

Young Researcher's Knowledge Institute
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Citizen's social participation in decreasing social injuries

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Abstract:

1- In recent years many organizations have paid attention to social investments areas, and social investment topic with social injuries decrease and one of the impressive factors is empowerment of these investments and increasing cultural level of local communities and neighborhood relations, experience and knowledge and awareness of persons, giving needed trainings of persons in localities can increase these investments and can decrease social injuries. This institute for gaffing into reality part of rule concepts of the fourth program of Islamic republic of Iran in area of economics, social and culture and by articles 95 and 97 of mentioned rule and a also article 6 of structure rule of social assurance activates in this area, the local- approach consulting design for assessing and empowering localities is so in order to provide people participation, this design is executed in 2 districts of 3, and 8 of Tehran, by this way recognizing and assessing available potentials in localities and while giving needed trainings has provide holding local sessions, and in result 3 focuses are established in shape of social interferer cores thus the way is clear for local assessment and there is a systemic formation that can recognize and solve people problems.

The available situation

2- Social participation is not a temporary issue but as a part of localities life, there are today such topics like cultural and social investment, based on performed researches mostly in west countries move social investment (local relation) less is robbery less need to police and conservative forces, and so persons could provide services for a meeting their needs with less expenses and better quality in local frame.

The design landscape is stab lashing local organizations for decreasing social injuries in local places of Tehran, these organizations in world new order are not only democracy sign in communities but also as state parallel agencies and work as part of state executions, in respect to people nature of the organizations besides to correct recognition of people needs and providing necessary opportunity for decision- making against priority social injuries in terms of people and their role in determining optimistically programs by state agencies are actually people observatory organ on state activities.

Weaknesses and opportunities

3- Inland in terms of history, although local participation like co- operative has long history in people cultural and social life, and we can see them in religious and political participation but modern idea from participation based on social originality not only has long history but it seems in different areas has not been institutionalized, social participation maximum till reflexive behavior not active and based on tool goals but more in special situation mostly politics has been decreased.

- article 95 (operates on preparing empower meant poverty decrease)

- designing employment programs, empowerment, attracting social participations, job skill training and life skills specially for populations of 3 low income small village in country
- approach of empowering and local participation based on basic needs pattern of development and recognition of need by communities for giving social services via motivating system for small civil projects and suitable with local capacities in local areas and by attracting public participation
- article 97: (on time service in injured persons due to social issues with N60s,
- Article 97: (preparing design of empowering household supervisor women co-operation related ageist and Ngoc.
- article 98: (preparing people operation and participation comprehensive design- Ngoc, and Islamic councils in sustain able develop meant of country and providing qualitative and quantitative expansion possibility of civil agencies by encouraging policies.
- article 6 of structure rule of social assurance system (structure policies and principles): Ngoc participation, social assurance system based on participation principle in policy-making programming, execution and assessment as Ngoc can participate and also include organized services.

In respect to these legal tools in recent years move mentis in city management for increasing citizens participation is seen like Tehran municipality per for mince for executing consulting design per formed in 17 districts of 22 districts of Tehran and recorded in 51 local focuses but needs to more attempt.

Introducing organization-

4- This institute is a research- training organization with priority of youth studies and their social issues and has started its activities since 2001 by getting permit form ministry of sciences, research and technology, and has recognized youth social problems recognition as its activities, thus it's active in such cases like youth studies and their social problems, youth enter prizes and so on. We can categorize institute activities into 4 main grounds: 1. training 2. content production 3. study and research 4. Conference organizing 5. Publications

5- It should be noted that in respect to institute policies in 2008 more than 4 researches and scientific co-operation memorandum has been signed with research institutes and universities, Methodology:

Learning model via performing or participatory action research has been used for the first time by who and for teaching people avoiding social and in dividedly injuries that nest of the results vie been satisfactory, this method helps more to programmers in or dear to have people participation for achieving ist programs and goals, in respect to expansion of social injuries is defined different communities for decreasing social injuries or project.

6- The projects usually are started and ended with a deter program, in this method, in this method, programs special methods are used, in such a model we get near to recognize problem step by step, the start point of design in locality-

The start point of design in locality-

The focal people include important part of cultural and social investment of that locality, also local people are main players in each activity of local community, investment for changing view are knowledge and skill increase, and their social responsibilities as the most important investments and can be qualitative change in decreasing social injuries in future, Holding design sessions for organization and district agencies and council members.

7- On October second 2008 Mr. Male naiad, managing director of institute held some sessions with important people of fadak locality, in order to talk with them about executing design and want them to help for performing this design and also co-ordinations were taken place with responsible for deter mining interested people for co-operating.

Recognizing interested and volunteer persons with goal of determining facilitator and local core members-

Besides to distributing recognition forms of interested people in local responsible also 8- in the third session on January 22 2008 with presence of 3 persons, registering forms were distributed for executing design and they were wanted to complete form if they want, and announce their expectations from design or if they recognize interested somebody to have voluntarily activities for changing locality, he can give him the form in order to announce co- operation.

9- The training workshop of facilitating principles on 24 and 25 January 2008 in 8th district of Tehran in gathering salon of district crisis management place is held for training participants with facilitating principles and how to use the techniques in work process and with goal of decreasing social injuries.

Delivering necessary training (2) endorsement in group-

The resistance training workshop on 12 and 13 February 2008 were held in he a quarter of municipality crisis management in 8th district for training participants with resistance and its characteristics as individual and group and its place in local activities and for decreasing social injuries:

10- Delivering necessary training (3) group clearness principles-

This workshop was held on 10 and 20 February 2008 in 8th district of Tehran in headquarter of crisis management of 8th district for training participants about group clearness and using its concepts in local activities for decreasing social injuries.

Establishing the first core of group (local voluntarily grope) and the first programming of local group At end part of the workshop held on February 20 2008 some explanations were given for necessary establishment of primary core by workshop facilitator, in order to establish a focus and the primary core of local activities for decreasing social injuries, and finally people of 3 districts in 8th district of Tehran municipality have succeeded to establish 3 local focuses for interfering in decrees and controlling social injuries.

11- Deduction: in recent years unconcentrated approach (usage if local and district programs) has been as agenda of city management, thus citizens can participate in their affairs and use local empowerments for programming, execution, improving methods and city management programs, in area of social injuries also using local groups abilities focusing on social approach could open new capacities for decreasing social injuries in big city of te harm, the city management has tried in operational and scientific programs while recognizing exact more participation of citizens and have more applied and basic programming this area using people and ngos and state agencies participation.

Recommendations:

- various and experiences of international organizations in participatory designs
- providing in for motion exchange opportunities about parties about participatory designs
- Aid to networking organizations activating international