| **Recommendation** | **Position** | **Full list of themes** | **Assessment/comments on level of implementation** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** |
| 156.19 Continue to work towards ratification of the ILO Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169) while considering further measures to strengthen the Sami People ’ s access to influence, participation and livelihoods (Norway);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples |  |
| 156.26 Consider ratifying the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure (Mongolia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Children: definition; general principles; protection**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies*** |
| 156.29 Adopt an open, merit-based approach process when selecting national candidates for United Nations treaty bodies (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Inter-State cooperation and assistance*** |
| 156.164 Continue to ensure that a human rights approach is reflected in the Government's 2020 submission of the reviewed nationally determined contributions (Fiji);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Inter-State cooperation and assistance- Right to development**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| 156.165 Continue its international development cooperation focusing on the realization of the Sustainable Development Goals (Viet Nam);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Inter-State cooperation and assistance- Right to development**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| 156.166 Continue to provide development assistance towards achieving the 2030 Agenda (Bhutan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Inter-State cooperation and assistance- Right to development**SDGs:** - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| 156.167 Continue development cooperation from the perspective of poor people (Bosnia and Herzegovina);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Inter-State cooperation and assistance- Human rights & poverty**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS**Affected persons:** - Persons living in poverty |  |
| 156.168 Continue its efforts to promote human rights and gender equality around the world, through international cooperation (Burkina Faso);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Inter-State cooperation and assistance- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Legal & institutional reform*** |
| 156.269 Take further steps in view of the finalization of the work on the Nordic Sami Convention (Austria);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Legal & institutional reform**Affected persons:** - 7 - Indigenous peoples |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)*** |
| 156.30 Establish a national human rights institution in conformity with the Paris Principles (France) (India);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.31 Establish a national human rights institution, in accordance with the Paris Principles (Ireland) (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.32 Establish an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Senegal) (Slovenia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.33 Establish an independent national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Pakistan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.34 Expedite the establishment of an independent national human rights institution based on the Paris Principles (Georgia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.35 Expedite the establishment of a national institution for human rights (Iraq);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.36 Expedite the establishment of a national human rights institution (Costa Rica);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.37 Establish an independent national human rights institution with a broad mandate, in accordance with the Paris Principles, and provide it with adequate resources (Greece);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.38 Establish an independent national human rights institution as a priority in accordance with the Paris Principles (New Zealand);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.39 Establish an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles, including collaboration with national human rights institutions in other States (Indonesia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.40 Complete the establishment of a national human rights institution (Montenegro);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.41 Consider speeding up the processes aiming at the establishment of an independent national institution for human rights, in line with the Paris Principles (Mozambique);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.42 Continue its efforts to establish as soon as possible the national human rights institutions in line with the Paris Principles (Myanmar);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.43 Consider establishing an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Nepal);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.44 Envisage the establishment of an independent national human rights institution and provide it with a broad mandate in accordance with the Paris Principles and human rights standards in this regard (Niger);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.45 Establish an independent national human rights institution with a broad human rights mandate, fully compliant with the Paris Principles (North Macedonia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.46 Continue to take concrete steps to ensure the establishment of a national human rights institution that is fully compliant with the Paris Principles (Philippines);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.47 Intensify its efforts to establish a national human rights institution in full compliance with the Paris Principles (Poland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.48 Continue efforts to establish a national human rights institution and provide it with the necessary support to enable it to fulfil its mandate in line with the Paris Principles (Qatar);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.49 Make continued efforts to establish an independent national human rights institution in compliance with the Paris Principles (Republic of Korea);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.50 Strengthen efforts to establish an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Rwanda);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Human rights defenders & activists |  |
| 156.51 Pursue efforts to establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Sudan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Human rights defenders & activists |  |
| 156.52 Expedite the process of setting up an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Thailand);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Human rights defenders & activists |  |
| 156.53 Continue considering the establishment of a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Tunisia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Human rights defenders & activists |  |
| 156.54 Establish an independent national human rights institution in full compliance with the Paris Principles (Ukraine);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Human rights defenders & activists |  |
| 156.55 Establish promptly an independent national human rights institution, in accordance with the Paris Principles (Uruguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Human rights defenders & activists |  |
| 156.56 Expedite the process of establishing an independent national human rights institution (Lithuania);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Human rights defenders & activists |  |
| 156.57 Continue its efforts to establish an independent national human rights institution (Yemen);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Human rights defenders & activists |  |
| 156.58 Establish an independent national human rights institution with a broad human rights mandate and provide it with adequate resources, in accordance with the Paris Principles (Zambia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.60 Create an independent national human rights institution with a broad mandate and provide it with the necessary financial and human resources, in accordance with the Paris Principles (Luxembourg);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.61 Continue efforts to establish a national human rights institution in compliance with the Paris Principles (Bahamas);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.62 Expedite the establishment of an independent national human rights institution and provide it with adequate resources, in accordance with the Paris Principles (Bangladesh);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.63 Accelerate efforts towards the establishment of an independent national human rights institution in conformity with the Paris Principles (Malaysia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.64 Complete the process of establishing a national human rights institution (Congo);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.65 Expedite efforts to establish an independent institution for the protection of human rights (Maldives);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.66 Consider the establishment of an independent national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Djibouti);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.67 Consider expanding the mandate of the Equality Ombudsman and allocate sufficient resources (Philippines);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.68 Continue providing the children ’ s Ombudsman with the requisite mandate and appropriate resources to guarantee the rights of the child (Kenya);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| ***Theme: Equality & non-discrimination*** |
| 156.71 Guarantee the rights of women and children from disadvantaged and marginalized groups (India);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Children: definition; general principles; protection- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Older persons- Women & girls- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 156.73 Continue to strengthen measures to increase social inclusion among children and improve access of persons with disabilities to employment, education and health care, without any discrimination (Angola);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Right to health- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 156.74 Continue its actions and initiatives aimed at protecting indigenous peoples, refugees and asylum seekers (Benin);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples |  |
| 156.79 Strengthen measures to combat discrimination (Albania);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.80 Step up measures to combat all forms of discrimination, particularly racial discrimination, with particular emphasis on combating hate speech and racist and xenophobic rhetoric (Djibouti);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Women & girls- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.81 Increase its efforts to combat existing inequalities among children and families (Finland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| 156.82 Expand the scope of protection against discrimination and increase access to effective remedies from any forms of discrimination (Russian Federation);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.84 Strengthen efforts aimed at combating discrimination, including through an appropriate legal reform and other interventions (Sri Lanka);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.85 Develop effective measures to achieve true compliance with the law on protection against discrimination (Yemen);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.86 Strengthen enforcement of the Discrimination Act, including through adequate oversight and appropriate sanctions for non-compliance, and promote public awareness of the Act ’ s provisions (Bahamas);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Access to justice & remedy- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.87 Improve the accessibility of effective remedies against any form of discrimination and take the necessary measures to protect vulnerable groups from hate speech and other hate crimes (Bahrain);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 156.89 Improve the accessibility of effective remedies against any form of discrimination, including hate crimes (Philippines);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES |  |
| 156.90 Strengthen measures to effectively combat discrimination and further facilitate the integration of migrants into the society (Viet Nam);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.91 Engage in the work necessary to create, implement and safeguard effective and comprehensive legislation against discrimination (Barbados);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.92 Intensify efforts toward comprehensive enforcement of anti-discrimination laws and regulations (Cambodia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.100 Invest sufficient resources to ensure the full and effective implementation of legislation to address racism, racial discrimination, discrimination based on religion, and xenophobia (Singapore);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.102 Increase knowledge, education and research on racism and hate crimes in all institutions in Sweden (Somalia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.110 Continue efforts to eliminate racism and all forms of discrimination, especially on the basis of religion, and eliminate hate speech and xenophobia (Sudan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.111 Take efficient measures to prevent and eliminate racism, religious intolerance and xenophobia in Sweden (Azerbaijan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.117 Further enhance its efforts to combat all forms of antisemitism, including through the full implementation of the International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance working definition of antisemitism, in policy and in practice (Israel);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.118 Strengthen efforts to combat antisemitism at all levels of government by engaging with civil society, and by instituting training for law enforcement and prosecutors (United States of America);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Cooperation & consultation with civil society- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Judges, lawyers and prosecutors- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.119 Take measures to increase the knowledge and expertise of law enforcement officials to effectively address acts of agitation against religious minorities (Netherlands);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.120 Take measures to fight discrimination and crimes motivated by religious, racist or xenophobic prejudices (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.122 Take more effective measures to reduce discrimination against ethnic and religious minorities (Bahrain);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.124 Step up efforts to combat discrimination against minorities and vulnerable groups, including indigenous peoples and migrants, and to promote tolerance in society (Republic of Korea);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Roma, Gypsies, Sinti & Travellers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.129 Continue developing effective actions to combat hate speech and all forms of discrimination and intolerance based on ethnic and religious grounds (Cuba);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.130 Take steps to overcome the obstacles that prevent the effective prosecution of hate speech and strengthen efforts to properly enforce the legislation prohibiting agitation against racial, religious and ethnic minorities (Germany);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.131 Consider efforts to eliminate hate crimes, including racism and xenophobic crimes, and hold perpetrators accountable (Ghana);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.134 Investigate and apply sanctions against people, especially in leadership roles, for committing hate speech (Pakistan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.135 Address hate speech, including on the Internet, and racist and xenophobic violence against Muslims and others (Jordan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.139 Take necessary and concrete actions to protect vulnerable groups and minorities from racist hate speech, violence and other hate crimes, including in cyberspace (Thailand);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.143 Effectively investigate and prosecute ethnically and religiously motivated hate crimes, including hate speech and physical attacks against Muslims and Jews, thoroughly implement the current legislation and update its national plan with clear targets (Turkey);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans- Racial discrimination- Access to justice & remedy- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.144 Continue its efforts to implement existing legislation and take necessary measures to protect vulnerable groups from all forms of hate crimes (Afghanistan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Migrants- Older persons- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Vulnerable persons/groups- Women & girls |  |
| 156.146 Exert further steps to combat hate speech, including on the Internet, and racist and xenophobic violence against vulnerable groups (Armenia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Migrants- Older persons- Vulnerable persons/groups- Women & girls |  |
| 156.148 Intensify efforts to prevent and eliminate all forms of hate speech and hate crimes based on ethnicity, religious belief, sexual orientation and gender expressions (Canada);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.150 Intensify the relevant measures to combat xenophobia and hate speech, through the adoption of comprehensive public policies (Colombia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES |  |
| 156.152 Continue implementing measures to eliminate stereotypes and hate speech, foreseen in the National Plan to Combat Racism, Similar Forms of Hostility and Hate Crime (Dominican Republic);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.154 Take necessary measures not to resort to profiling of some groups by law enforcement authorities, as also cited by the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (Turkey);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Roma, Gypsies, Sinti & Travellers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.156 Effectively identify, register and investigate cases of hate crimes and prosecute and sanction those responsible to close the gap between reported incidents and convictions (Austria);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Rule of law & impunity- Administration of justice & fair trial- Racial discrimination- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.162 Facilitate the legal registration of the self-defined gender identity of transgender persons by detaching the change of legal gender from requirements on mandatory medical assessments or procedures (Netherlands);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Rights related to name, identity & nationality- Private life & privacy- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 156.201 Guarantee access to education, employment, housing and health services to all communities (Senegal);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Right to health- Right to adequate housing**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES |  |
| 156.247 Continue implementing policies to ensure access of indigenous people, minorities and other vulnerable groups in education, employment, health care, housing and justice (Nepal);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Right to education- Right to adequate housing**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples- Vulnerable persons/groups- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.248 Continue the efforts to protect indigenous people and national minorities, and enhance their participation in public life (Lebanon);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.249 Take additional steps to promote and protect the rights of minorities and migrants (Japan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.250 Effectively implement and enforce existing legislation and continue taking the necessary measures to protect minorities from all forms of discrimination, intolerance, racist hate speech, racist violence and other hate crimes (Malaysia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.252 Strengthen measures for the integration of Roma and other minorities, in particular to ensure their participation in political and social life and in the decision-making process (Cuba);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.253 Provide sufficient resources for the implementation of the strategy on Roma inclusion and ensure equal access to education, employment, housing, health care and justice (Ecuador);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Administration of justice & fair trial- Labour rights and right to work- Right to health- Right to education- Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)- Right to adequate housing- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.254 Ensure effective implementation of the strategy on Roma inclusion to enable their equal access to education, employment, housing, health care and justice (India);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Administration of justice & fair trial- Labour rights and right to work- Right to health- Right to education- Right to adequate housing**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.255 Ensure equal access to education, employment, housing and health services to the Roma and other minorities and ensure that individuals who have been discriminated against have full access to remedies (Finland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Access to justice & remedy- Right to health- Right to education- Right to adequate housing**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.256 Strengthen efforts to protect the human rights of Roma and other vulnerable European Union citizens living in Sweden (Australia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.259 Continue with steps to ensure the Sami people full enjoyment of their indigenous rights, which include access to ancestral lands and maintenance of their traditional ways of living (Estonia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Cultural rights- Legal & institutional reform- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 15 - LIFE ON LAND**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples |  |
| 156.260 Strengthen its efforts to reflect the distinct status of the Sami as indigenous people in legislation regarding land and resources (New Zealand);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 15 - LIFE ON LAND**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples |  |
| 156.263 Continue developing measures to ensure that affected Sami communities are consulted and can participate in line with the free, prior and informed consent principle on issues related to land rights, water and resources (Austria);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote- Right to self-determination- Safe drinking water & sanitation**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 15 - LIFE ON LAND- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples |  |
| 156.264 Build on efforts related to reconciliation through enhanced dialogue with all groups within the Sami community towards the implementation of the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (Canada);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Cultural rights**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples |  |
| 156.266 Intensify efforts to promote reconciliation and advance the economic, social and cultural rights and interests of the Sami people, including in relation to land, language, education and participation in decision-making, and work to facilitate the repatriation of Sami human remains to the Sami people (Australia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation- Cultural rights- Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples |  |
| 156.270 Strengthen the implementation of the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, especially its article 12 (Peru);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Scope of international obligations**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples |  |
| 156.271 Ensure that the measures to promote the rights of indigenous peoples and national minorities receive the necessary resources for effective implementation (Barbados);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.283 Strengthen efforts to ensure the effective integration of migrants, especially migrant children (Portugal);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Migrants |  |
| 156.284 Continue and enhance the measures with the view to promoting integration in working and social life of immigrants and of persons living in vulnerable situations (Romania);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 156.285 Continue to undertake measures to combat discrimination and segregation and promote integration of newly arrived immigrants (Bosnia and Herzegovina);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 156.286 Continue promoting the implementation of integration policies of migrants (Dominican Republic);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 156.295 Ensure that all asylum seekers have access to fair and effective asylum procedures (Azerbaijan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| 156.297 Further strengthen efforts in helping refugees, asylum seekers and, most importantly, stateless persons, especially children (Somalia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Stateless persons |  |
| ***Theme: Racial discrimination*** |
| 156.83 Strengthen efforts to fight discrimination, including by enhancing institutional capacity to systematically document, investigate and prosecute incidents of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance (Rwanda);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.88 Continue the implementation of the national plan against racism, similar forms of hostility and hate crime (Lebanon);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.94 Provide protection from all forms of racial discrimination to migrants (Iraq);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.95 Scale up efforts to combat racism, racial discrimination and hate crime s (Nigeria);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.96 Enhance efforts to combat racism, xenophobia and hate crimes, especially those targeting migrants and asylum seekers (Indonesia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.98 Continue efforts to combat racial discrimination in all its forms and manifestations (Tunisia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.99 Strengthen measures to protect vulnerable groups of the population from racist hate speech, racial violence and other forms of hate crimes (Russian Federation);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.101 Fully implement the National Plan to Combat Racism (Bahamas);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.109 Redouble efforts to fight discrimination and crimes motivated by racist or xenophobic prejudices and, especially, on the grounds of sexual orientation, gender identity or religion (Spain);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.112 Take appropriate measures to combat racism, hate speech, including hate crimes with anti-religious motives, and similar forms of hostility (Bangladesh);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Freedom of thought, conscience & religion**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.113 Continue to combat racism, similar forms of hostility and hate crime s (Barbados);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.114 Effectively implement and enforce existing legislation and continue taking the necessary measures to protect vulnerable groups from racist hate speech, racist violence and other hate crimes (Belgium);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.115 Strengthen efforts to combat racism and hate crime, including ethnic profiling, and fully implement the relevant national plan (Czechia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.116 Add concrete and actionable points to its national plan to counter and prevent all forms of racism, discrimination, religious intolerance and violence against minorities (Pakistan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.121 Take further measures to combat racism and all forms of intolerance and racial discrimination against foreigners, migrants, refugees, and religious and ethnic minorities, and prevent hate speech, especially against Muslims (Qatar);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.123 Take effective legislative and administrative measures to stop discrimination against people of African descent, Muslims and Roma, and combat racial discrimination, xenophobia and hate crimes (China);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Roma, Gypsies, Sinti & Travellers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.126 Continue taking the necessary measures to protect vulnerable groups, minorities and migrants from all forms of racist acts (State of Palestine);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Roma, Gypsies, Sinti & Travellers- Migrants- Vulnerable persons/groups- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.140 Continue taking measures to protect vulnerable groups from racist hate speech, racist violence and other hate crimes (Timor-Leste);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.141 Continue to take necessary measures to protect vulnerable groups from racist hate speech and other hate-motivated crimes (Togo);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Migrants- Vulnerable persons/groups- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.142 Continue efforts to combat hate speech (Tunisia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES |  |
| 156.151 Redouble efforts to fight effectively against hate speech and acts of violence and xenophobia towards minorities, including those of African descent (Congo);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Business & Human Rights*** |
| 156.170 Strengthen oversight over Swedish companies operating abroad with regard to any negative impact of their activities on the enjoyment of human rights, particularly in conflict areas, which includes situations of foreign occupation, where there are heightened risks of human rights abuses (State of Palestine);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Business & Human Rights**SDGs:** - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & climate change*** |
| 156.169 Continue to ensure that the implementation of the Climate Act and Climate Policy Framework is gender-responsive and disability-inclusive, consistent with the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change and the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction (Fiji);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change- Advancement of women**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES- 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| ***Theme: Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)*** |
| 156.291 Effectively apply the principle of non-refoulement when there is risk to life, liberty or personal integrity of the asylum seeker, especially in cases of children, girls and adolescents, and lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (Mexico);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Right to life- Children: definition; general principles; protection- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Women & girls |  |
| 156.292 Take the necessary measures to ensure that national policies and practices on migration and asylum grant sufficient guarantees for the respect of the principle of non-refoulement (Uruguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants |  |
| 156.293 Ensure that policies and practices related to the return and expulsion of asylum seekers respect the principle of non-refoulement (Afghanistan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Access to justice & remedy**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| 156.294 Ensure that its national legislation and practice effectively protect the principle of non-refoulement (Czechia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| ***Theme: Administration of justice & fair trial*** |
| 156.178 Strengthen the capacity of law enforcement and judiciary officials to respond to cases of violence effectively, in partnership with all relevant stakeholders (Azerbaijan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Administration of justice & fair trial- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| ***Theme: Access to justice & remedy*** |
| 156.145 Strengthen the necessary legal and administrative measures to ensure the effectiveness of investigations in courts and sanctions for incitement to hate speech and other acts of discrimination and violence against minorities (Argentina);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Access to justice & remedy- Equality & non-discrimination- Administration of justice & fair trial- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery*** |
| 156.189 Sustain efforts in combating human trafficking and protecting the rights of its victims (Nigeria);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Youth & juveniles- Women & girls |  |
| 156.190 Redouble efforts to combat human trafficking, ensure the rights of victims and provide them with protection and redress (Qatar);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Support to victims & witnesses- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - 2 - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Youth & juveniles- Women & girls |  |
| 156.191 Allocate adequate resources to implement the adopted national action plan to combat prostitution and human trafficking (Botswana);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Youth & juveniles- Women & girls |  |
| 156.192 Ensure that cases of trafficking are promptly and thoroughly investigated, that perpetrators are brought to justice and that the victims have access to effective means of protection and assistance (Greece);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Support to victims & witnesses- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Youth & juveniles- Women & girls |  |
| 156.193 Ensure thorough investigation of cases of trafficking in human beings, and that punishment for sexual exploitation of children is proportionate to the gravity of the crime (Russian Federation);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Children: protection against exploitation- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Youth & juveniles- Women & girls |  |
| 156.194 Ensure that cases of human trafficking, including the sexual exploitation of children, are effectively and thoroughly investigated, and that victims have access to effective means of protection and assistance, and to the fullest possible compensation, including rehabilitation and adequate social assistance (Serbia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Children: protection against exploitation- Children: definition; general principles; protection- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Youth & juveniles- Women & girls |  |
| 156.195 Advise authorities to take further measures to ensure human trafficking offenders are investigated and prosecuted effectively, including through provision of sufficient funding to units investigating trafficking (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Rights related to marriage & family*** |
| 156.296 Ensure that asylum seekers and refugees enjoy their human rights, including the right to family reunification (Afghanistan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Rights related to marriage & family- Equality & non-discrimination**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| ***Theme: Right to health*** |
| 156.202 Improve the delivery of health services to vulnerable groups and communities (Sri Lanka);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Persons living in poverty- Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 156.203 Step up its efforts to improve the health status of children from disadvantaged and marginalized groups (Timor-Leste);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 156.204 Continue its efforts to improve the health of children from disadvantaged or marginalized groups and put in place the necessary resources to guarantee their right to health, without discrimination (Algeria);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 156.205 Continue efforts to support and strengthen mental health (Tunisia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING |  |
| 156.230 Collect data on the impact of reducing the number of hospitals and maternal health centres on women's right to health, particularly in rural areas, in accordance with Sustainable Development Goals 3 and 5.6 (Paraguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health- Data collection & research- Sexual & reproductive health and rights**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.246 Step up efforts to improve the health status of children from disadvantaged and marginalized groups and allocate sufficient resources to guarantee their right to health, without discrimination (Maldives);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to health- Equality & non-discrimination- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| ***Theme: Sexual & reproductive health and rights*** |
| 156.207 Ensure that all women and girls, including those belonging to disadvantaged and marginalized groups, have access to adequate sexual and reproductive health services (Belgium);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Indigenous peoples- Older persons- Women & girls- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Right to education*** |
| 156.251 Ensure that authentic, mother-tongue education for ethnic minorities is consistently provided in schools, and consider new educational initiatives to protect their cultural and linguistic identity (Croatia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education- Equality & non-discrimination- Cultural rights**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.267 Promote the training of teachers of the Sami languages, provide them with adequate teaching materials and provide for sufficient training opportunities in the Sami languages (Switzerland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education- Equality & non-discrimination- Cultural rights**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples |  |
| 156.275 Take steps to provide education for children with disabilities (Albania);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education- Equality & non-discrimination- Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 156.276 Continue to pursue relevant legislative and policy measures and allocate adequate resources for establishing opportunities for every child with disabilities to reach the highest possible level of education (Bulgaria);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Right to education- Equality & non-discrimination- Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles- Constitutional & legislative framework- Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising*** |
| 156.128 Design awareness campaigns to promote tolerance, intercultural dialogue and respect for diversity (Spain);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION |  |
| 156.136 Continue the awareness-raising initiatives and campaigns to combat discriminative rhetoric in public spaces (Romania);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION |  |
| ***Theme: Discrimination against women*** |
| 156.197 Take further steps to ensure equal pay for equal work (India);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Discrimination against women- Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.198 Eliminate the wage gap between men and women for the same type of work (Iraq);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Discrimination against women- Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.199 Consider redoubling efforts in addressing the gender-based pay gap in both public and private settings (Mozambique);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Discrimination against women- Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.211 Continue efforts at the national level towards gender equality (Albania);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.212 Continue taking measures to promote the rights of women, particularly in narrowing the gender pay gap (Bhutan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Discrimination against women- Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.213 Develop strategies to achieve gender equality in all spheres, in particular in employment and decision-making, and to achieve full equal pay (Cuba);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Discrimination against women- Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.217 End the gender pay gap and eliminate discrimination against women in the labour market (Pakistan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Discrimination against women- Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.218 Implement additional measures to guarantee greater gender equality in employment (Dominican Republic);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Discrimination against women- Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.219 Ensure equal wages between women and men for the same work, and enforce and enhance laws to eliminate discrimination against women in the labour market (Egypt);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Discrimination against women- Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Participation of women in political & public life*** |
| 156.214 Continue targeted measures in order to maintain a high rate of women ’ s representation in public and political life (Georgia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.215 Continue to take specific measures to maintain the results achieved in the representation of women in political and public life and to pay particular attention to underrepresented groups of women (Togo);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.216 Continue to take targeted measures to maintain its achievements in ensuring a high rate of representation of women in political and public life (Zambia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life- Advancement of women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Violence against women*** |
| 156.220 Continue efforts to combat violence against women (France);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.221 Continue efforts to combat violence against all women (Montenegro);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.222 Continue its efforts to combat gender-based violence, including by adopting the recommendation of the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women to improve efforts to identify and eliminate barriers preventing women from reporting violence (New Zealand);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women- Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.223 Continue to combat sexual violence and address the causes of underreporting of rape, as outlined in the national strategy to prevent and combat men's violence against women (Australia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.224 Investigate the causes of low reporting and conviction rates for violence against women and strengthen the assistance and protection offered to all women victims of violence (Luxembourg);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.226 Continue undertaking proactive measures including by reinforcing assistance and protection provided to all women victims of violence (Malaysia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women- Support to victims & witnesses- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.227 Strengthen measures to combat violence against women and girls, including intimate partner violence, to ensure effective implementation of the 10-year national strategy to prevent and combat men ’ s violence against women (Botswana);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.228 Prioritize the fight against sexual violence against women and address the causes of the lack of reporting of violations, as described in the national strategy to prevent and combat men's violence against women (Chile);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Violence against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles*** |
| 156.272 Continue efforts to promote the human rights of persons with disabilities (Tunisia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 156.273 Strengthen the measures taken to improve equal access of persons with disabilities to employment, education, health care, justice and government services, without any discrimination (Jordan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles- Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility- Right to health- Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion- Persons with disabilities: protecting the integrity of the person- Right to education**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 156.281 Continue measures to protect the rights of persons with psychological disabilities by providing appropriate access and support in both health and social services (Myanmar);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles- Equality & non-discrimination- Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility- Right to health- Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion- Right to social security**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion*** |
| 156.277 Continue the efforts in employing persons with disabilities in both government agencies and the private sector (Bhutan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion- Legal & institutional reform- Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse*** |
| 156.280 Continue making efforts to guarantee full respect of the rights of people with disabilities, including patients in psychiatric institutions, by also ensuring that treatments are provided on the basis of free and informed consent, unless exceptional circumstances require otherwise (Italy);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse- Right to health- Constitutional & legislative framework- Persons with disabilities: protecting the integrity of the person**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Children: definition; general principles; protection*** |
| 156.231 Implement the Government's proposal to incorporate the Convention on the Rights of Child into the Swedish Law (South Sudan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection- Legal & institutional reform**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| 156.245 Ensure that the process of removing children from dysfunctional families is used as a measure of last resort (Russian Federation);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection- Children: family environment & alternative care**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 156.288 Ensure full compliance with the Swedish Aliens Act with regard to the return of unaccompanied children (Cyprus);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection- Arbitrary arrest & detention**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| ***Theme: Children: family environment & alternative care*** |
| 156.244 Prevent arbitrary removal of children from their families by social welfare authorities (India);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: family environment & alternative care- Children: definition; general principles; protection**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Children: protection against exploitation*** |
| 156.69 Take measures to ensure that children have accessible and effective complaint mechanisms and entities to turn to for information and for support when their rights are violated (Belgium);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation- Access to justice & remedy- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| 156.232 Ensure that penalties for the sexual exploitation of children, including in cyberspace, are commensurate with the gravity of such crimes (Greece);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation- Children: definition; general principles; protection- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| 156.233 Take further steps to promote and protect the rights of all children, including the elimination of child abuse and sexual exploitation (Japan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| 156.234 Eliminate cases of abuse and exploitation against children, including but not limited to sexual abuse and domestic violence (Poland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| 156.235 Increase national efforts to prevent and protect children from sexual abuse, exploitation and human trafficking (Republic of Moldova);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation- Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| 156.237 Ensure that child victims of abuse and neglect have access to rehabilitation services and mental health care (Luxembourg);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation- Support to victims & witnesses- Children: definition; general principles; protection- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| 156.238 Eliminate sexual exploitation and sexual abuse and step up programmes and policies of prevention, readaptation and social integration of child victims (Benin);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation- Children: definition; general principles; protection- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures*** |
| 156.28 In view of standing invitations, initiate country visits of the Special Rapporteur on contemporary forms of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance and the Special Rapporteur on the human rights of migrants (Belarus);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures- Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: National Mechanisms for Reporting & Follow-up (NMRF)*** |
| 156.70 Establish a permanent national mechanism for the implementation, reporting and follow-up to human rights recommendations, taking into account Sustainable Development Goals 16 and 17 (Paraguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - National Mechanisms for Reporting & Follow-up (NMRF)- Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies- Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)- Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS- 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & consultation with civil society*** |
| 156.75 Continue to consult and have a dialogue with civil society working in the area of human rights protection (Bosnia and Herzegovina);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Cooperation & consultation with civil society**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Human rights defenders & activists |  |
| ***Theme: International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)*** |
| 156.180 Ensure that all arms transfers and exports comply with Sweden ’ s obligations under the Arms Trade Treaty (Iceland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & counter-terrorism*** |
| 156.299 Ensure that its laws and practices against terrorism are fully compatible with international human rights standards, including the right to liberty and security (Panama);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Human rights & counter-terrorism- Constitutional & legislative framework |  |
| 156.300 Ensure that counter-terrorism measures are taken in a way that protects fundamental human rights, including the right to equality (Togo).**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Human rights & counter-terrorism- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES |  |
| ***Theme: Sexual & gender-based violence*** |
| 156.177 Ensure access to comprehensive, affordable and accessible support for all survivors of sexual violence, including those who do not report the crime to the police (Iceland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women- Support to victims & witnesses- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Freedom of thought, conscience & religion*** |
| 156.184 Extend the national action plan against racism and hate crimes to guarantee freedom of religion to all (Kenya);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.185 Respect the right of parents guaranteed under international law to raise and educate their children in accordance with their moral and religious convictions (Solomon Islands);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Equality & non-discrimination- Children: definition; general principles; protection- Children: family environment & alternative care- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Children- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.186 Respect the right of parents guaranteed under international law to raise and educate their children in accordance with their moral and religious convictions (Bangladesh);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Equality & non-discrimination- Children: definition; general principles; protection- Children: family environment & alternative care- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Children- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.187 Take further steps to promote religious tolerance and protect religious minorities, as well as to combat all forms of violence and discrimination based on religion or belief, including by effectively implementing and enforcing existing legislation (Brazil);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.188 Continue taking necessary steps to promote a mutual respect and understanding among different religious communities (Cambodia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.209 Review the proposed legislative ban on faith-based private schools (Solomon Islands);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Equality & non-discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework- Right to education**Affected persons:** - Children- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Cultural rights*** |
| 156.261 Take further steps to promote and strengthen the indigenous Sami languages, including by ensuring that the Nordic resource centre to protect Sami languages has adequate resources to fulfil its mandate (New Zealand);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Cultural rights- Equality & non-discrimination**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility*** |
| 156.274 Further improve equal access of persons with disabilities to employment, education, health care as well as justice and governmental services (Poland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility- Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles- Right to health- Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion- Persons with disabilities: protecting the integrity of the person- Right to education**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Children: juvenile justice*** |
| 156.241 Establish official rules for the treatment of minors in custody (Senegal);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: juvenile justice- Conditions of detention**Affected persons:** - Children- Youth & juveniles |  |
| 156.242 Introduce alternative measures to custody and pretrial detention of children as well as a total ban on solitary confinement of children in remand prisons in all circumstances (Slovenia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: juvenile justice- Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Youth & juveniles |  |
| 156.243 Eliminate the isolation regime for minors, and promote alternative measures to the imprisonment of minors (Spain);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported | - Children: juvenile justice- Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Youth & juveniles |  |
| **Recommendation** | **Position** | **Full list of themes** | **Assessment/comments on level of implementation** |
| ***Theme: Children: definition; general principles; protection*** |
| 156.287 Prohibit the detention of children for immigration-related purposes, irrespective of their status or that of their parents, and consider the application of alternative measures to detention (Cyprus);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Supported/Noted | - Children: definition; general principles; protection- Arbitrary arrest & detention**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Migrants |  |
| **Recommendation** | **Position** | **Full list of themes** | **Assessment/comments on level of implementation** |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** |
| 156.1 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Italy) (Honduras) (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Enforced disappearances**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons |  |
| 156.2 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, which was signed in 2007 (France);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Enforced disappearances**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons |  |
| 156.3 Adhere to the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Iraq);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Enforced disappearances**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons |  |
| 156.4 Explore the possibility of ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Niger);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Enforced disappearances**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons |  |
| 156.5 Reconsider ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Uruguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Enforced disappearances**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons |  |
| 156.6 Consider ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Lithuania) (Armenia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Enforced disappearances**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons |  |
| 156.7 Adopt the necessary internal measures to enable the ratification of the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Argentina);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Enforced disappearances**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons |  |
| 156.8 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and recognize the competence of the Committee on Enforced Disappearances to receive communications from victims or other State parties (Czechia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Enforced disappearances**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons |  |
| 156.9 Ratify, without reservations, the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Portugal);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Enforced disappearances**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons |  |
| 156.10 Speed up the ratification of the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Ukraine);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Enforced disappearances**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons |  |
| 156.11 Consider ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance at the earliest convenience (Ghana);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Enforced disappearances**Affected persons:** - Disappeared persons |  |
| 156.12 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, within the framework of Sustainable Development Goals 8, 10, 11 and 16 (Paraguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 156.13 Ratify the Convention on Migrant Workers (Honduras) (Sri Lanka) (Egypt) (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 156.14 Consider the ratification of the Convention on Migrant Workers (Indonesia) (Colombia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 156.15 Consider ratifying the Convention on Migrant Workers (Philippines);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 156.16 Explore the possibility of ratifying the Convention on Migrant Workers (Niger);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 156.17 Ratify the ILO Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169), within the framework of Sustainable Development Goals 8, 10, 11 and 16 (Paraguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples |  |
| 156.18 Ratify the ILO Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169) (Honduras) (Denmark) (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples |  |
| 156.20 Ratify, without reservations, the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Portugal);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation |  |
| 156.21 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Honduras) (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation |  |
| 156.22 Ratify, without reservations, the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure (Portugal);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Children: definition; general principles; protection**Affected persons:** - Children |  |
| 156.23 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure (Slovakia) (Germany) (Benin) (Ireland) (Spain) (Cyprus);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Children: definition; general principles; protection**Affected persons:** - Children |  |
| 156.24 Speed up the ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure (Ukraine);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Children: definition; general principles; protection**Affected persons:** - Children |  |
| 156.25 Initiate the process to ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure (Italy);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Children: definition; general principles; protection**Affected persons:** - Children |  |
| 156.27 Finalize the process of the ratification of the third Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Somalia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Children: definition; general principles; protection**Affected persons:** - Children |  |
| ***Theme: Legal & institutional reform*** |
| 156.76 Guarantee that the Convention on the Rights of the Child and its optional protocols take precedence over national legislation in situations of conflicting laws, and reinforce the independence of the Ombudsman for Children (North Macedonia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Legal & institutional reform- Children: definition; general principles; protection- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| 156.77 Guarantee the Convention on the Rights of the Child and its optional protocols and reinforce the independence of the Ombudsman for Children (North Macedonia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Legal & institutional reform- Children: protection against exploitation- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)*** |
| 156.59 Make an effort to establish an independent national human rights institution to promote initiatives on human rights, including for the effective integration of asylum seekers into the country (Angola);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| ***Theme: Equality & non-discrimination*** |
| 156.78 Expand the scope of the protection against discrimination under its domestic law (Jordan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.125 Enhance the legal framework on equality and non-discrimination in order to protect minorities against all forms of discrimination (Republic of Moldova);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.137 Seek to investigate and apply appropriate sanctions for hate speech by politicians and the media, and take the necessary measures to promote tolerance, intercultural dialogue and respect for diversity, especially by journalists (Serbia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Administration of justice & fair trial- Racial discrimination- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials- Media |  |
| 156.138 Develop a strategy with clear targets and indicators, in consultation with all relevant stakeholders, to tackle hate speech and hate crimes based on such forms of discrimination (Singapore);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES |  |
| 156.149 Advance effective measures to combat hate speech and racial discrimination in the media and on the Internet (Chile);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Media- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.153 Set up and implement existing legislation to combat hate crimes and hate speech (Egypt);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 156.157 Strengthen current legislation and undertake all necessary measures to combat, investigate and punish hate speech and the various expressions of religious intolerance and racist and xenophobic violence, particularly against Muslims, Roma, Jews and Swedes of African descent, paying particular attention to the influence of political groups and the media in the creation of racist and xenophobic prejudices and stigmas (Costa Rica);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.159 Adopt a new gender recognition law to ensure a quick, transparent and accessible mechanism based on self-definition, detaching medical procedures from legal gender recognition, in line with the Yogyakarta Principles (Malta);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 156.160 Commission a State public report with the mandate to investigate the legal possibility of introducing a third legal gender, towards the increased recognition of self-defined gender identity of each person (Malta);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 156.161 Adopt a new gender recognition law based on self-definition, detaching medical procedures from legal gender recognition (Iceland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Rights related to name, identity & nationality- Private life & privacy- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 156.163 Adopt a new gender recognition law, as proposed in SOU 2014:91, basing legal gender recognition on self-definition and detaching it from medical procedures (Denmark);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Rights related to name, identity & nationality- Private life & privacy- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 156.257 Take further steps to ensure that vulnerable European Union citizens are protected against hate crimes and granted rights to health care, primary education and social services (Bulgaria);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Right to health- Right to social security- Right to education**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Vulnerable persons/groups- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.258 Intensify efforts to eliminate inconsistent or discriminatory treatment of minority populations, noting in particular vulnerable European Union citizens, including Roma (Canada);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Vulnerable persons/groups- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.262 Strengthen legislation to ensure the full protection of the rights of its indigenous peoples, especially to their ancestral lands and cultural integrity (Philippines);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Cultural rights- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 15 - LIFE ON LAND- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples |  |
| 156.282 Stop policies and measures that violate the rights of migrants and refugees (China);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants |  |
| ***Theme: Racial discrimination*** |
| 156.93 Adopt a law to outlaw organizations that incite racial hatred (France);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.97 Combat xenophobia by criminalizing all racial and Islamophobic acts (Islamic Republic of Iran);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Racial discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.103 Adopt legislation that criminalizes the creation or the leadership of a group that promotes racism, support for such a group or participation in its activities (North Macedonia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Racial discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** -Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.104 Amend its legislation and prohibit the organization of groups that promote or incite racial hatred (Jordan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Racial discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.105 Amend legislation with a view to prohibiting organizations inciting and promoting racial hatred (Turkey);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Racial discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.106 Develop a legislative framework to outlaw the formation of groups that promote and incite racial hatred (Algeria);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Racial discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.107 Criminalize the organization of and participation in groups that promote and encourage racial hatred (Ecuador);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Racial discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.108 Introduce legislation to prohibit the promotion of racial and religious hatred by organizations (Singapore);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Indigenous peoples- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.127 Strengthen its legislation to protect vulnerable groups from violence and racist hate speech and other crimes motivated by prejudices, and promote tolerance, intercultural dialogue and respect for diversity (Panama);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Racial discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Stateless persons- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 156.132 Strengthen policies that prevent the proliferation of xenophobic speech and eliminate those policies that stigmatize minorities and migrants and refugees, such as racial profiling, the prohibition of begging, and policies in the fight against terrorism that lack a human rights approach (Mexico);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Human rights & counter-terrorism**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Roma, Gypsies, Sinti & Travellers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.147 Implement the recommendations of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination to prevent hate crimes, investigate and apply appropriate sanctions for hate speech by politicians and media professionals, and take the necessary measures to promote tolerance and intercultural dialogue (Belarus);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Public officials- Migrants- Media- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 156.155 Prioritize and devote additional resources, such as establishing hate crimes units in all police districts, to deter, investigate and prosecute hate crimes, including those based on race, religion, creed or national origin (United States of America);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Roma, Gypsies, Sinti & Travellers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| ***Theme: Business & Human Rights*** |
| 156.265 Consider revising its legislation in order to ensure the exercise of the right to prior consultation for the Sami people with respect to development projects and extractive activities in their ancestral lands (Ecuador);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Business & Human Rights- Cultural rights- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 15 - LIFE ON LAND- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples |  |
| ***Theme: Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)*** |
| 156.171 Adopt the definition of torture in accordance with the article 1 of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Honduras);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 156.172 Incorporate the crime of torture as a specific crime in the Criminal Code (Spain);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 156.173 Define and criminalize torture in its domestic law consistent with articles 1 and 4 of the Convention against Torture (Australia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 156.174 Define and criminalize torture in its domestic legislation, in full conformity with articles 1 and 4 of the Convention against Torture (Chile);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 156.290 Defend the principle of non-refoulement by taking more effective measures to properly protect the rights of asylum seekers to leave their current religion or to change their religion for another, and to run from the significant risks of persecution in their countries of origin (Haiti);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Right to life- Freedom of thought, conscience & religion**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| ***Theme: Administration of justice & fair trial*** |
| 156.175 Adopt legislation limiting the time an individual can be placed in pretrial detention (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Administration of justice & fair trial- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 156.176 Reduce the average length of pretrial detentions and eliminate pretrial detentions over six months in length (United States of America);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Administration of justice & fair trial**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Rights related to marriage & family*** |
| 156.196 Provide protection and support for the family as a natural and fundamental unit of society (Egypt);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 | Noted | - Rights related to marriage & family |  |
| ***Theme: Right to an adequate standard of living*** |
| 156.200 Study, in close consultation with stakeholders, the possibility of a universal basic income (Haiti);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 2 - ZERO HUNGER- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES |  |
| ***Theme: Sexual & reproductive health and rights*** |
| 156.206 Ensure equal access to sexual and reproductive health services, especially for asylum seekers, undocumented persons, Roma and persons belonging to other vulnerable groups (Peru);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Vulnerable persons/groups- Women & girls- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Right to education*** |
| 156.208 Review and amend the requirement set out for parents intending to homeschool their children (Solomon Islands);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Right to education- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Children |  |
| 156.210 Recognize that the State has no legitimate authority under international law to mandatorily prescribe conventional education for all children, that individuals have the right to seek alternative forms of education, and that the prohibition and criminalization of home education is a violation of international human rights law (Solomon Islands);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Children |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising*** |
| 156.133 Expand existing training programmes on hate crime for police employees and make training on the legislation and implementation of the legislation on hate crime mandatory in all areas of law enforcement (Iceland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Equality & non-discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Violence against women*** |
| 156.225 Combat violence against women and girls by undertaking effective measures towards reducing impunity in cases of domestic violence (Azerbaijan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Violence against women- Access to justice & remedy- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 156.229 Strengthen the capacity of judicial officials on gender issues so that the judiciary can deal with those issues efficiently and without revictimizing victims of gender-based violence (Colombia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Violence against women- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Access to justice & remedy- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls- Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| ***Theme: Children: definition; general principles; protection*** |
| 156.158 Protect children's rights to bodily integrity, autonomy and self-determination by ensuring, by legislation or otherwise, that non-vital surgical or other medical procedures on intersex infants are not performed before they are able to provide their informed consent (Malta);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Children: definition; general principles; protection- Right to health- Constitutional & legislative framework**Affected persons:** - Children- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 156.240 Ensure measures to protect children against all forms of violence at home and at school, and criminalize child abuse (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Children: definition; general principles; protection- Children: protection against exploitation- Children: family environment & alternative care- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| 156.289 Ensure the protection of child asylum seekers, including by maintaining such protection once they reach the age of majority, in accordance with the principles of the Convention on the Rights of the Child and the recommendations of the Human Rights Committee (Uruguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Children: definition; general principles; protection- Arbitrary arrest & detention**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| ***Theme: Children: protection against exploitation*** |
| 156.179 Prohibit trade and transit of arms to places where children could be used as soldiers (Mexico);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Children: protection against exploitation**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| 156.236 Introduce child abuse as a specific crime in the Penal Code that includes all forms of violence against children, in line with the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Slovenia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Children: protection against exploitation- Children: definition; general principles; protection- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| 156.239 Criminalize all the offences referred to in articles 1, 2 and 3 of the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, and ensure that sexual exploitation of children is punishable with appropriate penalties that take into account the grave nature of these crimes (Croatia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Children: protection against exploitation- Children: definition; general principles; protection- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| ***Theme: Rights related to name, identity & nationality*** |
| 156.298 Establish a dedicated statelessness determination procedure to identify stateless persons within the territory and facilitate their protection, particularly regarding stateless children (Brazil);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Rights related to name, identity & nationality**Affected persons:** - Children- Stateless persons |  |
| ***Theme: Unilateral coercive measures*** |
| 156.72 Stop complying with the inhuman and illegal sanctions that continue to violate the basic human rights of the people in the targeted countries (Islamic Republic of Iran);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Unilateral coercive measures- Right to development |  |
| ***Theme: International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)*** |
| 156.181 Stop the selling of weapons to countries that have a long record of serious violations of international human rights and humanitarian law (Islamic Republic of Iran);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| 156.182 Refrain from transferring arms when there is a risk that they might be used to commit grave violations of human rights or international humanitarian law (Panama);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| 156.183 Take into account the human rights perspective in the arms export procedure, so that these weapons are not used to facilitate or commit violations of human rights and international humanitarian law (Peru);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| ***Theme: Cultural rights*** |
| 156.268 Guarantee the repatriation of all Sami human remains detained by the Swedish State to the Sami people (Haiti);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Cultural rights**Affected persons:** - Indigenous peoples |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility*** |
| 156.278 Redouble efforts to achieve the target set in constructing stations and bus stops for persons with disabilities (Ethiopia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility- Equality & non-discrimination- Persons with disabilities: protection and safety in situations of risk**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 156.279 Increase the funding for accessibility for persons with disabilities (South Sudan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/44/12/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | - Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |