| **Recommendation** | **Recommending state/s** | **Position** | **Full list of rights/affected persons** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Right or area: 2.1. Acceptance of international norms*** | | | |
| 88.1. Ratify the international human rights instruments to which it is not a party and bring its internal legal framework into line with international obligations (Trinidad and Tobago);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Trinidad and Tobago | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.2. Strengthen its efforts to accede to international instruments to which Saint Lucia is not a party yet and strengthen its cooperation with the universal system of human rights in order to promote compliance with its obligations in this area, as previously recommended (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Mexico | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.3. Continue considering the ratification of the main human rights instruments to which it is not yet a party (Nicaragua);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Nicaragua | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.17. Ratify and implement the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Australia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Australia | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |
| 88.18. Consider ratifying the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Morocco);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Morocco | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |
| 88.19. Consider ratifying the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Ecuador);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Ecuador | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |
| 88.4. Complete the internal procedure necessary for the ratification of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, while putting in place the necessary mechanisms to proceed with the signature and ratification of other international human rights agreements that are still pending (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Spain | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities  - general |
| 88.11. Swiftly ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Portugal | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities  - general |
| 88.12. Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Georgia) (Paraguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Georgia  Paraguay | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.13. Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Montenegro);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Montenegro | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  12.4. Death penalty  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.14. Ratify the second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Uruguay | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  12.4. Death penalty  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.15. Establish a formal moratorium with a view to ratifying the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Australia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Australia | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  12.4. Death penalty  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.5. Ratify human rights conventions, including the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the Convention against Torture and its Optional Protocol (Sierra Leone);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Sierra Leone | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.9. Ratify core international human rights instruments, including the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and its Optional Protocols, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, and the Convention against Torture and its Optional Protocol (Germany);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Germany | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.10. Ratify and implement the remaining core human rights treaties, in particular the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Convention against Torture, as previously recommended (Slovenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Slovenia | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.6. Fully implement accepted recommendations from the first universal periodic review concerning the ratification of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and its Optional Protocols, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and its Optional Protocol, as well as the accession to their inquiry and inter-State complaints procedures, and the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | France | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general  - persons with disabilities |
| 88.7. Consider expediting steps to ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women and the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, which are treaties that Saint Lucia accepted in the first cycle review to become a party to (Ghana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Ghana | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities  - general  - women |
| 88.8. Progress in the process of ratification of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child signed in 2011 (Chile);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Chile | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  11. Civil & political rights – general measures of implementation  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children  - persons with disabilities  - general |
| 88.29. Ratify the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Armenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Armenia | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  12.2. Genocide  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.16. Sign the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights as well as establish a moratorium on executions with a view to formally abolishing the death penalty (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Portugal | Noted | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  12.4. Death penalty  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.23. Ratify the Convention against Torture and its Optional Protocol (Costa Rica) (Guatemala) (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Costa Rica  Guatemala  Uruguay | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| 88.24. Ratify the Convention against Torture (Denmark) (Montenegro);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Denmark  Montenegro | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.25. Further strengthen the efforts to combat acts of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment, including to consider the ratification of the Convention against Torture (Indonesia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Indonesia | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.22. Ratify the Convention against Torture and its Optional Protocol, as well as the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Chile);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Chile | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  12.5. Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.26. Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Uruguay | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  13.2. Enforced disappearances  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |
| 88.27. Consider ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Argentina);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Argentina | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  13.2. Enforced disappearances  **Affected persons:**  - disappeared persons |
| 88.20. Ratify the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Algeria);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Algeria | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.21. Accede to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Paraguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Paraguay | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.28. Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Guatemala);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Guatemala | Supported | 2.1. Acceptance of international norms  34. Migrants  **Affected persons:**  - migrant workers |
| ***Right or area: 3.2. Cooperation with special procedures*** | | | |
| 88.47. Extend a standing invitation to the United Nations Special Procedures for human rights (Guatemala);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Guatemala | Supported | 3.2. Cooperation with special procedures  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 4. Inter-state cooperation & development assistance*** | | | |
| 88.49. Continue to avail itself of bilateral and international partnerships, including with various United Nations Funds, Programmes and Specialized Agencies, in areas which prove beneficial to the country (Bahamas);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Bahamas | Supported | 4. Inter-state cooperation & development assistance  3.3. Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework*** | | | |
| 88.57. Take active measures to review its national legislation with the aim of eliminating existing gender-based discriminatory provisions (Namibia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Namibia | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 88.82. Enact law to allow government authorities to independently prosecute alleged perpetrators of domestic and sexual violence (Haiti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Haiti | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.53. Enact comprehensive legislation that fully guarantees the application of the principle of non-discrimination and ensure the full enjoyment of all human rights by every member of society (South Africa);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | South Africa | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  8. Non-discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.35. Take legislative measures to ensure non-discrimination against children in all settings and fully implement the provisions of the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Namibia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Namibia | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  8. Non-discrimination  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 88.78. Implement legislative measures to ensure that persons under 18 years of age cannot be subject to receiving the death penalty (Costa Rica);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Costa Rica | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  12.4. Death penalty  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.34. Remove, in the process of legal and constitutional reform, any legal distinction between children born in and outside of marriage; amend its law to ensure that no person may be sentenced to the death penalty for a crime alleged to have been committed as a child; and prohibit corporal punishment in school and care settings as well as in detention (Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Ireland | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  12.4. Death penalty  12.6. Conditions of detention  25. Right to education  30.2. Children: family environment and alternative care  **Affected persons:**  - children  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| 88.79. Adequately implement its legislative framework addressing domestic and sexual violence, ensuring the inclusion of provisions on marital rape, as well as a specific definition of violence against women, as distinct from intra-family, family or domestic violence (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Portugal | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  19. Rights related to marriage & family  29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 88.31. Take legislative measures to fully implement the provisions of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Namibia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Namibia | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 88.81. Implement the recommendations of the Director of Public Prosecutions and adopt legislation allowing for prosecution of perpetrators of domestic violence without victim-lodged complaints (Canada);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Canada | Noted | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.88. Better protect women and children from violence, including by: reviewing child protection systems; amending the Criminal Code to include a provision on marital rape; and prosecuting all alleged perpetrators of sexual and domestic violence (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  29.2. Gender-based violence  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children  - women |
| 88.89. Continue to strengthen its human rights infrastructure by adopting legislation and programs that would protect women and children from domestic violence and other forms of abuse, in line with international standards (Philippines);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Philippines | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  29.2. Gender-based violence  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children  - women |
| 88.33. Strengthen implementation of its obligations under the Convention on the Rights of the Child by adopting legislation based on the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States model Children (Care and Adoption) Bill, model Status of Children Bill, and model Child Justice Bill (Canada);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Canada | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 88.94. Adopt legislation explicitly prohibiting corporal punishment of children, as previously recommended (Slovenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Slovenia | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  30.2. Children: family environment and alternative care  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 88.96. Ensure the implementation of child labour laws, including by strengthening effective monitoring (Slovenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Slovenia | Supported | 5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  30.3. Children: protection against exploitation  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| ***Right or area: 5.2. Institutions & policies*** | | | |
| 88.36. Set up a national human rights institution in conformity with the Paris Principles (Sierra Leone);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Sierra Leone | Noted | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.37. Establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Guatemala) (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Guatemala  Mexico | Noted | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.38. Establish a human rights institution (Algeria);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Algeria | Noted | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.39. Take the necessary measures for the establishment of a National Human Rights Institution (Paraguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Paraguay | Noted | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.40. Continue its efforts in establishing a National Human Rights Institution, in line with the Paris Principles (Indonesia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Indonesia | Noted | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.41. Redouble efforts to secure support from the United Nations and international organizations in establishing an independent national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Philippines);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Philippines | Noted | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.42. Explore diverse options to improve the coordination of human rights, including, but not limited to, the establishment of a single mechanism such as a National Human Rights Institution (Jamaica);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Jamaica | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.43. Strengthen the office of the Ombudsman in the protection of the rights of nationals (Barbados);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Barbados | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.44. Continue to successfully promote human rights by reinforcing and increasing the capacity of the Office of the Ombudsman (Haiti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Haiti | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.118. Adopt and implement a National Policy for persons with disabilities (Maldives);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Maldives | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  **Affected persons:**  - persons with disabilities |
| 88.120. Take into account the rights of children in climate change strategies (Costa Rica);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Costa Rica | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  5.3. Political framework & good governance  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children  - general |
| 88.121. Continue to develop and implement successful climate change mitigation and adaptation policies and practices (Haiti).  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Haiti | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  5.3. Political framework & good governance  21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.99. Investigate fully the reported extrajudicial killings by the Police and bring any persons found guilty to justice (Sierra Leone);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Sierra Leone | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  12.3. Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions  **Affected persons:**  - judiciary |
| 88.100. Provide oversight to ensure investigation and prosecution as appropriate against police officers alleged to have been involved in extrajudicial killings (United States of America);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | United States of America | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  12.3. Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions  **Affected persons:**  - judiciary |
| 88.101. Take urgent measures to investigate all allegations of extrajudicial killings by law enforcement agencies with a view to bringing the perpetrators to justice (Ghana);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Ghana | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  12.3. Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions  **Affected persons:**  - judiciary |
| 88.102. Establish a special committee to oversee the implementation of the CARICOM Implementation Agency for Crime and Security report recommendations (United States of America);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | United States of America | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - general  - judiciary |
| 88.119. Adopt and implement a national policy project aimed at persons with disabilities, especially ensuring the effective rights of children with disabilities and their participation in all spheres of society (Panama);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Panama | Supported | 5.2. Institutions & policies  24. Right to health  **Affected persons:**  - children  - persons with disabilities |
| ***Right or area: 7.1. Context, statistics, budget, cooperation with civil society*** | | | |
| 88.90. Increase efforts to seek assistance in establishing a centralized data registry, especially data on violence against women and children (Haiti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Haiti | Supported | 7.1. Context, statistics, budget, cooperation with civil society  29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - children  - women |
| 88.51. Engage closely with civil society in the follow-up on the recommendations of the Human Rights Council (Trinidad and Tobago);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Trinidad and Tobago | Supported | 7.1. Context, statistics, budget, cooperation with civil society  41. Follow-up to special procedures  42. Follow-up to UPR  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 8. Non-discrimination*** | | | |
| 88.59. Strengthen the fight against discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender identity (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | France | Supported | 8. Non-discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| 88.70. Carry out campaigns of awareness and promotion of social change in relation to non-discrimination on the grounds of sexual orientation aimed, inter alia, to avoid homophobic aggression (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Spain | Supported | 8. Non-discrimination  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| 88.60. Adopt legislation prohibiting discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity and repeal all legal provisions criminalizing sexual acts between consenting adults of the same sex (Slovenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Slovenia | Noted | 8. Non-discrimination  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| 88.61. Repeal all legislation which may discriminate against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (Australia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Australia | Noted | 8. Non-discrimination  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| 88.62. Introduce legal and practical measures aimed at eliminating discrimination against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons, including by raising public awareness of the issue, by passing appropriate anti-discrimination legislation and by repealing discriminatory legislation (Germany);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Germany | Noted | 8. Non-discrimination  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| 88.65. Implement the recommendations of its Constitutional Reform Committee and establish separate legislation to prohibit discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation (Canada);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Canada | Noted | 8. Non-discrimination  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| 88.66. Decriminalize consensual sexual relations between consenting adults of the same sex (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Spain | Noted | 8. Non-discrimination  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| 88.67. Decriminalize same-sex sexual conduct between consenting adults by reforming the penal code (United States of America);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | United States of America | Noted | 8. Non-discrimination  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| 88.68. Repeal laws and Penal Code provisions prohibiting and punishing consenting sexual relations between adults of the same sex (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Uruguay | Noted | 8. Non-discrimination  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| 88.69. Repeal all provisions criminalizing sexual relations between consenting adults of the same sex, and incorporate sexual orientation as a basis for unlawful discrimination in all areas of labour legislation (Chile);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Chile | Noted | 8. Non-discrimination  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| 88.64. Engage with civil society organisations representing lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons to implement education on human rights and anti-discrimination awareness-raising programmes, as well as reviewing legislation that is discriminatory to lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons and arbitrarily interferes with the right to privacy, as it encourages stigmatisation of such persons (Netherlands);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1  **Comments:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 states: 88.64. Saint Lucia partially accepts this recommendation, as the Government intends to continue its engagement with civil society organizations representing lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons to implement further anti-discrimination and awareness-raising programmes. As pertains the revision of legislation, Saint Lucia notes this recommendation and reiterates its stance in paragraph 60. Further information: 88.60. Saint Lucia notes this recommendation. Though Saint Lucia has become a more tolerant state as evidenced by the Labour Code, it cannot commit to holistic legislative change at the moment. | Netherlands | Supported/Noted | 8. Non-discrimination  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  6. Human rights education and training  14.6. Right to private life, privacy  25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| 88.71. Carry out education and awareness-raising programs on the human rights of lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (Uruguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Uruguay | Supported | 8. Non-discrimination  6. Human rights education and training  25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| 88.63. Take effective measures towards the prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sex, sexual orientation and gender identity, and holding accountable individuals responsible for acts of violence committed against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (Brazil);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Brazil | Noted | 8. Non-discrimination  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (LGBT) |
| ***Right or area: 12.4. Death penalty*** | | | |
| 88.74. Take concrete steps aiming at abolishing the death penalty and, in the meantime, establish a moratorium on the practice, while engaging in awareness-raising campaigns on human rights, with a particular emphasis on the incompatibility between the death penalty and human rights (Brazil);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Brazil | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.75. Continue its efforts to adopt necessary measures to abolish the death penalty (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Mexico | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.76. Take all necessary steps to formally abolish the death penalty (Netherlands);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Netherlands | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.77. Formally declare the moratorium or abolition of the death penalty (Paraguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Paraguay | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.72. Establish an official moratorium on executions with a view to the definitive elimination of the death penalty from the legislation (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Spain | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty  5.1. Constitutional & legislative framework  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.73. Take measures aimed at the abolition of the death penalty in law and commit to this abolition at the international level, particularly by voting in favour of General Assembly resolutions prescribing a moratorium on this punishment (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | France | Noted | 12.4. Death penalty  14.4. Right to peaceful assembly  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 12.6. Conditions of detention*** | | | |
| 88.98. Review criminal justice procedures in order to reduce the length of detention without trial by undertaking a comprehensive review of remand cases and giving priority to the establishment of new Halls of Justice before the date of the next review (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | Supported | 12.6. Conditions of detention  15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  **Affected persons:**  - persons deprived of their liberty |
| ***Right or area: 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial*** | | | |
| 88.104. Promptly follow up on the findings of the independent investigation into extrajudicial police shootings over the period 2010-2011 in order to hold those responsible to account and to ensure rule of law (Canada);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Canada | Supported | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  12.3. Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions  **Affected persons:**  - judiciary |
| 88.30. Fully align its national legislation with the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Portugal | Supported | 15.1. Administration of justice & fair trial  16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  20.3. International humanitarian law  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity*** | | | |
| 88.103. Take immediate and concerted actions to fully investigate and prosecute all reports of extrajudicial killings, including re-examination of investigations disposed of before the CARICOM Implementation Agency for Crime and Security report, in order to hold the perpetrators accountable; and establish mechanisms for fully independent oversight of the police service (Ireland);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Ireland | Supported | 16. Right to an effective remedy, impunity  12.3. Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions  **Affected persons:**  - judiciary  - media |
| ***Right or area: 21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation*** | | | |
| 88.109. Continue implementing the National Policy on Social Protection to ensure that sustainable development in Saint Lucia is inclusive and equitable (Cuba);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Cuba | Supported | 21. Economic, social & cultural rights – general measures of implementation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general*** | | | |
| 88.105. Continue strengthening the sensible programs fighting poverty and social inequality (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | Supported | 22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.106. Promote citizen and community participation in poverty alleviation programs currently being developed (Nicaragua);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Nicaragua | Supported | 22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.107. Expand and develop its social programs with a special emphasis on the most disadvantaged persons, especially women and children (Chile);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Chile | Supported | 22.1. Right to an adequate standard of living - general  29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - older persons  - children  - women |
| ***Right or area: 22.2. Right to food*** | | | |
| 88.108. Accelerate efforts under the Food and Nutrition Security Policy, aimed at reducing hunger by increasing access to affordable, nutritious, safe and quality food (Georgia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Georgia | Supported | 22.2. Right to food  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 22.4. Right to social security*** | | | |
| 88.110. Keep its efforts for the proper implementation of social security programs (Ecuador);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Ecuador | Supported | 22.4. Right to social security  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 23.2. Right to just and favourable conditions of work*** | | | |
| 88.50. Intensify its direct engagement with the OHCHR in order to ensure that the country receives coherent, appropriate, tailor-made assistance from the United Nations as a whole (Jamaica);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Jamaica | Supported | 23.2. Right to just and favourable conditions of work  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.87. Take all the necessary measures to finalize the draft law related to domestic violence and children’s rights, and submit it to the Council of Ministers for adoption (Panama);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Panama | Supported | 23.2. Right to just and favourable conditions of work  29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| ***Right or area: 24. Right to health*** | | | |
| 88.111. Continue consolidating its health system, particularly in the mother-child area (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | Supported | 24. Right to health  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 88.112. Implement the National Strategic Health Plan in order to ensure that all people, regardless of their socioeconomic status, have access to a basic set of effective, efficient and quality health services (Cuba);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Cuba | Supported | 24. Right to health  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 25. Right to education*** | | | |
| 88.48. Seek financial and technical assistance from international sources, including from the OHCHR for implementing international human rights obligations and for facilitating human rights training and education (Sierra Leone);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Sierra Leone | Supported | 25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.114. Keep the important impetus given to the National Plan of educational development, with particular emphasis on the most vulnerable social sectors (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | Supported | 25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - general  - children |
| 88.115. Continue its efforts to further the promotion of education (Djibouti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Djibouti | Supported | 25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - general  - children |
| 88.116. Enhance efforts to provide access to quality education for all (Maldives);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Maldives | Supported | 25. Right to education  **Affected persons:**  - general  - children |
| 88.54. Mainstream gender equality policies in the education sector, ensuring that gender issues and sensitivity training become an integral, substantive and mandatory component of all teacher training at all levels (South Africa);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | South Africa | Supported | 25. Right to education  29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 88.56. Systematically adopt policies that promote gender equality in the education sector and ensure that gender issues are included in education as an integral, substantive and mandatory component of the training of teachers and students in all levels (Panama);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Panama | Supported | 25. Right to education  29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 88.58. Ensure the implementation of gender equality policies, including through mainstreaming gender equality training in the education sector (Slovenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Slovenia | Supported | 25. Right to education  29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 88.117. Continue its efforts to promote gender equality in the education sector (Colombia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Colombia | Supported | 25. Right to education  29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 88.95. Implement measures to prohibit corporal punishment of children in schools (Costa Rica);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Costa Rica | Supported | 25. Right to education  30.2. Children: family environment and alternative care  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 88.113. Take measures to facilitate the treatment, education, aftercare and social reintegration of drug abusers, as an alternative to deprivation of liberty, and in penitentiary centres (Colombia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Colombia | Supported | 25. Right to education  30.3. Children: protection against exploitation  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| ***Right or area: 29.1. Discrimination against women*** | | | |
| 88.55. Review the effectiveness of government mechanisms intended to support the achievement of gender equality (South Africa);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | South Africa | Supported | 29.1. Discrimination against women  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 88.80. Continue with the awareness campaigns against gender discrimination, domestic violence and sexual assault and establish mechanisms to effectively act against these sorts of aggressions (Spain);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Spain | Supported | 29.1. Discrimination against women  29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.46. Continue its efforts towards protecting the rights of women and children (Morocco);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Morocco | Supported | 29.1. Discrimination against women  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children  - women |
| ***Right or area: 29.2. Gender-based violence*** | | | |
| 88.83. Continue its efforts to combat domestic violence and gender-based violence (Colombia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Colombia | Supported | 29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - women |
| 88.84. Adopt measures reinforcing the fight against domestic violence (France);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | France | Supported | 29.2. Gender-based violence  **Affected persons:**  - general |
| 88.85. Take legal and practical steps to protect women and children from domestic violence, for example by prohibiting corporal punishment of children in all settings, including the home (Germany);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Germany | Supported | 29.2. Gender-based violence  30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  30.2. Children: family environment and alternative care  **Affected persons:**  - children  - women |
| 88.86. Take all necessary measures to eliminate, in law and in practice, violence against women and corporal punishment of boys and girls (Mexico);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Mexico | Supported | 29.2. Gender-based violence  30.2. Children: family environment and alternative care  **Affected persons:**  - girls  - women |
| ***Right or area: 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection*** | | | |
| 88.32. Bring its laws in line with the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Portugal);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Portugal | Supported | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 88.45. Provide the National Action Child Protection Committee (NACPC) with sufficient authority and resources to effectively implement and coordinate comprehensive, coherent and consistent child rights policies (Trinidad and Tobago);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Trinidad and Tobago | Supported | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 88.91. Continue its efforts to ensure that all cases of child sexual abuse are reported before the justice, as well as the offer of complaint procedures that are effective, easily accessible and of a confidential nature for the victims (Argentina);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Argentina | Supported | 30.1. Children: definition, general principles, protection  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| ***Right or area: 30.2. Children: family environment and alternative care*** | | | |
| 88.93. Strengthen its efforts to combat sexual exploitation of and sexual violence against children (Djibouti);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Djibouti | Supported | 30.2. Children: family environment and alternative care  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| ***Right or area: 30.3. Children: protection against exploitation*** | | | |
| 88.92. Take steps to combat child abuse and child labour (Armenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Armenia | Supported | 30.3. Children: protection against exploitation  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| 88.97. Adopt additional measures and programmes to prevent child labour (Slovenia);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Slovenia | Supported | 30.3. Children: protection against exploitation  **Affected persons:**  - children |
| ***Right or area: 40. Follow-up to treaty bodies*** | | | |
| 88.52. Establish a system for monitoring international recommendations (Paraguay);  **Source of position:** A/HRC/31/10/Add.1 | Paraguay | Supported | 40. Follow-up to treaty bodies  41. Follow-up to special procedures  42. Follow-up to UPR  **Affected persons:**  - general |