Tables for UN Compilation on Italy

I. Scope of international obligations[[1]](#endnote-2)

A. International human rights treaties[[2]](#endnote-3)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Not ratified/not accepted* |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Ratification, accession or succession* | ICERD (1976)  ICESCR (1978)  ICCPR (1978)  ICCPR-OP 2 (1995)  CEDAW (1985)  CAT (1989)  OP-CAT (2013)  CRC (1991)  OP-CRC-AC (2002)  OP-CRC-SC (2002)  CRPD (2009) | ICPPED (2015) | ICRMW |
| *Complaints procedures, inquiries and  urgent action[[3]](#endnote-4)* | ICERD, art. 14 (1978)  ICCPR, art. 41 (1978)  ICCPR-OP 1 (1978)  OP-CEDAW, art. 8  (2000)  CAT, arts. 20, 21 and 22 (1989)  OP-CRPD, art. 6 (2009) | OP-ICESCR (2015)  OP-CRC-IC, arts.  12 and 13 (2016)  ICPPED (2015) | OP-ICESCR, arts. 10 and 11  ICRMW  ICPPED, arts. 31 and 32 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Reservations and / or declarations* | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Current Status* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | ICERD (Declarations, arts. 4 and 6, 1976) | -- | ICERD (Declarations, arts. 4 and 6) |
|  | ICCPR (Reservations, arts. 15.1 and 19.3, 1978) | -- | ICCPR (Reservations, arts. 15.1 and 19.3) |
|  | ICCPR-OP 1 (Declaration, art. 5.2, 1978) | -- | ICCPR-OP 1 (Declaration, art. 5.2) |
|  | CEDAW (General reservation, 1980) | -- | CEDAW (General reservation) |
|  | OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art.3.2, minimum age of recruitment at 17 years, 2002) | -- | OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art.3.2, minimum age of recruitment at 17 years) |

B. Other main relevant international instruments

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Not ratified* |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Ratification, accession or succession* | Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide |  |  |
|  | Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Additional Protocols thereto[[4]](#endnote-5) |  |  |
|  | Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court |  |  |
|  | Conventions on refugees and stateless persons[[5]](#endnote-6) | Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness 2015 |  |
|  | Palermo Protocol[[6]](#endnote-7) |  |  |
|  | ILO fundamental Conventions[[7]](#endnote-8) |  |  |
|  | ILO Convention 189[[8]](#endnote-9) |  | ILO Convention Nos. 169[[9]](#endnote-10) |
|  | Convention against Discrimination in Education |  |  |

II. Cooperation with human rights mechanisms and bodies

A. Cooperation with treaty bodies[[10]](#endnote-11)

Reporting status

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Treaty body* | *Concluding observations included in previous review* | *Latest report submitted since previous review* | *Latest concluding observations* | *Reporting status* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| CERD | March 2012 | 2015/2019 | December 2016 | Twenty-first report pending consideration |
| CESCR | -- | 2012 | October 2015 | Sixth report due in 2020 |
| HR Committee | -- | 2015 | March 2017 | Seventh report due in 2022 |
| CEDAW | July 2011 | 2015 | July 2017 | Eighth report due in 2021 |
| CAT | -- | 2015 | November 2017 | Seventh report due in 2021 |
| CRC | October 2011 | 2017 | February 2019 | Seventh report due in 2023 |
| CRPD | -- | 2013 | September 2016 | Second to fourth reports due in 2023 |
| CED | -- | 2017 | April 2019 | Next report due in 2025 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Responses to specific follow-up requests from concluding observations

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Treaty body* | *Due in* | *Subject matter* | *Submitted* |
|  |  |  |  |
| CERD | 2017 | Racist hate crimes; Roma, Sinti and Camminanti communities; and mixed migratory flows (migrants, asylum seekers and refugees).[[11]](#endnote-12) | 2017.[[12]](#endnote-13) Further information requested.[[13]](#endnote-14) |
| HR Committee | 2018 | National human rights institution; migrants, asylum seekers and refugees; and unaccompanied minors.[[14]](#endnote-15) | 2018[[15]](#endnote-16) |
| CEDAW | 2019 | Women refugees and asylum seekers; national machinery for the advancement of women; and national human rights institution.[[16]](#endnote-17) | 2019[[17]](#endnote-18) |
| CAT | 2018 | Implementation of the 2017 Memorandum of Understanding between Italy and Libya, on the monitoring of immigration detention facilities and on the investigation and prosecution of instances of police brutality or excessive use of force.[[18]](#endnote-19) | 2018 and 2019[[19]](#endnote-20) |
| CRPD | 2017 | Adoption of a definition of reasonable accommodation and implementing an independent monitoring mechanism.[[20]](#endnote-21) | 2017[[21]](#endnote-22) |
| CED | 2020 | Offence of enforced disappearance; rights of victims; and unaccompanied minors.[[22]](#endnote-23) | -- |
|  |  |  |  |

Views

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *Treaty body* | *Number of views* | *Status* |
|  |  |  |
| CESCR | 1[[23]](#endnote-24) | Information requested[[24]](#endnote-25) |

Country visits and/or inquiries by Treaty bodies

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *Treaty body* | *Date* | *Subject matter* |
|  |  |  |
| SPT | September 2015[[25]](#endnote-26) | Confidential inquiry without a visit on the issue of torture[[26]](#endnote-27) |

B. Cooperation with special procedures[[27]](#endnote-28)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Status during previous cycle | Current status |
|  |  |  |
| *Standing invitations* | Yes | Yes |
| *Visits undertaken* | African Descent  Migrants  Summary executions  Slavery  Trafficking in persons |  |
| *Visits agreed to in principle* | Food |  |
| *Visits requested* | Hazardous substances and wastes |  |
|  |  |  |
| *Responses to letters of  allegation and urgent appeal* | During the period under review 19 communications were sent. The Government replied to 15 communications |  |
| *Follow-up reports and missions* | Summary executions |  |

C. Status of national human rights institutions[[28]](#endnote-29)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *National human rights institution* | *Status during previous cycle* | *Status during present cycle*[[29]](#endnote-30) |
|  | No NHRI | No NHRI |

1. Notes

   Unless indicated otherwise, the status of ratification of instruments listed in the table may be found on the official website of the United Nations Treaty Collection database, Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, http://treaties.un.org/. Please also refer to the United Nations compilation on Italy from the previous cycle (A/HRC/WG.6/20/ITA/2). [↑](#endnote-ref-2)
2. The following abbreviations have been used in the universal periodic review document:

   ICERD International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination;

   ICESCR International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;

   OP-ICESCR Optional Protocol to ICESCR;

   ICCPR International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;

   ICCPR-OP 1 Optional Protocol to ICCPR;

   ICCPR-OP 2 Second Optional Protocol to ICCPR, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty;

   CEDAW Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women;

   OP-CEDAW Optional Protocol to CEDAW;

   CAT Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment;

   OP-CAT Optional Protocol to CAT;

   CRC Convention on the Rights of the Child;

   OP-CRC-AC Optional Protocol to CRC on the involvement of children in armed conflict;

   OP-CRC-SC Optional Protocol to CRC on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography;

   OP-CRC-IC Optional Protocol to CRC on a communications procedure;

   ICRMW International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;

   CRPD Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;

   OP-CRPD Optional Protocol to CRPD;

   ICPPED International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance. [↑](#endnote-ref-3)
3. Individual complaints: ICCPR-OP 1, art. 1; OP-CEDAW, art. 1; OP-CRPD, art. 1; OP-ICESCR, art. 1; OP-CRC-IC, art. 5; ICERD, art. 14; CAT, art. 22; ICRMW, art. 77; and ICPPED, art. 31. Inquiry procedure: OP-CEDAW, art. 8; CAT, art. 20; ICPPED, art. 33; OP-CRPD, art. 6; OP-ICESCR, art. 11; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 13. Inter-State complaints: ICCPR, art. 41; ICERD, art. 11; ICRMW, art. 76; ICPPED, art. 32; CAT, art. 21; OP-ICESCR, art. 10; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 12. Urgent action: ICPPED, art. 30. [↑](#endnote-ref-4)
4. Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (First Convention); Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Second Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Convention);Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (Protocol III).. For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html [↑](#endnote-ref-5)
5. 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol, 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, and 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness. [↑](#endnote-ref-6)
6. Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime. [↑](#endnote-ref-7)
7. International Labour Organization Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour; Convention No. 105 concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour; Convention No. 87 concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise; Convention No. 98 concerning the Application of the Principles of the Right to Organise and to Bargain Collectively; Convention No. 100 concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value; Convention No. 111 concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation; Convention No. 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment; Convention No. 182 concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour. [↑](#endnote-ref-8)
8. LO Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189). [↑](#endnote-ref-9)
9. ILO Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169) [↑](#endnote-ref-10)
10. The following abbreviations have been used in the present document:

    CERD Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination;

    CESCR Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;

    HR Committee Human Rights Committee;

    CEDAW Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women;

    CAT Committee against Torture;

    CRC Committee on the Rights of the Child;

    CMW Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;

    CRPD Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;

    CED Committee on Enforced Disappearances;

    SPT Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture. [↑](#endnote-ref-11)
11. CERD/C/ITA/CO/19-20, para. 33. [↑](#endnote-ref-12)
12. CERD/C/ITA/CO/19-20/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-13)
13. Letter from CERD to the Permanent Mission of Italy to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 17 May 2018, available from https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CERD/Shared%20Documents/ITA/INT\_CERD\_FUL\_ITA\_31253\_E.pdf (accessed on 25June2019). [↑](#endnote-ref-14)
14. CCPR/C/ITA/CO/6, para. 43. [↑](#endnote-ref-15)
15. CCPR/C/ITA/CO/6/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-16)
16. CEDAW/C/ITA/CO/7, para. 57. [↑](#endnote-ref-17)
17. CEDAW/C/ITA/CO/7/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-18)
18. CAT/C/ITA/CO/5-6, para. 48. [↑](#endnote-ref-19)
19. CAT/C/ITA/CO/5-6/Add.1 and CAT/C/ITA/CO/5-6/Add.2 See also letter from CAT to the Permanent Mission of Italy to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 27 June 2019, available from <https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CAT/Shared%20Documents/ITA/INT_CAT_FUL_ITA_35363_E.pdf> (accessed on 6 August 2019). [↑](#endnote-ref-20)
20. CRPD/C/ITA/CO/1, para. 84. [↑](#endnote-ref-21)
21. CRPD/C/ITA/CO/1/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-22)
22. CED/C/ITA/CO/1, para. 39. [↑](#endnote-ref-23)
23. E/C.12/65/D/22/2017. [↑](#endnote-ref-24)
24. E/C.12/65/D/22/2017, para 15. [↑](#endnote-ref-25)
25. CAT/OP/ITA/1. See also CAT/OP/ITA/1/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-26)
26. A/72/44, paras. 58-71. [↑](#endnote-ref-27)
27. For the titles of special procedure mandate holders see: https://spcommreports.ohchr.org/about/abbreviations [↑](#endnote-ref-28)
28. According to article 5 of the rules of procedure of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), the classifications for accreditation used by the Sub-Committee are: A: voting member (fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles); B: non-voting member (not fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles or insufficient information provided to make a determination); and C: no status (not in compliance with the Paris Principles). [↑](#endnote-ref-29)
29. The list of national human rights institutions with accreditation status granted by the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), accessed at:

    <https://nhri.ohchr.org/EN/Documents/Status%20Accreditation%20Chart%20%289%20May%202019%29.pdf>

    [↑](#endnote-ref-30)