| **Recommendation** | **Position** | **Full list of themes** | **Assessment/comments on level of implementation** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Theme: A12 Acceptance of international norms*** |
| 131.93 Take the necessary measures to harmonize national legislation with the main international legal instruments ratified by the State (Angola);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international normsA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.27 Consider acceding to the international human rights instruments to which it is not yet a party, including, among others, the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families and the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Honduras);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international normsB13 GenocideG4 MigrantsS10 SDG 10 - inequalityS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- migrants- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 131.23 Ratify the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Ukraine);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international normsB13 GenocideS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 131.29 Ratify the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Armenia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international normsB13 GenocideS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 131.30 Ratify the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Rwanda);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international normsB13 GenocideS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 131.41 Ratify the Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention, 1999 (No. 182), of the International Labour Organization (ILO) (Kenya);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international normsE32 Right to just and favourable conditions of workF33 Children: protection against exploitationS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.26 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women (Ukraine);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international normsF12 Discrimination against womenS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowermentS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women |  |
| 131.38 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Denmark);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international normsF12 Discrimination against womenS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowermentS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women |  |
| 131.39 Undertake the necessary studies with a view to ratifying the Optional Protocol to Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Plurinational State of Bolivia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international normsF12 Discrimination against womenS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowermentS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women |  |
| 131.3 Sign and ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Portugal);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international normsF4 Persons with disabilitiesS10 SDG 10 - inequalityS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons with disabilities |  |
| 131.11 Ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Hungary);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international normsF4 Persons with disabilitiesS10 SDG 10 - inequalityS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons with disabilities |  |
| 131.16 Ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Togo);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international normsF4 Persons with disabilitiesS10 SDG 10 - inequalityS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons with disabilities |  |
| 131.40 Undertake the necessary studies with a view to ratifying the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families (Plurinational State of Bolivia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international normsG4 MigrantsS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent workS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- migrants |  |
| 131.25 Ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Ukraine);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international normsS10 SDG 10 - inequalityS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons with disabilities |  |
| 131.1 Accede to the international legal human rights instruments to which it is not yet a party (Mali);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international normsS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF)***  |
| 131.97 Set up a national mechanism on implementation, reporting and follow-up, covering accepted universal periodic review recommendations (Haiti);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF)A27 Follow-up to Universal Periodic Review (UPR)A23 Follow-up to treaty bodiesA25 Follow-up to special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: A24 Cooperation with special procedures*** |
| 131.47 Continue cooperating with mandate holders (Senegal);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: A25 Follow-up to special procedures*** |
| 131.221 Continue to enact laws and regulations aimed at eliminating poverty and child malnutrition (Bahrain);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A25 Follow-up to special proceduresA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkE21 Right to an adequate standard of living - generalE22 Right to foodS01 SDG 1 - povertyS02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.220 Continue giving priority to actions for the eradication of poverty and child malnutrition, and for achieving food security (Cuba);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A25 Follow-up to special proceduresE21 Right to an adequate standard of living - generalE22 Right to foodS01 SDG 1 - povertyS02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| ***Theme: A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions*** |
| 131.49 Continue and intensify its cooperation with the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (Switzerland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutionsS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.51 Continue reinforcing its cooperation with the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (Turkey);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutionsS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: A3 Inter-State cooperation & development assistance*** |
| 131.74 Intensify its engagement with neighbouring countries so as to contribute to fostering peace and stability in the Horn of Africa (Mozambique);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A3 Inter-State cooperation & development assistanceS17 SDG 17  - partnerships**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.75 Continue to support the prospects for peace and cooperation between Eritrea, Ethiopia and the Horn of Africa (Oman);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A3 Inter-State cooperation & development assistanceS17 SDG 17  - partnerships**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: A41 Constitutional and legislative framework*** |
| 131.79 Continue to strengthen legal and institutional tools to enhance the promotion and protection of human rights (Pakistan);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.210 Adopt comprehensive legislation on trafficking in persons, with a gender perspective (Ukraine);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkD27 Prohibition of slavery, traffickingF1 WomenS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- women- children- girls |  |
| 131.94 Harmonize the implementation of the national family law with the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Ukraine);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkD8 Rights related to marriage & familyF12 Discrimination against womenS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowermentS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women |  |
| 131.78 Continue the reform of its national legal framework for ensuring its compliance with the provisions of the international and regional human rights instruments (Afghanistan);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: A42 Institutions & policies - General*** |
| 131.96 Further strengthen the governance structure, in particular at the grass-roots level (Pakistan);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A42 Institutions & policies - GeneralA47 Good governanceS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.260 Review its migration policy in order to guarantee that Eritreans living abroad have the right to return to their country in safety, with dignity and without being penalized (Mexico);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A42 Institutions & policies - GeneralG4 MigrantsS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- migrants |  |
| 131.261 Guarantee that Eritreans are able to return to Eritrea in safety, with dignity and without fear of being penalized for having left Eritrea (Netherlands).**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A42 Institutions & policies - GeneralG4 MigrantsS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- migrants |  |
| 131.76 Continue efforts towards the promotion and protection of human rights (Senegal);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.77 Continue efforts to promote the institutional infrastructure related to human rights (Egypt);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.126 Ensure that law enforcement is conducted with full respect for human rights (South Africa);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.250 Strengthen the National Union of Eritrean Women by granting executive powers and allocating sufficient resources (Costa Rica);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | A42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women |  |
| ***Theme: B31 Equality & non-discrimination*** |
| 131.129 Strengthen measures to eliminate stereotypes and harmful practices, including through the adoption of a comprehensive strategy to achieve substantive gender equality (Rwanda);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discriminationF12 Discrimination against womenS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowermentS10 SDG 10 - inequalityS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women- children |  |
| 131.133 Achieve gender parity in all sectors, including in decision-making positions (Pakistan);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discriminationF12 Discrimination against womenS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowermentS10 SDG 10 - inequalityS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women- girls |  |
| 131.130 Continue its endeavour to eliminate all forms of discrimination against children, particularly girls, ethnic minorities and nomadic communities (Islamic Republic of Iran);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discriminationF31 Children: definition; general principles; protectionG1 Members of minoritiesS10 SDG 10 - inequality**Affected persons:**- children- girls- migrants- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Indigenous peoples |  |
| 131.132 Adopt specific measures to prevent and combat some forms of discrimination against girls, ethnic minorities and nomadic communities (Honduras);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discriminationG1 Members of minoritiesS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowermentS10 SDG 10 - inequality**Affected persons:**- women- girls- migrants- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Indigenous peoples |  |
| ***Theme: B41 Right to development*** |
| 131.135 Streamline existing macro policies and programmes to make them more inclusive and sustainable (Zimbabwe);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | B41 Right to developmentA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralB42 Human rights, structural adjustment/economic reform policies & foreign debtS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.137 Create congenial atmosphere for more engagement of the diaspora in its socioeconomic development (Bangladesh);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | B41 Right to developmentB42 Human rights, structural adjustment/economic reform policies & foreign debtA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.136 Continue to enhance efforts aimed at sustainable socioeconomic progress for its people (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | B41 Right to developmentB42 Human rights, structural adjustment/economic reform policies & foreign debtS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.138 Improve the country’s tourist infrastructure, particularly in rural areas, in order to generate more income in the tourism sector for the benefit of the population (Haiti);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | B41 Right to developmentB42 Human rights, structural adjustment/economic reform policies & foreign debtS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work**Affected persons:**- general- persons living in rural areas |  |
| 131.139 Continue programmes for rural development and the development of tourism (Sudan);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | B41 Right to developmentS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work**Affected persons:**- general- persons living in rural areas |  |
| ***Theme: B52 Impunity*** |
| 131.175 Adopt necessary measures to guarantee the fight against the impunity of those responsible for human rights violations and ensure reparations and assistance for the victims and their families (Argentina);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | B52 ImpunityD51 Administration of justice & fair trialS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: B6 Business & Human Rights*** |
| 131.140 Develop a national action plan for the implementation of the United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights (Norway);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | B6 Business & Human RightsS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: D26 Conditions of detention*** |
| 131.160 Protect women in detention from violence, particularly sexual violence, and put them under the supervision of female guards in all places of detention (Zambia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D26 Conditions of detentionF1 WomenF13 Violence against womenS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowermentS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women |  |
| 131.159 Continue its efforts aimed at improving the penitentiary system and protection of detainee rights (Georgia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D26 Conditions of detentionS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| ***Theme: D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking*** |
| 131.204 Adopt a law to combat people smuggling and trafficking in human beings (Madagascar);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D27 Prohibition of slavery, traffickingA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- women- children- girls |  |
| 131.209 Continue to strengthen efforts to combat trafficking in persons, with a gender perspective and to provide free legal aid and support to women and child victims of trafficking, particularly unaccompanied children (Maldives);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D27 Prohibition of slavery, traffickingA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralF13 Violence against womenF33 Children: protection against exploitationS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- women- children- girls |  |
| 131.205 Strengthen policies on trafficking in persons, by extending special support to women and children (Islamic Republic of Iran);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D27 Prohibition of slavery, traffickingA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women- children- girls |  |
| 131.206 Further strengthen policies and programmes to combat trafficking in persons, especially women and children (Philippines);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D27 Prohibition of slavery, traffickingA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- women- children- girls |  |
| 131.207 Continue efforts to combat human trafficking (Sudan);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D27 Prohibition of slavery, traffickingA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- women- children- girls |  |
| 131.208 Continue efforts to combat human trafficking (Egypt);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D27 Prohibition of slavery, traffickingA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- women- children- girls |  |
| 131.106 Take stringent measures to combat human trafficking and protect women’s rights (Kuwait);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D27 Prohibition of slavery, traffickingF12 Discrimination against womenF13 Violence against womenS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowermentS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women |  |
| 131.211 Not relent in its efforts to combat child labour and human trafficking (Nigeria);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D27 Prohibition of slavery, traffickingF33 Children: protection against exploitationA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- women- children- girls |  |
| 131.202 Intensify the fight against trafficking in human beings, especially children (Serbia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D27 Prohibition of slavery, traffickingS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- women- children- girls |  |
| 131.203 Strengthen efforts to combat human trafficking, particularly of women and children (Indonesia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D27 Prohibition of slavery, traffickingS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women- children- girls |  |
| ***Theme: D29 Domestic violence*** |
| 131.249 Continue efforts to combat violence against women and domestic violence (Tunisia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D29 Domestic violenceF13 Violence against womenS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment**Affected persons:**- women |  |
| ***Theme: D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion*** |
| 131.182 Review domestic legal provisions concerning religious groups and strengthen national legislation concerning freedom of religion and belief and ensure its free exercise (Germany);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religionA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 131.178 Promote religious freedom and harmony (Pakistan);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religionA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 131.179 Continue efforts aimed at respecting freedom of religion and belief (Iraq);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religionA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: D43 Freedom of opinion and expression*** |
| 131.188 Review and amend legal and procedural barriers that may hinder the enjoyment of the rights of freedom of expression and access to information (Seychelles);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D43 Freedom of opinion and expressionA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- media |  |
| 131.185 Protect freedom of expression, peaceful assembly and association, as well as freedom of religion (Luxembourg);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D43 Freedom of opinion and expressionD42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religionD44 Right to peaceful assemblyD45 Freedom of associationS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- media |  |
| 131.194 Adopt measures guaranteeing the fundamental freedoms of journalists, civil society organizations and political parties (Spain);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D43 Freedom of opinion and expressionD42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religionD44 Right to peaceful assemblyD45 Freedom of associationS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- media- human rights defenders |  |
| 131.186 Take concrete measures to ensure full respect for the rights to freedom of expression and opinion, as well as freedom of religion or belief, including as they pertain to the press and other media (Sweden);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D43 Freedom of opinion and expressionD42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religionS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- media |  |
| 131.192 Ensure that journalists and human rights defenders can exercise their rights to freedom of expression, opinion and association and that appropriate follow-up is given to cases of intimidation and harassment against them (Belgium);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D43 Freedom of opinion and expressionD45 Freedom of associationH1 Human rights defenders**Affected persons:**- media- human rights defenders |  |
| 131.197 Allow all human rights defenders and civil society organizations to exercise their rights to freedom of expression, opinion and association without threat or harassment (Slovenia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D43 Freedom of opinion and expressionD45 Freedom of associationH1 Human rights defendersD31 Liberty and security - generalS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- human rights defenders |  |
| 131.193 Adopt all the necessary measures to ensure a safe environment for the exercise of freedom of expression for those who work to promote and protect human rights, including human rights defenders and journalists, and investigate and punish all acts of violence against them (Argentina);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D43 Freedom of opinion and expressionH1 Human rights defendersB51 Right to an effective remedyB52 ImpunityS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- media- human rights defenders |  |
| 131.196 Ensure that journalists, human rights defenders and independent civil society organizations operate in a free and safe environment (Greece);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D43 Freedom of opinion and expressionH1 Human rights defendersD44 Right to peaceful assemblyD45 Freedom of associationD31 Liberty and security - generalS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- media- human rights defenders |  |
| ***Theme: D51 Administration of justice & fair trial*** |
| 131.151 Put in place measures to ensure that the rights to liberty, security and a fair trial enshrined in the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights are fully respected with regard to detainees (Seychelles);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D51 Administration of justice & fair trialA12 Acceptance of international normsA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralD26 Conditions of detentionS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| 131.163 Strengthen the administration of justice through the implementation of national laws and institutional capacity-building (Ethiopia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D51 Administration of justice & fair trialA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| 131.164 Pursue its actions and initiatives aimed at reinforcing the administration of justice through the implementation of the new national codes, the strengthening of institutional capacities, as well as the bolstering of institutions and functions of governance (Benin);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D51 Administration of justice & fair trialA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| 131.177 Improve the administration of the justice system by carrying out judicial and penitentiary reforms in order to ensure compliance with international human rights law (Norway);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | D51 Administration of justice & fair trialD26 Conditions of detentionA12 Acceptance of international normsS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- judges, lawyers and prosecutors- persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| ***Theme: E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation*** |
| 131.214 Continue to promote economic and social development, implement the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and improve people’s standard of life (China);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementationE21 Right to an adequate standard of living - generalA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS07 SDG 7 - energy**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general*** |
| 131.222 Proceed with the policy of the right of citizens to access agricultural land (Oman);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - generalA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.213 Continue the course of political and socioeconomic reforms with a view to expediting improvement of the standard of living and well-being of all citizens (Bulgaria);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - generalA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS07 SDG 7 - energy**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: E22 Right to food*** |
| 131.215 Continue its efforts to address food shortages and malnutrition in general, and access for women and children to adequate nutrition in particular (Islamic Republic of Iran);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E22 Right to foodE21 Right to an adequate standard of living - generalE41 Right to health - GeneralS02 SDG 2 - hunger and food securityS03 SDG 3 - health**Affected persons:**- general- women- children- girls |  |
| 131.216 Ensure that all women and children have access to adequate nutrition, including by increasing efforts to address food production shortages, and seek international assistance to that effect (Portugal);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E22 Right to foodE21 Right to an adequate standard of living - generalE41 Right to health - GeneralS02 SDG 2 - hunger and food securityS03 SDG 3 - health**Affected persons:**- women- children- girls |  |
| 131.217 Continue efforts to reduce disparities between regions in terms of access to food, water and health services (Saudi Arabia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E22 Right to foodE26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitationE41 Right to health - GeneralS02 SDG 2 - hunger and food securityS03 SDG 3 - health**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: E25 Human rights & poverty*** |
| 131.219 Continue its efforts to adopt a development policy to combat poverty and enhance human rights (Yemen);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E25 Human rights & povertyA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralE21 Right to an adequate standard of living - generalS01 SDG 1 - poverty**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.218 Continue to support efforts to combat poverty and improve the standard of living (Libya);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E25 Human rights & povertyE21 Right to an adequate standard of living - generalS01 SDG 1 - poverty**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: E41 Right to health - General*** |
| 131.243 Further enhance the protection of the rights of women, children and other vulnerable groups, and continue to promote medical and health services, and education (China);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E41 Right to health - GeneralE51 Right to education - GeneralF12 Discrimination against womenF31 Children: definition; general principles; protectionS03 SDG 3 - healthS04 SDG 4  - educationS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowermentS10 SDG 10 - inequality**Affected persons:**- women- children- girls- vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 131.224 Ensure access to education and basic health for all its citizens, particularly in rural areas (Pakistan);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E41 Right to health - GeneralE51 Right to education - GeneralS03 SDG 3 - healthS04 SDG 4  - education**Affected persons:**- persons living in rural areas |  |
| 131.255 Support programmes aimed at ensuring the rights of children in the context of education and health care, especially orphans and children belonging to vulnerable groups (Libya);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E41 Right to health - GeneralE51 Right to education - GeneralS03 SDG 3 - healthS04 SDG 4  - education**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.223 Continue to invest in the development of its public health system to increase medical coverage in rural areas (Singapore);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E41 Right to health - GeneralS03 SDG 3 - health**Affected persons:**- persons living in rural areas |  |
| 131.225 Continue to provide quality health care (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E41 Right to health - GeneralS03 SDG 3 - health**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.226 Continue to improve health-care facilities (India);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E41 Right to health - GeneralS03 SDG 3 - health**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.227 Continue making efforts to improve access to and quality of health-care services, particularly in rural areas, including the expansion of literacy programmes (Cuba);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E41 Right to health - GeneralS03 SDG 3 - health**Affected persons:**- persons living in rural areas |  |
| 131.228 Continue its efforts with relevant policy to prevent and control non-communicable diseases and engage in experience-sharing in this regard (Democratic People’s Republic of Korea);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E41 Right to health - GeneralS03 SDG 3 - healthA3 Inter-State cooperation & development assistance**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: E51 Right to education - General*** |
| 131.235 Develop a strategy to combat low school enrolment and academic success rates (Algeria);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E51 Right to education - GeneralA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS04 SDG 4  - education**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.231 Continue efforts to ensure free compulsory primary education and enhance access to schools and quality education (Indonesia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E51 Right to education - GeneralE52 primary educationS04 SDG 4  - education**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.230 Continue to improve access to quality education for all, in particular for vulnerable groups and persons living in remote areas (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E51 Right to education - GeneralS04 SDG 4  - education**Affected persons:**- vulnerable persons/groups- persons living in rural areas |  |
| 131.232 Continue efforts to have inclusive and compulsory education (Tunisia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E51 Right to education - GeneralS04 SDG 4  - education**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.233 Redouble efforts and commitment in ensuring access to education for all its citizens (Nigeria);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E51 Right to education - GeneralS04 SDG 4  - education**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.234 Increase and strengthen access to education at all levels in rural and underdeveloped areas, particularly for girls and young women (Afghanistan);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E51 Right to education - GeneralS04 SDG 4  - education**Affected persons:**- women- children- girls- persons living in rural areas |  |
| 131.236 Address the low rate of enrolment of girls in primary and secondary education (India);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E51 Right to education - GeneralS04 SDG 4  - education**Affected persons:**- girls |  |
| 131.237 Address the root causes of low rates of enrolment of children and young girls in schools and the problem of school completion (Saudi Arabia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E51 Right to education - GeneralS04 SDG 4  - education**Affected persons:**- girls |  |
| 131.238 Consider adopting policies to address the causes of the low rates of enrolment in schools and completion of study, and make elementary education free and compulsory (Syrian Arab Republic);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E51 Right to education - GeneralS04 SDG 4  - education**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.239 Combat the root causes of low school enrolment rates, as well as guaranteeing free access to education (Costa Rica);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E51 Right to education - GeneralS04 SDG 4  - education**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.240 Further strengthen its efforts to provide full access to education for all children, particularly for girls in rural areas (Democratic People’s Republic of Korea);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E51 Right to education - GeneralS04 SDG 4  - education**Affected persons:**- children- girls- persons living in rural areas |  |
| 131.241 Continue its inclusive education programmes and policies, and take further measures to create support programmes for girls to be able to pursue higher-level education (Myanmar);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E51 Right to education - GeneralS04 SDG 4  - education**Affected persons:**- girls |  |
| 131.242 Ensure that nomadic communities’ access to educational institutions and quality education is guaranteed and respected (Madagascar);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E51 Right to education - GeneralS04 SDG 4  - education**Affected persons:**- children- Indigenous peoples |  |
| ***Theme: E7 Cultural rights*** |
| 131.141 Strengthen social harmony and increase attention towards Eritrean heritage (Sudan);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | E7 Cultural rightsS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: F11 Advancement of women*** |
| 131.107 Promote national mechanisms for advancing the empowerment of women (Kuwait);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F11 Advancement of womenS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment**Affected persons:**- women |  |
| ***Theme: F12 Discrimination against women*** |
| 131.131 Continue its endeavours to eliminate all forms of discrimination against women, girls and children (Myanmar);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F12 Discrimination against womenB31 Equality & non-discriminationS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment**Affected persons:**- women- girls |  |
| 131.245 Intensify efforts to ensure full respect for the fundamental rights of women and girls (Switzerland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F12 Discrimination against womenS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment**Affected persons:**- women- girls |  |
| ***Theme: F13 Violence against women*** |
| 131.152 Adopt a comprehensive policy and legislation criminalizing violence against women and girls, especially violence against women in the armed forces (Bulgaria);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F13 Violence against womenA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowermentS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women- girls |  |
| 131.153 Adopt a comprehensive strategy to eliminate all harmful practices, including female genital mutilation (Ukraine);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F13 Violence against womenA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women- girls |  |
| 131.156 Adopt a comprehensive strategy to end female genital mutilation and early and forced marriage (Spain);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F13 Violence against womenA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women- girls |  |
| 131.157 Enhance measures to eradicate female genital mutilation and child and forced marriage, investigating and punishing perpetrators of such acts and providing victims with assistance and compensation (Argentina);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F13 Violence against womenB51 Right to an effective remedyA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women- girls |  |
| 131.248 Intensify capacity-building programmes and awareness-raising campaigns at the community level on the elimination of all forms of violence against women and children (Philippines);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F13 Violence against womenF31 Children: definition; general principles; protectionA54 Awareness raising and disseminationS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment**Affected persons:**- women- children |  |
| 131.155 Strengthen the enforcement of measures to combat female genital mutilation, early marriage and child labour (Zimbabwe);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F13 Violence against womenF31 Children: definition; general principles; protectionF33 Children: protection against exploitationS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowermentS10 SDG 10 - inequality**Affected persons:**- women- girls |  |
| 131.154 Continue the efforts in fighting against female genital mutilation and child, early and forced marriage (Italy);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F13 Violence against womenF31 Children: definition; general principles; protectionF33 Children: protection against exploitationS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowermentS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women- girls |  |
| 131.247 Take further measures to prevent violence against women (Japan);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F13 Violence against womenS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment**Affected persons:**- women |  |
| ***Theme: F14 Participation of women in political and public life*** |
| 131.201 Strive to achieve gender balance in the State administration by increasing the number of women in decision-making institutions (Serbia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F14 Participation of women in political and public life B31 Equality & non-discriminationF12 Discrimination against womenS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment**Affected persons:**- women |  |
| ***Theme: F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection*** |
| 131.254 Strengthen legislation aimed at protecting children from all forms of abuse and violence (Bahrain);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protectionA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.105 Continue efforts to promote national mechanisms for monitoring the protection of children’s rights (Kuwait);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protectionA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS10 SDG 10 - inequalityS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.256 Continue efforts to protect children’s rights and set up appropriate strategies to combat child labour (Tunisia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protectionF33 Children: protection against exploitationS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.257 Continue efforts to combat marriage of minors (Tunisia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protectionF33 Children: protection against exploitationS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.170 Strengthen efforts to promote and protect the rights of children, including through the introduction of an effective juvenile justice system (Bangladesh);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protectionF34 Children: Juvenile justiceS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| ***Theme: F32 Children: family environment and alternative care*** |
| 131.251 Adopt and apply laws, policies or plans of action at national level to combat all forms of violence against children (Mexico);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F32 Children: family environment and alternative careA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA42 Institutions & policies - General**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.253 Approve and apply laws, national policies or national action plans to address all forms of violence against children (Costa Rica);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F32 Children: family environment and alternative careA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.252 Continue efforts to eliminate all forms of discrimination against all children both in law and in practice (Syrian Arab Republic);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F32 Children: family environment and alternative careB31 Equality & non-discriminationS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| ***Theme: F33 Children: protection against exploitation*** |
| 131.212 Continue to strengthen efforts to eliminate child labour, including addressing its root causes by raising public awareness (Maldives);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F33 Children: protection against exploitationA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| ***Theme: F34 Children: Juvenile justice*** |
| 131.173 Establish a child-friendly juvenile justice system that is in full conformity with relevant international law (Liechtenstein);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F34 Children: Juvenile justiceA12 Acceptance of international normsS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.171 Establish a child-friendly juvenile justice system in full conformity with the relevant standards, promote alternative measures to the detention of children and, where detention is unavoidable, ensure that detention of children is a measure of last resort and for the shortest possible time (Slovenia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F34 Children: Juvenile justiceD26 Conditions of detentionS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.172 Establish a child-friendly justice system and ensure that children’s detention conditions are in conformity with international standards (Zambia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F34 Children: Juvenile justiceD26 Conditions of detentionS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.174 Ensure that children aged between 16 and 18 years are not tried as adults and are not placed in detention together with adults (Hungary);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F34 Children: Juvenile justiceD26 Conditions of detentionS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| ***Theme: F4 Persons with disabilities*** |
| 131.258 Adopt an approach to disabilities based on human rights (Algeria);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F4 Persons with disabilitiesA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS10 SDG 10 - inequality**Affected persons:**- persons with disabilities |  |
| 131.259 Enhance access to education for children with disabilities by providing special needs education in more public schools, including those in the rural areas (Singapore);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | F4 Persons with disabilitiesE51 Right to education - GeneralS04 SDG 4  - education**Affected persons:**- children- persons with disabilities- persons living in rural areas |  |
| ***Theme: G1 Members of minorities*** |
| 131.128 Strengthen the initiatives to prevent and eradicate all forms of discrimination, particularly against girls, ethnic minorities and nomadic communities (Plurinational State of Bolivia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Supported | G1 Members of minoritiesB31 Equality & non-discriminationS10 SDG 10 - inequality**Affected persons:**- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Indigenous peoples |  |
| ***Theme: A12 Acceptance of international norms*** |
| 131.58 Invite the Special Rapporteur on torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment for the country visit, ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and establish an independent national preventive mechanism (Czechia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsA24 Cooperation with special proceduresD25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatmentS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.34 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court and fully align its legislation with all its obligations under the Rome Statute, including incorporating the Rome Statute definition of crimes and general principles, as well as adopting provisions enabling cooperation with the Court (Latvia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkB52 ImpunityD51 Administration of justice & fair trialS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.13 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Hungary);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsB11 International humanitarian lawB52 ImpunityD51 Administration of justice & fair trialS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.35 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, in its 2010 version including the Amendments to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court on the crime of aggression (Kampala amendments) (Liechtenstein);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsB11 International humanitarian lawB52 ImpunityD51 Administration of justice & fair trialS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.28 Ratify the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide and the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Senegal);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsB13 GenocideD32 Enforced disappearancesS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- disappeared persons |  |
| 131.31 Join the Code of Conduct regarding Security Council action against genocide, crimes against humanity and war crimes, as elaborated by the Accountability, Coherence and Transparency Group (Liechtenstein);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsB13 GenocideS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 131.33 Ratify and fully implement the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Australia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsB52 ImpunityD51 Administration of justice & fair trialS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.5 Sign and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Portugal);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsD1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementationD23 Death penaltyS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.22 Sign and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Luxembourg);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsD1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementationD23 Death penaltyS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.4 Sign and ratify the first Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Portugal);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsD1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementationS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.21 Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Montenegro);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsD23 Death penaltyD1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementationS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.14 Implement measures to comply with the provisions of the Convention against Torture and consider acceding to the International Convention for the Protection of all Persons from Enforced Disappearance, as well as accepting the competence of its committee to receive and consider communications (Uruguay);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsD25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatmentD32 Enforced disappearancesA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- disappeared persons |  |
| 131.2 Sign and ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Portugal);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsD25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatmentS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- persons deprived of their liberty- law enforcement / police officials- private security |  |
| 131.12 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Hungary);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsD25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatmentS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- law enforcement / police officials- private security |  |
| 131.37 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Denmark);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsD25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatmentS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.59 Implement the Convention against Torture, ratified in 2014, also by considering recognizing the competence of the Committee against Torture (Italy);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsD25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatmentS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.7 Sign and ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, as previously recommended (Portugal);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsD32 Enforced disappearancesS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- disappeared persons |  |
| 131.8 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Armenia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsD32 Enforced disappearancesS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- disappeared persons |  |
| 131.15 Put an end to enforced disappearance and ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (France);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsD32 Enforced disappearancesS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- disappeared persons |  |
| 131.24 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of all Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Ukraine);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsD32 Enforced disappearancesS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- disappeared persons |  |
| 131.32 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Austria);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsD51 Administration of justice & fair trialS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.6 Sign and ratify the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Portugal);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsE1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementationS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women |  |
| 131.43 Ratify the Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in respect of Intercountry adoption (Togo);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsF31 Children: definition; general principles; protectionF32 Children: family environment and alternative careS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.42 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure (Slovakia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsF31 Children: definition; general principles; protectionS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- children |  |
| 131.17 Ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and the first and second Optional Protocols to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Spain);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsF4 Persons with disabilitiesD1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementationD23 Death penaltyS10 SDG 10 - inequalityS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- persons with disabilities |  |
| 131.10 Ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Chile);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsF4 Persons with disabilitiesD32 Enforced disappearancesS10 SDG 10 - inequalityS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons with disabilities- disappeared persons |  |
| 131.9 Ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Burundi);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A12 Acceptance of international normsF4 Persons with disabilitiesF12 Discrimination against womenS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowermentS10 SDG 10 - inequalityS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women- persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: A13 Reservations*** |
| 131.36 Withdraw the reservations made to the Convention against Torture (Chile);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A13 ReservationsD25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatmentS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies*** |
| 131.64 Enhance cooperation with the United Nations human rights mechanisms (Kenya);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A22 Cooperation with treaty bodiesA24 Cooperation with special proceduresA26 Cooperation with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.66 Fully cooperate with international human rights mechanisms, including by responding positively to requests for visits and information from United Nations special procedures mandate holders, in line with Human Rights Council membership responsibilities (Ireland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A22 Cooperation with treaty bodiesA24 Cooperation with special proceduresA26 Cooperation with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.61 Enhance its cooperation with the United Nations human rights mechanisms, including the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea (Belgium);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A22 Cooperation with treaty bodiesA24 Cooperation with special proceduresA28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutionsS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: A24 Cooperation with special procedures*** |
| 131.60 Support recommendations on cooperation with the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea and with other special procedures mandate holders (Zambia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresA27 Follow-up to Universal Periodic Review (UPR)S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.48 Cooperate with the international community, including the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) and United Nations special procedures mandate holders, in efforts to verify, promote and protect human rights (Norway);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresA28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutionsS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.57 Allow full, free and unimpeded access of United Nations human rights mandate holders (Greece);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresA28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutionsS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.54 Accept requests for visits by the Special Rapporteur on torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment, as well as by the Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, as previously recommended (Uruguay);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresD22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executionsD25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatmentS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.44 As a new member of the Human Rights Council, cooperate with all the mechanisms of the Council, including by inviting special procedures for country visits (Switzerland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.45 Deepen cooperation with international human rights mechanisms, in particular with the special procedures of the Human Rights Council (Chile);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.46 Cooperate with all special procedures mandate holders of the United Nations, namely with the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea (Spain);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.50 Cooperate fully with OHCHR and extend a standing invitation to special procedures mandate holders, including the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea (Croatia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.52 Expand its engagement with the international and regional human rights organizations, bodies and special procedures (Hungary);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.53 Consider accepting visit requests from special procedures mandate holders (Honduras);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.55 Extend a standing invitation to the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea and to all special procedures, and cooperate fully with OHCHR (Germany);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.56 Fully cooperate with the Human Rights Council, including by inviting the Special Rapporteur to conduct a country visit (Republic of Korea);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.62 Cooperate fully with the Human Rights Council Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea (Hungary);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.63 Cooperate with human rights mechanisms, including the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea (Botswana);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.65 Fully cooperate with special procedures mandate holders, notably with the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea (France);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.67 Improve cooperation with special procedures mandate holders of the Human Rights Council by responding positively to pending visit requests, and eventually consider the extension of a standing invitation to all special procedures mandate holders (Latvia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.68 Allow the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea access to the country and provide all the conditions for a country visit, as previously recommended (Portugal);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.69 Grant access to the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea (Austria);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.70 Grant access and cooperate fully with the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea (Estonia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.71 Cooperate with the new Human Rights Council Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea and allow her access to the country (Italy);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.72 Cooperate with the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea, including by granting access (Latvia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.73 Authorize the new Special Rapporteur to visit Eritrea (Canada);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A24 Cooperation with special proceduresS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: A3 Inter-State cooperation & development assistance*** |
| 131.127 Take measures to ensure the protection of land and property rights, including those of foreign communities, as well as those of diplomatic and consular missions, pursuant to international standards (Greece);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A3 Inter-State cooperation & development assistance**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: A41 Constitutional and legislative framework*** |
| 131.19 Formally abolish the death penalty and accede to the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Australia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA12 Acceptance of international normsD1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementationD23 Death penaltyS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.20 Formally abolish the death penalty and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Rwanda);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA12 Acceptance of international normsD1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementationD23 Death penaltyS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.95 Reform the Penal Code to bring it into compliance with international human rights law (Estonia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA12 Acceptance of international normsS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.18 Implement measures to abolish the death penalty and consider ratifying the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights aiming at the abolition of the death penalty, as previously recommended (Uruguay);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralA12 Acceptance of international normsD1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementationD23 Death penaltyS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.85 Implement the recommendations of the Commission of Inquiry’s 2016 report, including implementing the 1997 Constitution to allow its citizens safe and full freedom of expression (Australia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralB51 Right to an effective remedyD43 Freedom of opinion and expressionS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.87 Implement the 1997 Constitution, or alternatively step up the drafting of a new constitution in an inclusive way, and hold free and fair elections with international monitoring without delay (Germany);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralD7 Right to participation in public affairs and right to voteS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.108 Introduce legislation that prohibits the use of forced labour, enforces reasonable time limits for national service and provides options for conscientious objection (Australia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralE32 Right to just and favourable conditions of workD27 Prohibition of slavery, traffickingD42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religionS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent workS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- military staff |  |
| 131.82 Ensure the separation of powers between the legislature, the executive and the judiciary to strengthen the protection of and respect for human rights, justice and accountability (Botswana);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.83 Ensure the separation of powers between the legislature, the executive and the judiciary (Iceland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.84 Exert efforts aimed at achieving the principle of separation of powers between the legislative, executive and judiciary (Iraq);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.134 Repeal provisions that criminalize homosexuality (Iceland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkB31 Equality & non-discriminationS10 SDG 10 - inequality**Affected persons:**- lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  |  |
| 131.80 Adopt specific policies and measures to strengthen democracy and the rule of law allowing State institutions to function properly and the enjoyment by citizens of their rights, in accordance with articles 2 and 3 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Angola);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkD51 Administration of justice & fair trialS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.229 Revise the Penal Code so that women can access legal, safe and voluntary termination of pregnancy, and guarantee the provision of the respective medical services (Iceland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkE41 Right to health - GeneralS03 SDG 3 - health**Affected persons:**- women |  |
| 131.86 Continue implementing the 1997 Constitution (Kenya);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.88 Begin an inclusive and transparent process with a view to adopting and implementing a new constitution (Switzerland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.89 Finalize the drafting of the new constitution (Georgia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.90 Continue to expedite the drafting of a new constitution that contains provisions to fully promote and protect human rights (South Africa);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.91 Ensure the centrality of economic, social and cultural rights in the new constitution (South Africa);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.92 Urgently establish and implement a constitution, guaranteeing universally recognized human rights for all Eritrean citizens (Sweden);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: A42 Institutions & policies - General*** |
| 131.109 Set out and implement a clear, time-bound plan, as referenced in paragraph 14 of Eritrea’s universal periodic review submission, on reform of national service, with updates every six months (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A42 Institutions & policies - GeneralE32 Right to just and favourable conditions of workS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent workS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- military staff |  |
| 131.125 Consider minimizing the categories of citizens bound to national civil service and strictly adhere to its terms (Ukraine);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- military staff |  |
| ***Theme: A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)***  |
| 131.98 Establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the principles relating to the status of national institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights (the Paris Principles) (Chile);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.99 Strengthen efforts to establish a national human rights institution in compliance with the Paris Principles (Iraq);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.100 Set up a national human rights institution based on the Paris Principles as part of a new constitutional dispensation (South Africa);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.101 Intensify efforts to establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Indonesia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.102 Establish a national human rights institution that is in line with the Paris Principles in a timely manner (Seychelles);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.103 Establish an independent national human rights institution, in full compliance with the Paris principles and properly staffed and funded (Togo);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.104 Establish a national human rights institution in full compliance with the Paris Principles (Ukraine);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: B51 Right to an effective remedy*** |
| 131.176 Ensure accountability for past and persistent human rights violations and crimes, release without delay all persons detained without trial and investigate all allegations of torture and ill-treatment in detention facilities and by the law enforcement agencies (Slovakia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | B51 Right to an effective remedyD25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatmentD26 Conditions of detentionD51 Administration of justice & fair trialS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general- persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| ***Theme: D23 Death penalty*** |
| 131.142 Undertake steps aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Armenia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D23 Death penaltyD21 Right to lifeA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.143 Abolish the death penalty and reduce the number of offences punishable with the death penalty (France);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D23 Death penaltyD21 Right to lifeA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| 131.144 Impose a moratorium on executions and abolish the death penalty (Iceland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D23 Death penaltyD21 Right to lifeA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment*** |
| 131.145 Cease persistent and endemic attacks, as well as the use of torture as an integral part of systematic repression against the civilian population (Greece);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatmentS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: D26 Conditions of detention*** |
| 131.158 Open all places of detention to organizations with expertise in the field, such as the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D26 Conditions of detentionA28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutionsS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| 131.166 Ensure due process for all detainees and release those arbitrarily detained for political and religious reasons (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D26 Conditions of detentionD42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religionD33 Arbitrary arrest and detentionD51 Administration of justice & fair trialS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| ***Theme: D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention*** |
| 131.149 End its practices of arbitrary arrests, indefinite detention, torture and ill-treatment of detainees (Canada);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D33 Arbitrary arrest and detentionD25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatmentD26 Conditions of detentionS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| 131.148 Put an end to arbitrary detentions and free those detained for their religious beliefs (Spain);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D33 Arbitrary arrest and detentionD26 Conditions of detentionD42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religionS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| 131.146 Bring an end without delay to the practice of arbitrary arrest, detention and imprisonment by establishing due process of law (Japan);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D33 Arbitrary arrest and detentionD26 Conditions of detentionD51 Administration of justice & fair trialS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| 131.147 Put an end to the practice of arbitrary arrest and detention, release or bring before a court all persons detained without a charge and comply with international standards in the treatment of detainees (Austria);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D33 Arbitrary arrest and detentionD26 Conditions of detentionD51 Administration of justice & fair trialS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| 131.150 Put an end to arbitrary arrests and prolonged detention without charge and without trial, notably on political grounds (France);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D33 Arbitrary arrest and detentionD26 Conditions of detentionD51 Administration of justice & fair trialS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| ***Theme: D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion*** |
| 131.110 Establish provisions for conscientious objection to military service and bring an end to indefinite, involuntary conscription for national service (Germany);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religionA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralE32 Right to just and favourable conditions of workS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent workS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- military staff |  |
| 131.180 Ensure the full enjoyment of the right to freedom of religion or belief for all citizens in accordance with the Constitution and international obligations (Italy);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religionA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 131.183 Repeal administrative measures that restrict the freedom of worship of minority religions (Angola);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religionA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 131.181 Implement constitutional provisions and international obligations that protect the rights to freedom of expression, peaceful assembly, association and religion or belief, and expand opportunities for citizens to participate in their government (United States of America);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religionD43 Freedom of opinion and expressionD44 Right to peaceful assemblyD45 Freedom of associationS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 131.199 Release political prisoners, including journalists and members of religious groups held on account of their beliefs or affiliations, and allow greater transparency in legal proceedings for those arrested (United States of America);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religionD51 Administration of justice & fair trialS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- media- persons deprived of their liberty- human rights defenders |  |
| 131.122 Recognize the right to conscientious objection to military service in law and practice, end the practice of indefinite national service and allow substitute service for conscientious objectors (Croatia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religionE32 Right to just and favourable conditions of workS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent workS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- military staff |  |
| 131.111 Allow civil service for conscientious objectors (Luxembourg);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religionS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- military staff |  |
| 131.184 Take the necessary measures to improve the protection of religious and faith-based communities and ensure their protection from persecution by ending interference in religious practices and releasing all prisoners detained for their convictions and their religious practices (Canada);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religionS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: D43 Freedom of opinion and expression*** |
| 131.187 Bring the legislation on freedom of expression into compliance with the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and enable independent, diverse and pluralistic media (Estonia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D43 Freedom of opinion and expressionA12 Acceptance of international normsS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- media |  |
| 131.189 Undertake comprehensive reforms, such as repeal of Press Proclamation No. 90/1996, to allow for an independent media and a safe and enabling environment for journalists and human rights defenders, including by ensuring their protection against arbitrary arrest, harassment and intimidation (Ireland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D43 Freedom of opinion and expressionA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralH1 Human rights defendersS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- media- human rights defenders |  |
| 131.190 Remove severe restrictions placed on the freedom of press, in accordance with article 19 (2) of the Constitution (Republic of Korea);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D43 Freedom of opinion and expressionA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- media |  |
| 131.191 Allow plurality of the media and genuine freedom of expression (Costa Rica);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D43 Freedom of opinion and expressionA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- media |  |
| 131.195 Protect freedom of expression, lift the media censorship, release imprisoned journalists and protect journalists and media workers from unlawful arbitrary detention (Czechia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D43 Freedom of opinion and expressionD33 Arbitrary arrest and detentionS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- media |  |
| 131.198 Release without further delay all journalists detained arbitrarily, allow independent media to resume operation and let foreign media visit the country (Iceland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D43 Freedom of opinion and expressionD45 Freedom of associationS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- media |  |
| ***Theme: D51 Administration of justice & fair trial*** |
| 131.162 Establish an independent, impartial and transparent judiciary (Estonia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D51 Administration of justice & fair trialA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| 131.165 Release or bring before a court all persons detained without a charge and respect international standards in the treatment of detainees (Sweden);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D51 Administration of justice & fair trialD26 Conditions of detentionA12 Acceptance of international normsS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| 131.167 Release or bring before a court all persons detained without a charge and respect international standards in the treatment of detainees and provide unlimited access to the ICRC to all detention facilities (Germany);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D51 Administration of justice & fair trialD26 Conditions of detentionA28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutionsS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| 131.169 Release unconditionally detained persons who have not been brought before a court, and improve conditions of detention and the prison system in general (Luxembourg);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D51 Administration of justice & fair trialD26 Conditions of detentionS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| 131.168 Release or bring before a court all persons detained without a charge (Norway);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D51 Administration of justice & fair trialS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- persons deprived of their liberty |  |
| ***Theme: D7 Right to participation in public affairs and right to vote*** |
| 131.81 Restore parliamentary democracy and organize periodic and genuine multiparty elections, in accordance with international democratic standards, and invite the international organizations to observe the elections (Czechia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | D7 Right to participation in public affairs and right to voteA42 Institutions & policies - General**Affected persons:**- general |  |
| ***Theme: E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of work*** |
| 131.120 Adhere to the proclamation that limits national service to 18 months, facilitate free enterprise and job creation to bring more employment opportunities outside of national service, and allow conscientious objection to military elements of national service (United States of America);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of workA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent workS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- military staff |  |
| 131.121 Limit the duration of compulsory national service to 18 months, as stipulated in national law, and respect the minimum age for compulsory military training, set at 18 years (Italy);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of workA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent workS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- military staff |  |
| 131.112 End the practice of indefinite compulsory national service and ensure the compliance of the conditions of national service with the ILO Abolition of Forced Labour Convention, 1957 (No. 105) (Austria);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of workD27 Prohibition of slavery, traffickingS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent workS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- military staff |  |
| 131.113 End indefinite national service, a system that equates to forced labour (Canada);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of workD27 Prohibition of slavery, traffickingS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent workS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- military staff |  |
| 131.114 Take the necessary steps to end indefinite national service and begin a phased demobilization for those who have served for more than the statutory 18 months (Netherlands);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of workS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent workS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- military staff |  |
| 131.115 End the practice of national service beyond the statutory 18 months and begin a phased demobilization (Norway);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of workS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent workS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- military staff |  |
| 131.117 Put an end to the indefinite national service, which is no longer justified since the normalization of relations with Ethiopia (France);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of workS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent workS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- military staff |  |
| 131.118 Limit the duration of mandatory national service to 18 months, suspending indefinite national service (Costa Rica);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of workS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent workS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- military staff |  |
| 131.119 Limit the duration of compulsory national service to 18 months, as stipulated in law (Slovakia);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of workS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent workS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- military staff |  |
| 131.116 Limit the duration of compulsory national service, prioritizing the protection of the rights and security of women and girls in this context (Republic of Korea);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of workS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent workS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutionsF1 WomenS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment**Affected persons:**- women- girls- military staff |  |
| ***Theme: F13 Violence against women*** |
| 131.244 Formalize legislative action to criminalize violence against women and children, especially in the domestic sphere, in educational institutions and in the context of national service, and make prevention efforts at the national level (Mexico);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | F13 Violence against womenA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment**Affected persons:**- women |  |
| 131.246 Effectively criminalize all forms of violence against women, including marital rape (Austria);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | F13 Violence against womenA41 Constitutional and legislative frameworkS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment**Affected persons:**- women |  |
| 131.161 Put an end to the widespread use of sexual and gender-based violence against women and girls, in particular in detention facilities and in the context of national service and military training, and bring those accused of such crimes to justice (Belgium);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | F13 Violence against womenD26 Conditions of detentionA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralB51 Right to an effective remedyS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- women- girls |  |
| ***Theme: F14 Participation of women in political and public life*** |
| 131.200 Ensure that women have equal representation in the Government, particularly at high levels of decision-making, in legislative assemblies, in the judiciary and in the civil service (Iceland);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | F14 Participation of women in political and public life B31 Equality & non-discriminationF12 Discrimination against womenS05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment**Affected persons:**- women |  |
| ***Theme: F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection*** |
| 131.124 Put an end to the participation of minors in and to the indefinite duration of compulsory military service (Spain);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protectionA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralE32 Right to just and favourable conditions of workS08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work**Affected persons:**- children- military staff |  |
| 131.123 Prevent the recruitment of children into the military, and release all underage children in military service (Montenegro);**Source of position:** A/HRC/41/14/Add.1 | Noted | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protectionA42 Institutions & policies - GeneralS16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions**Affected persons:**- children |  |