | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 134.93. Continue efforts to ensure the right to education (Algeria);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Algeria | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 134.94. Continue to undertake steps to ensure access to quality education for all children (Armenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Armenia | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 135.68. Implement effective strategies and provide adequate funds to improve the quality of education and ensure inclusive and equal access to primary and secondary education for all children in Rwanda, including girls, children with disabilities and children belonging to minority groups and indigenous peoples (Latvia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Latvia | Noted | 25. Right to education  29.1. Discrimination against women  31.4. Persons with disabilities: protecting the integrity of the person  33. Indigenous peoples  **Affected persons:**  - children  - girls  - indigenous |
| 134.81. Reinforce and improve the education system, reducing the disparity between urban and rural areas, with special attention to children with disabilities (Holy See);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Holy See | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 25. Right to education  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  31.1. Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  **Affected persons:**  - children  - persons living in rural areas |
| ***Right or area: 26. Right to protection of property, financial credit*** | | | |
| 134.102. Promote land use management for better safeguarding of property rights (Ukraine).  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Ukraine | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 26. Right to protection of property, financial credit  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 134.70. Promote access to property for women in rural areas (Haiti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Haiti | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 26. Right to protection of property, financial credit  29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - persons living in rural areas  - women |
| ***Right or area: 29.1. Discrimination against women*** | | | |
| 133.11. Continue efforts for the emancipation and empowerment of women (Algeria);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Algeria | Supported | 29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 133.13. Continue its efforts in the area of gender equality to eradicate traditional patriarchal stereotypes and gender inequality (Argentina);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Argentina | Supported | 29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 135.63. Eliminate discrimination against women in law and in practice and take action to promote their participation in public life (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Mexico | Noted | 29.1. Discrimination against women  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 133.10. Ensure effective application of gender equality legislation and the implementation of policy measures to achieve equality between men and women (South Africa);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | South Africa | Supported | 29.1. Discrimination against women  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 133.12. Continue the implementation of positive measures in favor of gender equality to facilitate their access to justice and education (Angola);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Angola | Supported | 29.1. Discrimination against women  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 133.14. Strengthen measures to eradicate patriarchal stereotypes against women, including through education and awareness programs (Chile);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Chile | Supported | 29.1. Discrimination against women  25. Right to education  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| ***Right or area: 29.2. Gender-based violence*** | | | |
| 133.24. Consider further strengthening policies and laws to put in place an effective and holistic system towards combating violence against women and ensuring justice for victims (Singapore);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Singapore | Supported | 29.2. Gender-based violence  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 133.25. Build institutional capacity for effectiveness in the prevention of and response to gender-based violence (Uganda);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Uganda | Supported | 29.2. Gender-based violence  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 134.43. Redouble efforts to address the challenges arising in the prevention of and response to gender-based violence, including by enhancing the function of the Isange One-Stop Centres (Republic of Korea);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Republic of Korea | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 29.2. Gender-based violence  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 134.44. Expand the so-called “Isange One-Stop Centres” to respond to and prevent gender-based violence and provide care for victims (Cuba);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Cuba | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 29.2. Gender-based violence  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 134.45. Continue to implement the law on Prevention and Punishment of Gender-based Violence and encourage zero-tolerance among law enforcing agencies for gender-based violence. Eliminate, as a first step, judicial and administrative barriers that prevent women from accessing safe and legal abortions, and protect women from being reported and arrested or going to jail for unsafe abortion as well as to review the penal code in order to decriminalize abortion (Sweden);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Sweden | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 29.2. Gender-based violence  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  24. Right to health  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| ***Right or area: 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection*** | | | |
| 133.23. Continue to pay particular attention to children, incorporating into social programs measures to eradicate all forms of violence against girls, boys and adolescents (Nicaragua);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Nicaragua | Supported | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - children  - girls |
| 134.33. Continue to pay close attention to the full realization of the rights of the child, including the right to education (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Portugal | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 133.38. Persevere with efforts to better protect the rights of vulnerable groups, particularly women and children (Senegal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Senegal | Supported | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - children  - women |
| 135.31. Effectively enforce existing legislation in order to prevent and prohibit the practice of early marriages (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Portugal | Noted | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  30.2. Children: family environment and alternative care  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - children  - girls |
| 135.32. Ensure the full application of the law in order to prevent child, early and forced marriage and to bring perpetrators of sexual violence perpetuated against children to justice (Sierra Leone);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Sierra Leone | Noted | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  30.2. Children: family environment and alternative care  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - children  - girls |
| 134.41. Effectively prevent and prosecute those responsible for sexual violence against children and fully protect children in vulnerable situations (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Portugal | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  30.2. Children: family environment and alternative care  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 133.22. Continue efforts to provide protection for children living in difficult circumstances, such as poor children and street children (Egypt);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Egypt | Supported | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  30.3. Children: protection against exploitation  **Affected persons:**  - children  - children in street situations |
| 133.45. Strengthen efforts to guarantee the rights of children, and particularly those of children with disabilities, observing at all moments the best interests of the child (Colombia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Colombia | Supported | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  31.1. Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 134.47. Strengthen measures for the protection of vulnerable persons (Côte d’Ivoire);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Côte d'Ivoire | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  31.1. Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  32. Members of minorities  33. Indigenous peoples  34. Migrants  35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)  29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - children  - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups  - migrants  - women  - persons with disabilities  - indigenous  - migrant workers |
| ***Right or area: 30.3. Children: protection against exploitation*** | | | |
| 134.46. Effectively combat child prostitution and sexual exploitation of children for commercial ends (Djibouti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Djibouti | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 30.3. Children: protection against exploitation  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 134.69. Provide a clear definition of child labour and extend coverage of the Labour Code to include the informal sector, where children are mostly employed (Uganda);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Uganda | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 30.3. Children: protection against exploitation  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 133.21. Ensure the protection of the rights of children, particularly those in vulnerable situations, and ensure their perpetrators of sexual violence and trafficking are held to account (Botswana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Botswana | Supported | 30.3. Children: protection against exploitation  12.7. Prohibition of slavery, trafficking  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| ***Right or area: 30.4. Juvenile justice*** | | | |
| 134.51. Take the necessary measures to create independent courts for minors (Greece);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Greece | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 30.4. Juvenile justice  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| ***Right or area: 31.1. Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles*** | | | |
| 134.95. Overcome stereotypes and stigmas against people living with disabilities, and fully integrate them into society and guarantee the full enjoyment of their rights (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Mexico | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 31.1. Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |
| 133.46. Redouble efforts to protect and improve the rights of disabled children (Djibouti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Djibouti | Supported | 31.1. Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| ***Right or area: 32. Members of minorities*** | | | |
| 135.27. Adopt legislative and public policy measures to combat discrimination against ethnic minorities, and guarantee the respect of their civil and political rights (Colombia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Colombia | Noted | 32. Members of minorities  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |
| 135.70. Consider intensifying Government efforts towards the effective and successful integration of historically marginalized Rwandans (Cabo Verde);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Cabo Verde | Noted | 32. Members of minorities  5.3. Political framework & good governance  **Affected persons:**  - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |
| ***Right or area: 33. Indigenous peoples*** | | | |
| 135.69. Ensure the rights of indigenous peoples, peasants and other people working in rural areas (Plurinational State of Bolivia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | Noted | 33. Indigenous peoples  **Affected persons:**  - indigenous  - persons living in rural areas |
| 135.72. Adopt measures to promote and protect the traditional and indigenous knowledge of the Batwa (Albania);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Albania | Noted | 33. Indigenous peoples  **Affected persons:**  - indigenous |
| 135.73. Strengthen the measures to promote the social and economic inclusion of the Batwa community (Chile);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Chile | Noted | 33. Indigenous peoples  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - indigenous |
| 135.75. Guarantee the rights of the Batwa to the enjoyment of natural resources and provide them with adequate compensation in cases of expropriation (Haiti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Haiti | Noted | 33. Indigenous peoples  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  **Affected persons:**  - indigenous |
| 135.71. Strengthen the measures aimed at accessing health, education and other social services for the Batwa minority in conditions of equality (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Spain | Noted | 33. Indigenous peoples  24. Right to health  25. Right to education  **Affected persons:** |
| ***Right or area: 34. Migrants*** | | | |
| 134.97. Continue efforts to address the remaining gaps in migrant workers’ rights protection (Philippines);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Philippines | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 34. Migrants  **Affected persons:**  - migrant workers |
| 134.99. Facilitate the return to Rwanda of Rwandan migrant workers who are not in possession of valid travel documents (Benin);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Benin | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 34. Migrants  **Affected persons:**  - migrants |
| 134.98. Grant migrants facing expulsion procedures the right to have their cases examined by a competent authority (Benin);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Benin | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 34. Migrants  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  **Affected persons:**  - migrants |
| 134.100. Guarantee the right to non-refoulement and the right to family reunification without distinction based on legal status (Benin);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Benin | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 34. Migrants  19. Rights related to marriage & family  **Affected persons:**  - migrants |
| ***Right or area: 35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)*** | | | |
| 133.48. Further continue enhancing support for new refugees from its neighbours (Ethiopia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Ethiopia | Supported | 35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)  **Affected persons:**  - refugees and asylum-seekers |
| 135.76. Uphold its responsibility to ensure the civilian nature of camps by implementing its humanitarian obligations in line with the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | Noted | 35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)  **Affected persons:**  - refugees and asylum-seekers |
| 135.77. Investigate reports that Burundian refugees have been recruited from camps in Rwanda into armed groups, and ensure that the civilian nature of refugee camps is fully respected (United States of America).  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | United States of America | Noted | 35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)  **Affected persons:**  - refugees and asylum-seekers |
| 134.96. Ensure asylum seekers’ rights and family reunification without discrimination (Holy See);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Holy See | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)  19. Rights related to marriage & family  **Affected persons:**  - refugees and asylum-seekers |
| 133.47. Continue the current practice of hosting asylum seekers and refugees and consider steps to improve their basic human rights and living conditions (Republic of Korea);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Republic of Korea | Supported | 35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)  22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general  **Affected persons:**  - refugees and asylum-seekers |
| ***Right or area: 36. Human rights defenders*** | | | |
| 135.22. Develop and implement specific laws and policies to recognize and protect the work of human rights defenders (Austria);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Austria | Noted | 36. Human rights defenders  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - human rights defenders |
| 135.23. Review its national legislation in order to strengthen media pluralism, provide for the safety of journalists and human rights defenders and facilitate the functioning of NGOs so that these important actors can pursue their activities freely without undue interference, attacks or intimidation (Czech Republic);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Czech Republic | Noted | 36. Human rights defenders  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - human rights defenders  - media |
| 135.21. Create and maintain, in law and in practice, a safe and enabling environment, in which human rights defenders, journalists and civil society can operate free from hindrance and insecurity, in accordance with Human Rights Council resolutions 22/6, 27/5 and 27/31 (Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Ireland | Noted | 36. Human rights defenders  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  5.2. Institutions & policies  7.1. Context, statistics, budget, cooperation with civil society  14.4. Right to peaceful assembly  **Affected persons:**  - human rights defenders  - media |
| 133.31. Strengthen policies aimed at protecting the work of human rights defenders (Madagascar);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Madagascar | Supported | 36. Human rights defenders  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - human rights defenders |
| 135.55. Adopt appropriate measures to ensure the protection of human rights defenders, journalists and political opponents against acts of aggression and intimidation (Luxembourg);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 135 | Luxembourg | Noted | 36. Human rights defenders  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - human rights defenders  - media |
| 134.56. Ensure the prompt, thorough and impartial investigation of all violations against Human Rights Defenders, the prosecution of perpetrators, and access to effective remedies for victims (Austria);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Austria | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 36. Human rights defenders  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  **Affected persons:**  - human rights defenders |
| ***Right or area: 37. Right to development – general measures of implementation*** | | | |
| 133.50. Continue its efforts to realize the national development goals as stipulated in the country’s Vision 2020 and in the Economic Development Poverty Reduction Strategy 2 (Israel).  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Israel | Supported | 37. Right to development – general measures of implementation  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:** |
| 133.49. Further intensify efforts to expedite development through the designed poverty reduction strategies (Ethiopia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 133 | Ethiopia | Supported | 37. Right to development – general measures of implementation  22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general  **Affected persons:** |
| ***Right or area: 40. Follow-up to treaty bodies*** | | | |
| 134.25. Consider the possibility of establishing a national system for monitoring international recommendations (Paraguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/8 - Para. 134 | Paraguay | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 40. Follow-up to treaty bodies  41. Follow-up to special procedures  42. Follow-up to UPR  5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |