Tables for UN Compilation on Thailand

I. Scope of international obligations[[1]](#endnote-2)

A. International human rights treaties[[2]](#endnote-3)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Not ratified/not accepted* |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Ratification, accession or succession* | ICERD (2003)  ICESCR (1999)  ICCPR (1996)  CEDAW (1985)  CAT (2007)  CRC (1992)  OP-CRC-AC (2006)  OP-CRC-SC (2006)  CRPD (2008)  ICPPED (signature, 2012) | -- | ICCPR-OP 2  OP-CAT  ICRMW  ICPPED (signature, 2012) |
| *Complaints procedures, inquiries and  urgent action*[[3]](#endnote-4) | OP-CEDAW, arts. 8 and 9 (2000)  CAT, art. 20 (2007)  OP-CRC-IC, art. 13 (2012)  ICPPED (signature, 2012) | OP-CRPD, art. 6 (2016) | ICERD, art. 14  OP-ICESCR  ICCPR, art. 41  ICCPR-OP 1  CAT, arts. 21 and 22  OP-CRC-IC, art. 12  ICRMW  ICPPED (signature, 2012) |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Reservations and / or declarations* | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Current Status* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | ICERD (General interpretative declaration/Reservations, arts. 4(a)(b) and (c) and 22, 2003) | ICERD (Withdrawal of reservation, art. 4(a)(b) and (c), 2016) | ICERD (General interpretative declaration/Reservation, art. 22) |
|  | ICESCR (Interpretative declaration, art. 1(1), 1999) |  | ICESCR (Interpretative declaration, art. 1(1)) |
|  | ICCPR (Interpretative declarations, arts. 1(1) and 20(1), 1996/Withdrawal of declarations, arts. 6(5) and 9(3), 2012) |  | ICCPR (Interpretative declarations, arts. 1(1) and 20(1)) |
|  | CEDAW (General declaration/Reservation, art. 29(1), 1985/Withdrawal of reservations, arts. 11(1)(b) and 15(3), 1991/Withdrawal of reservation, art. 9(2), 1992/Withdrawal of reservations, arts. 7 and 10, 1996/Withdrawal of reservation, art. 16, 2012) |  | CEDAW (General declaration/Reservation, art. 29(1)) |
|  | CAT (Interpretative declarations, arts. 1, 4 and 5/Reservation, art. 30(1), 2007) |  | CAT (Interpretative declarations, arts. 1, 4 and 5/Reservation, art. 30(1)) |
|  | CRC (Reservation, art. 22, 1992/Withdrawal of reservation, art. 29, 1997/Withdrawal of reservation, art. 7, 2010) |  | CRC (Reservation, art. 22) |
|  | OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art. 3(2), minimum age of recruitment at 18 years, 2006) |  | OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art. 3(2), minimum age of recruitment at 18 years) |
|  | CRPD (Withdrawal of interpretative declaration, art. 18, 2015) |  | -- |

B. Other main relevant international instruments

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Not ratified* |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Ratification, accession or succession* |  |  | Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide |
|  | Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949[[4]](#endnote-5) |  | Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Additional Protocols thereto[[5]](#endnote-6) |
|  |  |  | Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court |
|  | Palermo Protocol[[6]](#endnote-7) |  | Conventions on refugees and stateless persons[[7]](#endnote-8) |
|  | ILO fundamental Conventions except Nos. 87 and 98[[8]](#endnote-9) | ILO fundamental Conventions No. 111[[9]](#endnote-10) | ILO Conventions Nos. 169 and 189[[10]](#endnote-11) |
|  |  |  | Convention against Discrimination in Education |

II. Cooperation with human rights mechanisms and bodies

A. Cooperation with treaty bodies[[11]](#endnote-12)

Reporting status

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Treaty body* | *Concluding observations included in previous review* | *Latest report submitted since previous review* | *Latest concluding observations* | *Reporting status* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| CERD | August 2012 | 2019 | -- | Fourth to eighth reports pending consideration in December 2021. |
| CESCR | June 2015 | -- | -- | Third report overdue since 2020. |
| HR Committee | -- | 2015 | March 2017 | Third report overdue since March 2021. |
| CEDAW | -- | 2015 | July 2017 | Eighth report overdue since July 2021. |
| CAT | May 2014 | 2021 | -- | Second report pending consideration. |
| CRC | February 2012 (on CRC, OP-CRC-AC and OP-CRC-SC) | -- | -- | Fifth and sixth reports overdue since 2017. |
| CRPD | -- | 2012 | April 2016 | Second to fourth reports due in 2022. |

Responses to specific follow-up requests from concluding observations

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Treaty body* | *Due in* | *Subject matter* | *Submitted* |
|  |  |  |  |
| HR Committee | 2018 | Constitution and legal framework; extrajudicial killings, enforced disappearances and torture; and conditions of detention.[[12]](#endnote-13) | 2018.[[13]](#endnote-14) Discontinuation of the follow up procedure.[[14]](#endnote-15) |
| CEDAW | 2019 | Women and peace and security, and rural  women.[[15]](#endnote-16) | 2020.[[16]](#endnote-17) Information requested in the text report.[[17]](#endnote-18) |
| CRPD | 2017 | Work and employment;  and national implementation and monitoring.[[18]](#endnote-19) | 2017[[19]](#endnote-20) |

B. Cooperation with special procedures[[20]](#endnote-21)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Current status* |
|  |  |  |
| *Standing invitations* | Yes | Yes |
| *Visits undertaken* | Trafficking in persons  Water and sanitation | Business and transnational corporations  Myanmar |
| Visits agreed to in principle | Torture |  |
| Visits requested | Arbitrary detention  Disappearances  Food  Freedom of peaceful assembly and association  Hazardous substances and wastes  Human Rights Defenders  Internally Displaced Persons  Minority issues  Poverty  Racism  Sale of Children  Terrorism | Disappearances  Freedom of peaceful assembly and association  Hazardous substances and wastes  Indigenous peoples  Minority issues  Slavery  Summary executions  Sexual orientation and  gender identity  Torture |
|  |  |  |
| *Responses to letters of  allegation and urgent appeal* | During the period under review 33 communications were sent. The Government replied to 22 communications. |  |
|  |  |  |

C. Status of national human rights institutions[[21]](#endnote-22)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *National human rights institution* | *Status during previous cycle* | *Status during present cycle*[[22]](#endnote-23) |
|  |  |  |
| National Human Rights Commission of Thailand | B (2016) | B (2021) |

1. Notes

   Unless indicated otherwise, the status of ratification of instruments listed in the table may be found on the official website of the United Nations Treaty Collection database, Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, http://treaties.un.org/. Please also refer to the United Nations compilation on Thailand from the previous cycle (A/HRC/WG.6/25/THA/2). [↑](#endnote-ref-2)
2. The following abbreviations have been used in the universal periodic review document:

   ICERD International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination;

   ICESCR International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;

   OP-ICESCR Optional Protocol to ICESCR;

   ICCPR International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;

   ICCPR-OP 1 Optional Protocol to ICCPR;

   ICCPR-OP 2 Second Optional Protocol to ICCPR, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty;

   CEDAW Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women;

   OP-CEDAW Optional Protocol to CEDAW;

   CAT Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment;

   OP-CAT Optional Protocol to CAT;

   CRC Convention on the Rights of the Child;

   OP-CRC-AC Optional Protocol to CRC on the involvement of children in armed conflict;

   OP-CRC-SC Optional Protocol to CRC on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography;

   OP-CRC-IC Optional Protocol to CRC on a communications procedure;

   ICRMW International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;

   CRPD Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;

   OP-CRPD Optional Protocol to CRPD;

   ICPPED International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance. [↑](#endnote-ref-3)
3. Individual complaints: ICCPR-OP 1, art. 1; OP-CEDAW, art. 1; OP-CRPD, art. 1; OP-ICESCR, art. 1; OP-CRC-IC, art. 5; ICERD, art. 14; CAT, art. 22; ICRMW, art. 77; and ICPPED, art. 31. Inquiry procedure: OP-CEDAW, art. 8; CAT, art. 20; ICPPED, art. 33; OP-CRPD, art. 6; OP-ICESCR, art. 11; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 13. Inter-State complaints: ICCPR, art. 41; ICERD, art. 11; ICRMW, art. 76; ICPPED, art. 32; CAT, art. 21; OP-ICESCR, art. 10; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 12. Urgent action: ICPPED, art. 30. [↑](#endnote-ref-4)
4. Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (First Convention); Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Second Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Convention); For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html. [↑](#endnote-ref-5)
5. Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (Protocol III. For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html. [↑](#endnote-ref-6)
6. Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime. [↑](#endnote-ref-7)
7. 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol, 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, and 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness. [↑](#endnote-ref-8)
8. International Labour Organization Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour; Convention No. 105 concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour; Convention No. 100 concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value; Convention No. 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment; Convention No. 182 concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour. [↑](#endnote-ref-9)
9. International Labour Organization Convention No. 111 concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation. [↑](#endnote-ref-10)
10. ILO Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169) and Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189). [↑](#endnote-ref-11)
11. The following abbreviations have been used in the present document:

    CERD Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination;

    CESCR Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;

    HR Committee Human Rights Committee;

    CEDAW Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women;

    CAT Committee against Torture;

    CRC Committee on the Rights of the Child;

    CRPD Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities. [↑](#endnote-ref-12)
12. CCPR/C/THA/CO/2, para. 46. [↑](#endnote-ref-13)
13. CCPR/C/THA/CO/2/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-14)
14. Letters from HR Committee to the Permanent Mission of Thailand to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 18 April 2018 and 4 August 2020, available from [INT\_CCPR\_FUL\_THA\_30932\_E.pdf (ohchr.org)](https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CCPR/Shared%20Documents/THA/INT_CCPR_FUL_THA_30932_E.pdf) and [INT\_CCPR\_FUL\_THA\_42787\_E.pdf (ohchr.org)](https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CCPR/Shared%20Documents/THA/INT_CCPR_FUL_THA_42787_E.pdf) (accessed on 3 September 2021). [↑](#endnote-ref-15)
15. CEDAW/C/THA/CO/6-7, para. 58. [↑](#endnote-ref-16)
16. CEDAW/C/THA/FCO/6-7. [↑](#endnote-ref-17)
17. Letters from CEDAW to the Permanent Mission of Thailand to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 5 March 2021, available from [INT\_CEDAW\_FUL\_THA\_44535\_E.pdf (ohchr.org)](https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CEDAW/Shared%20Documents/THA/INT_CEDAW_FUL_THA_44535_E.pdf) (accessed on 3 September 2021). [↑](#endnote-ref-18)
18. CRPD/C/THA/CO/1, para. 70. [↑](#endnote-ref-19)
19. CRPD/C/THA/CO/1/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-20)
20. For the titles of special procedure mandate holders see: https://spcommreports.ohchr.org/about/abbreviations [↑](#endnote-ref-21)
21. According to article 5 of the rules of procedure of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), the classifications for accreditation used by the Sub-Committee are: A: voting member (fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles); B: non-voting member (not fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles or insufficient information provided to make a determination); and C: no status (not in compliance with the Paris Principles). [↑](#endnote-ref-22)
22. For the list of national human rights institutions with accreditation status granted by Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), see the Status Accreditation Chart on the following website at <https://nhri.ohchr.org/EN/AboutUs/GANHRIAccreditation/Documents/Status%20Accreditation%20Chart%20as%20of%2020%2001%202021.pdf>.

    [↑](#endnote-ref-23)