| **Recommendation** | **Recommending state/s** | **Position** | **Full list of rights/affected persons** |
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| ***Right or area: 2.1. Acceptance of international norms*** | | | |
| 85.22. Meet obligatory reporting requirements for the conventions to which Nauru is a party and extend invitations to relevant working groups and special rapporteurs to visit Nauru (New Zealand);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 3 | New Zealand | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  3.2. Cooperation with special procedures  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.54. Continue its efforts to implement the Framework for Climate Change and Disaster Risk Reduction, including through appropriate international cooperation that enhance the resilience and adaptability of Nauru (Indonesia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 15 | Indonesia | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  4. Inter-state cooperation & development assistance  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 87.30. Ensure that minors have access to education in a safe environment in line with its obligations under the Convention on the Rights of the Child and other international human rights instruments (Ireland).  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 | Ireland | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  6. Human rights education and training  25. Right to education  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 85.7. Study the possibility of ratifying the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Panama); Consider ratifying the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Morocco);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | Panama  Morocco | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  9. Racial discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.8. Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, signed since 2001, as well as the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families and the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Sierra Leone);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | Sierra Leone | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  9. Racial discrimination  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  13.2. Enforced disappearances  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  34. Migrants  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons  - migrant workers  - general |
| 85.10. Take steps to ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Ghana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | Ghana | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  9. Racial discrimination  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.16. Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and its Optional Protocol (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | France | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  9. Racial discrimination  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.18. Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination; sign and ratify the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Georgia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | Georgia | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  9. Racial discrimination  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.11. Ratify the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination; the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and its Optional Protocol and the three Optional Protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | Portugal | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  9. Racial discrimination  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 85.12. Ratify the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Trinidad and Tobago);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | Trinidad and Tobago | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  9. Racial discrimination  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.1. Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Montenegro) (United Kingdom) (Armenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | Montenegro  United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland  Armenia | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.2. Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and its two Optional Protocols (Slovenia) (Switzerland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | Slovenia  Switzerland | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.9. Consider ratifying the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights without further delay in order to demonstrate the earnest commitment of Nauru to respect the civil and political rights of all those within its borders (United States);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | United States of America | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.3. Consider ratifying the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and its Optional Protocols with a view of abolishing the death penalty (Namibia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | Namibia | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  12.4. Death penalty  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.5. Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Montenegro) (Spain); Abolish permanently the death penalty and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | Montenegro  Spain  France | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  12.4. Death penalty  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.4. Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Kenya); Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Algeria); Take the necessary steps to ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and accede to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, as accepted during the previous universal periodic review of Nauru (Canada);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | Kenya  Algeria  Canada | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.15. Ratify the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Armenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | Armenia | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  12.2. Genocide  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.20. Comply with the provisions of the international conventions it has freely ratified, in particular those relating to women, children and the prohibition of torture (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | France | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  **Affected persons:**  - children  - women |
| 85.13. Consider signing and ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Argentina);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | Argentina | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  13.2. Enforced disappearances  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |
| 85.14. Sign and ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearances and recognize the competence of the Committee on Enforced Disappearances to receive and consider communications on the subject (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | France | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  13.2. Enforced disappearances  13.3. Arbitrary arrest and detention  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |
| 85.6. Ratify the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Armenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | Armenia | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.19. Ratify the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (New Zealand);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | New Zealand | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  29.1. Discrimination against women  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  30.3. Children: protection against exploitation  **Affected persons:**  - children  - women |
| 85.17. Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 1 | France | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  30.3. Children: protection against exploitation  30.5. Children in armed conflicts  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| ***Right or area: 2.3. Derogation*** | | | |
| 87.6. Advance towards the derogation of the provisions that criminalize consenting same-sex relations between adults (Chile);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 17 | Chile | Noted | 2.3. Derogation  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| ***Right or area: 3.1. Cooperation with treaty bodies*** | | | |
| 85.27. Provide adequate financial and human resources to support the Treaty Working Group (Timor-Leste);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 4 | Timor-Leste | Supported | 3.1. Cooperation with treaty bodies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.33. Expedite the submission of national reports to the human rights treaty bodies, including to the Committee on the Rights of the Child, the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women, the Committee against Torture and the Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Kenya);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 | Kenya | Supported | 3.1. Cooperation with treaty bodies  12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - children  - persons with disabilities  - women |
| 86.1. Continue its cooperation with Treaty Bodies by submitting all its overdue reports, namely the initial reports on the Convention on the Rights of the Child and the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | Portugal | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 3.1. Cooperation with treaty bodies  29.1. Discrimination against women  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children  - women |
| ***Right or area: 3.2. Cooperation with special procedures*** | | | |
| 86.13. Adopt adequate safeguards in the Constitution and in relevant legislation to ensure the independence of judges and magistrates as well as the independent practice of the law profession. Consider extending an invitation to the Special Rapporteur to strengthen such efforts (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | Mexico | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 3.2. Cooperation with special procedures  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 4. Inter-state cooperation & development assistance*** | | | |
| 85.21. Continue to seek capacity-building assistance, guidance, and technical support from the United Nations and regional partners to fulfil its human rights obligations (Philippines);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 2 | Philippines | Supported | 4. Inter-state cooperation & development assistance  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.58. Actively seek funding to mitigate the harms from environmental degradation and adapt to the effects of climate change (Sierra Leone);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 15 | Sierra Leone | Supported | 4. Inter-state cooperation & development assistance  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.59. Seek for technical capacity development assistance from the United Nations as well as its international development partners (Timor-Leste).  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 | Timor-Leste | Supported | 4. Inter-state cooperation & development assistance  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework*** | | | |
| 85.26. Develop disability legislation (Maldives); Develop specific legislation on disability matters (Cuba);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 3, 13 | Maldives  Cuba | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |
| 85.49. Pass legislation increasing the legal age of marriage to 18 (Sierra Leone);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 3 | Sierra Leone | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:** |
| 85.50. Incorporate the provisions of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities in its domestic law, and eliminate the remaining provisions that consent discrimination against persons with disabilities (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 3 | Mexico | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |
| 85.57. Incorporate in its Framework a plan to undertake vulnerability assessments and to institute a plan for relocation of Nauruans living in vulnerable or high-risk zone to safer and habitable locations (Fiji);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 15 | Fiji | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 87.3. Seize the opportunity of the Criminal Code of Nauru to decriminalize homosexual relations between consenting adults (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 17 | Spain | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| 87.4. Take swift action to decriminalize same — sex sexual conduct between consenting adults (United States);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 17 | United States of America | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| 87.5. Swiftly decriminalize sexual behaviour between consenting adults of the same sex (Australia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 17 | Australia | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| 87.7. Reform the Penal Code to abolish the ban imposed on sexual relations between same sex adults, in order to comply with the commitments made in 2011 (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 17 | France | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| 87.8. Modify national legislation to decriminalize consensual sexual relations between persons of the same sex, as recommended and accepted during the first review (Argentina);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 17 | Argentina | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| 87.10. Amend the Constitution in order to abolish the death penalty (Portugal); Amend its Constitution with a view to abolishing the death penalty (Sierra Leone);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 18 | Portugal  Sierra Leone | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  12.4. Death penalty  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 87.11. Amend article 4 of the Constitution to abolish the death penalty (Slovenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 18 | Slovenia | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  12.4. Death penalty  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 86.16. Amend the Criminal Code to lift restrictions on the freedom of movement, freedom of assembly and freedom of expression (Germany);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | Germany | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  14.4. Right to peaceful assembly  **Affected persons:**  - general  - human rights defenders  - media |
| 87.13. Ensure that all criminal law provisions, including Section 244A of the Criminal Code, which imposes harsh penalties for a wide range of legitimate expression, are fully consistent with the enjoyment of the right to freedom of opinion and expression and the right to freedom of peaceful assembly and association (Canada);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 20 | Canada | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  14.4. Right to peaceful assembly  14.5. Freedom of association  **Affected persons:**  - general  - human rights defenders  - media |
| 85.24. Develop specific legislation on the elimination of discrimination against women (Cuba);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 3 | Cuba | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 85.38. Include in the Criminal Code provisions that refer to the express protection against sexual and gender violence (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 6-9 | Uruguay | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 85.39. Amend the Criminal Code to include provisions to protect women against sexual and gender-based violence and to train and sensitize security and police officers as well as the population in general (Belgium);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 6-9 | Belgium | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 85.40. Enact domestic violence legislation to ensure that women survivors of violence have legal protection from domestic violence (Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 6-9 | Ireland | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 85.41. Adopt a comprehensive legislation on equality and gender violence (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 6-9 | Spain | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 85.42. Strengthen domestic legislation to include provisions that provide explicit protection from sexual and gender violence (Chile);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 6-9 | Chile | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 85.23. Further progress in the incorporation of the Convention on the Rights of the Child to legislation and national policies (Chile);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 11, 12 | Chile | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 87.17. Adopt a legislative framework that protects effectively activists in the civil society against all types of reprisals, in particular journalists and human rights defenders (Belgium);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 23 | Belgium | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  36. Human rights defenders  **Affected persons:**  - human rights defenders  - media |
| ***Right or area: 5.2. Institutions & policies*** | | | |
| 85.28. Establish as soon as possible a national human rights institution (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 5 | France | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.29. Establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the principles relating to the status of national institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights (the Paris Principles) (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 5 | Portugal | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.30. Continue efforts with a hope of establishing a national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Indonesia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 5 | Indonesia | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 86.3. Continue efforts to strengthen the role of the National Plan of Action for Women (Morocco);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | Morocco | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 85.55. Consider with high priority strengthening and broadening the human capacity of the National Disaster Risk Management Office and of the Climate Change Unit before its next universal periodic review (Solomon Islands);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 15 | Solomon Islands | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  5.3. Political framework & good governance  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 12.4. Death penalty*** | | | |
| 87.9. Take the necessary measures for the abolition of death penalty (Costa Rica);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 18 | Costa Rica | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment*** | | | |
| 85.32. Implement all the necessary measures to set up a National Mechanism of Prevention in line with the provisions of the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture (Panama); Establish as soon as possible a National Prevention Mechanism, in accordance with the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture (Switzerland); Establish a national prevention mechanism in line with the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture (Ghana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 | Panama  Switzerland  Ghana | Supported | 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 87.2. Make public the whole report of the Subcommittee on the Prevention of Torture, following its visit to Nauru in May 2015 (Switzerland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 16 | Switzerland | Noted | 12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 12.6. Conditions of detention*** | | | |
| 85.48. Take measures to ensure the dignity of detainees and their rights to life, liberty and physical and mental integrity (Slovenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 | Slovenia | Supported | 12.6. Conditions of detention  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| 87.12. Consider improving the conditions of detention centres in the country, particularly the Regional Processing Centre, in line with the Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners (Ghana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 19 | Ghana | Supported | 12.6. Conditions of detention  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| 87.27. Review the regional resettlement arrangement with a view to ending or reforming the offshore processing and offshore detention of asylum seekers; and to release asylum seekers from detention while their claims are being processed, priority being given to releasing children and families as soon as possible; and, in the interim, to provide adequate safeguards for the detainees in detention, including providing reasonable standards of security and hygiene (Kenya);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 25-30 | Kenya | Noted | 12.6. Conditions of detention  **Affected persons:**  - refugees and asylum-seekers  - children  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| 87.29. Release all children from immigration detention as a matter of priority (Slovenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 25-30 | Slovenia | Noted | 12.6. Conditions of detention  **Affected persons:**  - children  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| 85.34. Reschedule the postponed visit of the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention and set the date for the visit of the Special Rapporteur on the human rights of migrants (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 10 | Portugal | Supported | 12.6. Conditions of detention  13.2. Enforced disappearances  13.3. Arbitrary arrest and detention  34. Migrants  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| 85.35. Reschedule the postponed visit of the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention to Nauru (Canada);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 10 | Canada | Supported | 12.6. Conditions of detention  13.2. Enforced disappearances  13.3. Arbitrary arrest and detention  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| 86.15. Release the parliamentarians from the opposition who have been imprisoned and take the necessary legal measures to ensure freedom of expression, in the media and on the internet (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | France | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 12.6. Conditions of detention  14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  **Affected persons:**  - media  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| 87.20. Grant access of independent observers to detention centres for migrants and clarify their status (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 25-30 | Spain | Noted | 12.6. Conditions of detention  34. Migrants  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| 87.21. Authorize independent entities, such as journalists and local, national and international organizations, to travel freely in all areas of the detention centre for migrants with the aim to monitor the conditions of detention (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 25-30 | France | Noted | 12.6. Conditions of detention  34. Migrants  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty  - media |
| 87.22. Take immediate measures to improve the physical conditions and security situation in detention and processing centres for asylum seekers, especially for women and children. Invest in finding timely, adequate and durable solutions for refugees (Germany);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 25-30 | Germany | Noted | 12.6. Conditions of detention  35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)  **Affected persons:**  - refugees and asylum-seekers  - children  - persons deprived of their liberty  - media  - women |
| 87.28. Establish concrete measures to guarantee that the rights of asylum seekers and refugees are upheld, particularly women and children in immigration detention or processing centres (Philippines);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 25-30 | Philippines | Noted | 12.6. Conditions of detention  35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)  **Affected persons:**  - refugees and asylum-seekers  - children  - persons deprived of their liberty  - women |
| ***Right or area: 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression*** | | | |
| 87.1. Abide by its international human rights obligations and to uphold freedom of the press, freedom of information and freedom of speech (Netherlands);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 20 | Netherlands | Noted | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  **Affected persons:**  - general  - media |
| 87.14. Lift restrictions on access to the Internet within Nauru and facilitate access of journalists to the country, (Germany);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 21 | Germany | Noted | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  **Affected persons:**  - media |
| 87.15. Allow international media organizations increased access, including through a reduction of prohibitively expensive visa fees (New Zealand);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 22 | New Zealand | Noted | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  **Affected persons:**  - media |
| 87.16. Reduce entry visa fees for foreign journalists (Timor-Leste);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 22 | Timor-Leste | Noted | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  **Affected persons:**  - media |
| 87.18. Take legal and institutional measures to strengthen the independence of the judges, ensure freedom of expression and lift the restrictions on access to Internet and social media (Costa Rica);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 24 | Costa Rica | Noted | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  **Affected persons:**  - media  - judiciary |
| 86.17. Actively address issues of freedom of expression and association in Nauru, and support political representation for all Nauruan (Australia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | Australia | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 14.3. Freedom of opinion and expression  14.5. Freedom of association  **Affected persons:**  - general  - media  - human rights defenders |
| ***Right or area: 15. Administration of justice*** | | | |
| 85.47. Introduce measures to ensure judicial independence, including through the establishment of an independent regulatory commission or body to oversee the appointment and removal of members of judiciary (United Kingdom);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | Supported | 15. Administration of justice  **Affected persons:**  - judiciary |
| ***Right or area: 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial*** | | | |
| 86.9. Strengthen the independence of the judiciary, notably by ensuring that magistrates are not dismissed arbitrarily from their functions (Belgium);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | Belgium | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - judiciary |
| 86.10. Commit to upholding the rule of law and independence of the judiciary (Netherlands);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | Netherlands | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - judiciary |
| 86.11. Steps be taken to enhance and strengthen the independence of the judiciary (Trinidad and Tobago);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | Trinidad and Tobago | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - judiciary |
| 86.14. Allow the courts or another politically independent body to hear final appeals against the cancellation or denial of passports, visas or other Nauruan travel documents (New Zealand);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | New Zealand | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 85.46. Expand the Public Defender programme to ensure that all those who do not have sufficient means to pay for legal services — citizens and non-citizens alike — can receive them (United States);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 | United States of America | Supported | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  36. Human rights defenders  **Affected persons:**  - human rights defenders  - non-citizens |
| ***Right or area: 16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity*** | | | |
| 86.12. Allow the opening of independent investigations on allegations of crimes committed in the Centre for asylum seekers (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | France | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  **Affected persons:**  - refugees and asylum-seekers |
| ***Right or area: 18. Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote*** | | | |
| 85.36. Seek to increase women’s political participation and representation in decision-making and women’s economic empowerment (Maldives);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 6-9 | Maldives | Supported | 18. Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| ***Right or area: 22.2. Right to food*** | | | |
| 85.52. Further strengthen its programmes and social policies, paying particular attention to the fields of education, health and nutrition, giving priority to the neediest sectors of the population (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 14 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | Supported | 22.2. Right to food  24. Right to health  25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - persons living in poverty  - general |
| ***Right or area: 22.4. Right to social security*** | | | |
| 86.18. Guarantee the right to social security of the population, especially of groups in vulnerable situations such as children and people with disabilities (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | Mexico | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 22.4. Right to social security  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| ***Right or area: 24. Right to health*** | | | |
| 85.56. Continue with its efforts to address climate change and its adverse effects on people’s livelihood and health, while ensuring that all climate action is guided by its human rights obligations (Philippines);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 15 | Philippines | Supported | 24. Right to health  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 86.19. Establish a comprehensive regulatory framework to reduce the physical and environmental health-care risks associated with phosphate mining (Trinidad and Tobago).  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | Trinidad and Tobago | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 24. Right to health  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 25. Right to education*** | | | |
| 86.5. Promote gender equality in law and in practice, particularly through education and public awareness (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | Mexico | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 25. Right to education  29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 85.43. Expand education and awareness programmes to eradicate sexual and gender violence (Chile);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 6-9 | Chile | Supported | 25. Right to education  29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 85.45. Implement effective measures against domestic violence, including spousal rape, bring perpetrators to justice, and develop public education campaigns in this area (Canada);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 6-9 | Canada | Supported | 25. Right to education  29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| ***Right or area: 28.2. Human rights & toxic wastes*** | | | |
| 85.53. Continue to protect the population against climate change by pursuing the efforts undertaken under the framework of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (Djibouti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 15 | Djibouti | Supported | 28.2. Human rights & toxic wastes  24. Right to health  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 29.1. Discrimination against women*** | | | |
| 85.37. Continue taking active measures to eliminate all forms of discrimination against women (Namibia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 6-9 | Namibia | Supported | 29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 86.4. Develop a national strategy to implement obligations under the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Australia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | Australia | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 85.25. Carry out all necessary efforts to continue to align national law with provisions of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women and of the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 | Uruguay | Supported | 29.1. Discrimination against women  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children  - women |
| ***Right or area: 29.2. Gender-based violence*** | | | |
| 86.6. Consider adopting measures to enhance the fight against domestic violence (Brazil);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | Brazil | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - women  - general |
| 86.7. Combat domestic violence particularly by raising public awareness on the problem of violence (Djibouti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | Djibouti | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - women  - general |
| 86.8. Ensure specific training to police concerning certain types of crimes, in particular rape with regard to the offences reported in the Centre for asylum seekers (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 | France | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - refugees and asylum-seekers  - women |
| 87.26. Take measures to implement and guarantee international human rights for asylum seekers, and in particular the right of women and girls who are seeking asylum to be protected from gender-based violence (Fiji);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 25-30 | Fiji | Noted | 29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - refugees and asylum-seekers  - women  - girls |
| 85.44. Take the necessary measures, including the reinforcement of the legal framework, to combat violence against women and early marriages (Algeria);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 6-9 | Algeria | Supported | 29.2. Gender-based violence  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - women  - girls |
| ***Right or area: 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection*** | | | |
| 85.31. Establish an effective protection system for children (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 11, 12 | France | Supported | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 86.2. Introduce and implement a national child protection framework (Georgia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 86 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 11, 12 | Georgia | Supported *(implemented or implementation in process)* | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 87.19. Ensure that asylum seekers, refugees and migrants, particularly unaccompanied minors and children are given all necessary protection and social support (New Zealand);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 25-30 | New Zealand | Noted | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  34. Migrants  35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)  **Affected persons:**  - refugees and asylum-seekers  - children |
| ***Right or area: 31.2. Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility*** | | | |
| 85.51. Continue to strengthen the rights of persons with disabilities particularly by facilitating their access to public buildings and facilities (Djibouti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 85 | Djibouti | Supported | 31.2. Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |
| ***Right or area: 35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)*** | | | |
| 87.23. Avoid mandatory deprivation of liberty for asylum and refuge applicants while their petitions are processed (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 25-30 | Uruguay | Noted | 35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)  **Affected persons:**  - refugees and asylum-seekers |
| 87.24. Address the question of the conditions offered to asylum and refuge seekers during the processing of their applications and once the procedure is completed, ensure that these people enjoy the human rights which they are entitled to under the Convention relating to the Status Refugees of 1951 and other applicable international norms (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 25-30 | Uruguay | Noted | 35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)  **Affected persons:**  - refugees and asylum-seekers |
| 87.25. Consider reviewing the policy regarding asylum seekers and take appropriate measures to guarantee they are treated in accordance with applicable international human rights standards (Brazil);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/7 - Para. 87 & A/HRC/31/7/Add.1 - Para. 25-30 | Brazil | Noted | 35. Refugees & internally displaced persons (IDPs)  **Affected persons:**  - refugees and asylum-seekers |