Tables for UN Compilation on Albania

I. Scope of international obligations[[1]](#endnote-2)

A. International human rights treaties[[2]](#endnote-3)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Not ratified/not accepted* |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Ratification, accession or succession* | ICERD (1994)  ICESCR (1991)  ICCPR (1991)  ICCPR-OP 2 (2007)  CEDAW (1994)  CAT (1994)  OP-CAT (2003)  CRC (1992)  OP-CRC-AC (2008)  OP-CRC-SC (2008)  ICRMW (2007)  CRPD (2013)  ICPPED (2007) |  |  |
| *Complaints procedures, inquiries and  urgent action*[[3]](#endnote-4) | ICCPR-OP 1 (2007)  OP-CEDAW, art. 8 (2003)  CAT, art. 20 (1994)  OP-CRC-IC, arts. 12 and 13 (2013)  ICPPED, arts. 31 and 32 (2007) |  | ICERD, art. 14  OP-ICESCR  ICCPR, art. 41  CAT, arts. 21 and 22  ICRMW, arts. 76 and 77  OP-CRPD |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Reservations and / or declarations* | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Current Status* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art. 3.2, minimum age of recruitment at 19 years, 2008) |  | OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art. 3.2, minimum age of recruitment at 19 years) |

B. Other main relevant international instruments

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Not ratified* |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Ratification, accession or succession* | Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide |  | ILO Conventions Nos. 169 and 189[[4]](#endnote-5) |
|  | Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Additional Protocols thereto[[5]](#endnote-6) |  |  |
|  | Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court |  |  |
|  | Conventions on refugees and stateless persons[[6]](#endnote-7) |  |  |
|  | Palermo Protocol[[7]](#endnote-8) |  |  |
|  | ILO fundamental Conventions[[8]](#endnote-9) |  |  |
|  | Convention against Discrimination in Education |  |  |

II. Cooperation with human rights mechanisms and bodies

A. Cooperation with treaty bodies[[9]](#endnote-10)

Reporting status

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Treaty body* | *Concluding observations included in previous review* | *Latest report submitted since previous review* | *Latest concluding observations* | *Reporting status* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| CERD | September 2011 | 2017 | December 2018 | Thirteenth and fourteenthreports due in 2021. |
| CESCR | November 2013 | -- | -- | Fourth report overdue since 2018. |
| HR Committee | July 2013 | -- | -- | Third report overdue since 2018. |
| CEDAW | July 2010 | 2014 | July 2016 | Fifth report due in 2020. |
| CAT | May 2012 | -- | -- | Third report overdue since 2016. |
| CRC | October 2012 | -- | -- | Fifth and sixth reports overdue since 2017. |
| CMW | December 2010 | 2016 | -- | Second report pending consideration in April 2019. |
| CRPD | -- | 2015 | -- | Initial report pending consideration. |
| CED | -- | 2015 | May 2018 | Next report due in 2024. |

Responses to specific follow-up requests from concluding observations

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Treaty body* | *Due in* | *Subject matter* | *Submitted* |
|  |  |  |  |
| CERD | 2012  2019 | Lack of disaggregated data; distinction between national minorities and linguistic minorities; and personal documents for Roma.[[10]](#endnote-11)  Implementation of domestic legislation; independence of the judiciary; and housing.[[11]](#endnote-12) | 2014.[[12]](#endnote-13) Dialogue on-going.[[13]](#endnote-14) |
| HR Committee | 2014 | Investigations into human rights violations during the January 2011 demonstrations and detention of asylum seekers.[[14]](#endnote-15) | 2015.[[15]](#endnote-16) Further information requested.[[16]](#endnote-17) |
| CEDAW | 2018 | Access to justice and legal aid; and gender-based violence against women.[[17]](#endnote-18) |  |
| CED | 2019 | Training on the provisions of the Convention; measures to provide reparation and to protect children from enforced disappearance; and legislation concerning the wrongful removal of children.[[18]](#endnote-19) |  |

B. Cooperation with special procedures[[19]](#endnote-20)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Status during previous cycle | Current status |
|  |  |  |
| Standing invitations | Yes | Yes |
| Visits undertaken | Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions; migrants | SR on freedom of religion or belief (8 to 17 May 2017)  WG on Enforced and Involuntary Disappearances (5 to 12 December 2016) |
| Visits agreed to in principle | Working Group on transnational  corporations and business enterprises | -- |
| Visits requested | -- | SR on Torture  SR on Slavery |
|  |  |  |
| *Responses to letters of  allegation and urgent appeal* | During the period under review 1 communication was sent. The Government replied to 1 communication |  |

C. Status of national human rights institutions[[20]](#endnote-21)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *National human rights institution* | *Status during previous cycle* | *Status during present cycle*[[21]](#endnote-22) |
|  |  |  |
| People’s Advocate | A (2004) | A (2014) |

1. Notes

   Unless indicated otherwise, the status of ratification of instruments listed in the table may be found on the official website of the United Nations Treaty Collection database, Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, http://treaties.un.org/. Please also refer to the United Nations compilation on Albania from the previous cycle (A/HRC/WG.6/19/ALB/2). [↑](#endnote-ref-2)
2. The following abbreviations have been used in the universal periodic review document:

   ICERD International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination;

   ICESCR International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;

   OP-ICESCR Optional Protocol to ICESCR;

   ICCPR International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;

   ICCPR-OP 1 Optional Protocol to ICCPR;

   ICCPR-OP 2 Second Optional Protocol to ICCPR, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty;

   CEDAW Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women;

   OP-CEDAW Optional Protocol to CEDAW;

   CAT Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment;

   OP-CAT Optional Protocol to CAT;

   CRC Convention on the Rights of the Child;

   OP-CRC-AC Optional Protocol to CRC on the involvement of children in armed conflict;

   OP-CRC-SC Optional Protocol to CRC on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography;

   OP-CRC-IC Optional Protocol to CRC on a communications procedure;

   ICRMW International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;

   CRPD Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;

   OP-CRPD Optional Protocol to CRPD;

   ICPPED International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance. [↑](#endnote-ref-3)
3. Individual complaints: ICCPR-OP 1, art. 1; OP-CEDAW, art. 1; OP-CRPD, art. 1; OP-ICESCR, art. 1; OP-CRC-IC, art. 5; ICERD, art. 14; CAT, art. 22; ICRMW, art. 77; and ICPPED, art. 31. Inquiry procedure: OP-CEDAW, art. 8; CAT, art. 20; ICPPED, art. 33; OP-CRPD, art. 6; OP-ICESCR, art. 11; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 13. Inter-State complaints: ICCPR, art. 41; ICERD, art. 11; ICRMW, art. 76; ICPPED, art. 32; CAT, art. 21; OP-ICESCR, art. 10; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 12. Urgent action: ICPPED, art. 30. [↑](#endnote-ref-4)
4. ILO Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169) and Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189). [↑](#endnote-ref-5)
5. Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (First Convention); Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Second Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Convention);Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (Protocol III). For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html [↑](#endnote-ref-6)
6. 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol, 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, and 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness. [↑](#endnote-ref-7)
7. Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime. [↑](#endnote-ref-8)
8. International Labour Organization Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour; Convention No. 105 concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour; Convention No. 87 concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise; Convention No. 98 concerning the Application of the Principles of the Right to Organise and to Bargain Collectively; Convention No. 100 concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value; Convention No. 111 concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation; Convention No. 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment; Convention No. 182 concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour. [↑](#endnote-ref-9)
9. The following abbreviations have been used in the present document:

   CERD Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination;

   CESCR Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;

   HR Committee Human Rights Committee;

   CEDAW Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women;

   CAT Committee against Torture;

   CRC Committee on the Rights of the Child;

   CMW Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;

   CRPD Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;

   CED Committee on Enforced Disappearances;

   SPT Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture. [↑](#endnote-ref-10)
10. CERD/C/ALB/CO/5-8, para. 29. [↑](#endnote-ref-11)
11. CERD/C/ALB/CO/9-12, para. 40. [↑](#endnote-ref-12)
12. CERD/C/ALB/CO/5-8/ADD.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-13)
13. Letter from CERD to the Permanent Mission of Albania to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 15 May 2015, available from https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CERD/Shared%20Documents/ALB/INT\_CERD\_FUL\_ALB\_20667\_E.pdf (accessed on 7 January 2019). [↑](#endnote-ref-14)
14. CCPR/C/ALB/CO/2, para. 25. [↑](#endnote-ref-15)
15. CCPR/C/ALB/CO/2/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-16)
16. Letters from HR Committee to the Permanent Mission of Albania to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 10 December 2015 and 16 August 2016, available from https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CCPR/Shared%20Documents/ALB/INT\_CCPR\_FUL\_ALB\_22483\_E.pdf and https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CCPR/Shared%20Documents/ALB/INT\_CCPR\_FUL\_ALB\_24961\_E.pdf (accessed on 7 January 2019). [↑](#endnote-ref-17)
17. CEDAW/C/ALB/CO/4, para. 47. [↑](#endnote-ref-18)
18. CED/C/ALB/CO/1, para. 44. [↑](#endnote-ref-19)
19. For the titles of special procedure mandate holders see: https://spcommreports.ohchr.org/about/abbreviations [↑](#endnote-ref-20)
20. According to article 5 of the rules of procedure of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), the classifications for accreditation used by the Sub-Committee are: A: voting member (fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles); B: non-voting member (not fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles or insufficient information provided to make a determination); and C: no status (not in compliance with the Paris Principles). [↑](#endnote-ref-21)
21. The list of national human rights institutions with accreditation status granted by the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), accessed at: <https://nhri.ohchr.org/EN/Documents/Status%20Accreditation%20Chart%20%2818%20July%202018.pdf>

    [↑](#endnote-ref-22)