Tables for UN Compilation on Turkmenistan

I. Scope of international obligations[[1]](#endnote-2)

A. International human rights treaties[[2]](#endnote-3)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Not ratified/not accepted* |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Ratification, accession or succession* | ICERD (1994)  ICESCR (1997)  ICCPR (1997)  ICCPR-OP 2 (2000)  CEDAW (1997)  CAT (1999)  CRC (1993)  OP-CRC-AC (2005)  OP-CRC-SC (2005)  CRPD (2008) | -- | OP-CAT  ICRMW  ICPPED |
| *Complaints procedures, inquiries and  urgent action*[[3]](#endnote-4) | ICCPR-OP 1 (1997)  OP-CEDAW, art. 8 (2009)  CAT, art. 20 (1999)  OP-CRPD, art. 6 (2010) | -- | ICERD, art. 14  OP-ICESCR  ICCPR, art. 41  CAT, arts. 21 and 22  OP-CRC-IC  ICRMW  ICPPED |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Reservations and / or declarations* | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Current Status* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art. 3.2, age of recruitment 18 years, 2005) | -- | OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art. 3.2, age of recruitment 18 years) |

B. Other main relevant international instruments

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Not ratified* |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Ratification, accession or succession* | Palermo Protocol[[4]](#endnote-5) Conventions on refugees and stateless persons[[5]](#endnote-6) | -- | Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide |
|  | Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Additional Protocols I and II[[6]](#endnote-7) | -- | Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court |
|  | ILO fundamental Conventions[[7]](#endnote-8) | -- | Convention against Discrimination in Education |
|  | -- | -- | ILO Conventions Nos. 169 and 189[[8]](#endnote-9) |
|  |  |  | Additional Protocol III  to the 1949 Geneva  Conventions[[9]](#endnote-10) |

II. Cooperation with human rights mechanisms and bodies

A. Cooperation with treaty bodies[[10]](#endnote-11)

Reporting status

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Treaty body* | *Concluding observations included in previous review* | *Latest report submitted since previous review* | *Latest concluding observations* | *Reporting status* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| CERD | March 2012 | 2015 | December 2016 | Twelfth and Thirteenth reports due in 2019 |
| CESCR | December 2011 | 2016 | -- | Second report pending consideration in September-October 2018 |
| HR Committee | March 2012 | 2015 | March 2017 | Third report due in 2020 |
| CEDAW | October 2012 | 2016 | -- | Fifth report pending consideration in July 2018 |
| CAT | May 2011 | 2015 | December 2016 | Third report due in 2020. |
| CRC | -- | 2011 (to CRC)/2012 (to OP-CRC-AC and OP-CRC-SC | January 2015 (to CRC, OP-CRC-AC and OP-CRC-SC | Fifth and sixth reports due in 2020 |
| CRPD | -- | 2011 | April 2015 | Second, third and fourth reports due in 2022 |

Responses to specific follow-up requests from concluding observations

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Treaty body* | *Due in* | *Subject matter* | *Submitted* |
|  |  |  |  |
| CERD | 2013 | Minority groups; hate speech; and stateless persons.[[11]](#endnote-12) | 2013.[[12]](#endnote-13) Further information requested.[[13]](#endnote-14) |
|  | 2017 | Hate speech; Ombudsman for Human Rights; and Freedom of religion of ethnic minorities.[[14]](#endnote-15) | 2017[[15]](#endnote-16) |
| HR Committee | 2013 | Torture and ill-treatment in places of detention; corruption and independent judiciary; and freedom of expression.[[16]](#endnote-17) | 2012.[[17]](#endnote-18) Further information requested.[[18]](#endnote-19) |
|  | 2018 | Secret detention and enforced disappearances; torture and ill-treatment; and treatment of prisoners.[[19]](#endnote-20) | 2017[[20]](#endnote-21) |
| CEDAW | 2014 | Machinery for the advancement of women; and violence against women.[[21]](#endnote-22) | 2015.[[22]](#endnote-23) Further information requested.[[23]](#endnote-24) |
| CAT | 2012 | Fundamental legal safeguards; places of detention; and enforced disappearances and incommunicado detention.[[24]](#endnote-25) | 2012, 2014 and 2015.[[25]](#endnote-26) |
|  | 2017 | Incommunicado detention and persons disappeared; human rights defenders and journalists; and independent NHRI.[[26]](#endnote-27) | 2017[[27]](#endnote-28) |
| CRPD | 2016 | Freedom of expression and opinion, and access to information.[[28]](#endnote-29) | -- |

Views

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Treaty body | Number of views | Status |
|  |  |  |
| HR Committee | 13[[29]](#endnote-30) | Further information requested.[[30]](#endnote-31) |

B. Cooperation with special procedures[[31]](#endnote-32)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Current status* |
|  |  |  |
| *Standing invitations* | No | No |
| *Visits undertaken* | -- | -- |
| *Visits agreed to in principle* | *None* | *None* |
| *Visits requested* | Arbitrary detention  Health  Freedom of peaceful assembly and of association  Violence against women | Arbitrary detention  Freedom of peaceful assembly and of association  Violence against women  Poverty  Cultural rights  Water and sanitation  Health  Disappearances |
|  |  |  |
| *Responses to letters of  allegation and urgent appeal* | During the period under review 4 communications were sent. The Government replied to 2 communications |  |

C. Status of national human rights institutions[[32]](#endnote-33)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *National human rights institution* | *Status during previous cycle* | *Status during present cycle*[[33]](#endnote-34) |
|  |  |  |
| -- | N/A | N/A |

1. Notes

   Unless indicated otherwise, the status of ratification of instruments listed in the table may be found on the official website of the United Nations Treaty Collection database, Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, http://treaties.un.org/. Please also refer to the United Nations compilation on Turkmenistan from the previous cycle (A/HRC/WG.6/16/TKM/2). [↑](#endnote-ref-2)
2. The following abbreviations have been used in the universal periodic review document:

   ICERD International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination;

   ICESCR International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;

   OP-ICESCR Optional Protocol to ICESCR;

   ICCPR International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;

   ICCPR-OP 1 Optional Protocol to ICCPR;

   ICCPR-OP 2 Second Optional Protocol to ICCPR, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty;

   CEDAW Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women;

   OP-CEDAW Optional Protocol to CEDAW;

   CAT Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment;

   OP-CAT Optional Protocol to CAT;

   CRC Convention on the Rights of the Child;

   OP-CRC-AC Optional Protocol to CRC on the involvement of children in armed conflict;

   OP-CRC-SC Optional Protocol to CRC on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography;

   OP-CRC-IC Optional Protocol to CRC on a communications procedure;

   ICRMW International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;

   CRPD Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;

   OP-CRPD Optional Protocol to CRPD;

   ICPPED International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance. [↑](#endnote-ref-3)
3. Individual complaints: ICCPR-OP 1, art. 1; OP-CEDAW, art. 1; OP-CRPD, art. 1; OP-ICESCR, art. 1; OP-CRC-IC, art. 5; ICERD, art. 14; CAT, art. 22; ICRMW, art. 77; and ICPPED, art. 31. Inquiry procedure: OP-CEDAW, art. 8; CAT, art. 20; ICPPED, art. 33; OP-CRPD, art. 6; OP-ICESCR, art. 11; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 13. Inter-State complaints: ICCPR, art. 41; ICRMW, art. 76; ICPPED, art. 32; CAT, art. 21; OP-ICESCR, art. 10; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 12. Urgent action: ICPPED, art. 30. [↑](#endnote-ref-4)
4. Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime. [↑](#endnote-ref-5)
5. 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol, 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, and 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness. [↑](#endnote-ref-6)
6. Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (First Convention); Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Second Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Convention); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II). For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html [↑](#endnote-ref-7)
7. International Labour Organization Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour; Convention No. 105 concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour; Convention No. 87 concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise; Convention No. 98 concerning the Application of the Principles of the Right to Organise and to Bargain Collectively; Convention No. 100 concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value; Convention No. 111 concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation; Convention No. 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment; Convention No. 182 concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour. [↑](#endnote-ref-8)
8. ILO Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169) and Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189). [↑](#endnote-ref-9)
9. Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (Protocol III). For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html [↑](#endnote-ref-10)
10. The following abbreviations have been used in the present document:

    CERD Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination;

    CESCR Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;

    HR Committee Human Rights Committee;

    CEDAW Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women;

    CAT Committee against Torture;

    CRC Committee on the Rights of the Child;

    CMW Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;

    CRPD Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;

    CED Committee on Enforced Disappearances;

    SPT Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture; [↑](#endnote-ref-11)
11. CERD/C/TKM/CO/6-7, para. 32. [↑](#endnote-ref-12)
12. CERD/C/TKM/CO/6-7/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-13)
13. Letter from CERD to the Permanent Mission of Turkmenistan to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 7 March 2014, available from http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CERD/Shared%20Documents/TKM/INT\_CERD\_FUL\_TKM\_16945\_E.pdf [↑](#endnote-ref-14)
14. CERD/C/TKM/CO/8-11, para. 33. [↑](#endnote-ref-15)
15. CERD/C/TKM/CO/8-11/ADD.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-16)
16. CCPR/C/TKM/CO/1, para. 24. [↑](#endnote-ref-17)
17. CCPR/C/TKM/CO/1/ADD.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-18)
18. Letter from HR Committee to the Permanent Mission of Turkmenistan to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 2 December 2013, available from http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CCPR/Shared%20Documents/TKM/INT\_CCPR\_FUL\_TKM\_15868\_E.pdf (accessed on 7 February 2018). [↑](#endnote-ref-19)
19. CCPR/C/TKM/CO/2, para. 53. [↑](#endnote-ref-20)
20. CCPR/C/TKM/CO/2/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-21)
21. CEDAW/C/TKM/CO/3-4, para. 48. [↑](#endnote-ref-22)
22. CEDAW/C/TKM/CO/3-4/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-23)
23. Letter from CEDAW to the Permanent Mission of Turkmenistan to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 22 September 2015, available from http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CEDAW/Shared%20Documents/TKM/INT\_CEDAW\_FUL\_TKM\_21734\_E.pdf [↑](#endnote-ref-24)
24. CAT/C/TKM/CO/1, para. 29. [↑](#endnote-ref-25)
25. CAT/C/TKM/CO/1/Add.1, CAT/C/TKM/CO/1/Add.2 and CAT/C/TKM/CO/1/Add.3. [↑](#endnote-ref-26)
26. CAT/C/TKM/CO/2, para. 41. [↑](#endnote-ref-27)
27. CAT/C/TKM/CO/2/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-28)
28. CRPD/C/TKM/CO/1, para. 55. [↑](#endnote-ref-29)
29. CCPR/C/104/D/1883/2009, CCPR/C/112/D/2069/2011, CCPR/C/113/D/2218/2012, CCPR/C/113/D/2079/2011, CCPR/C/115/D/2223/2012, CCPR/C/115/D/2222/2012, CCPR/C/115/D/2221/2012, CCPR/C/116/D/2078/2011, CCPR/C/117/D/2220/2012, CCPR/C/117/D/2224/2012, CCPR/C/117/D/2226/2012, CCPR/C/117/D/2219/2012 and CCPR/C/117/D/2225/2012. [↑](#endnote-ref-30)
30. CCPR/C/104/D/1883/2009, para. 10; CCPR/C/112/D/2069/2011, para. 9; CCPR/C/113/D/2218/2012, para. 10; CCPR/C/113/D/2079/2011, para. 11; CCPR/C/115/D/2223/2012, para.10; CCPR/C/115/D/2222/2012, para. 10; CCPR/C/115/D/2221/2012, para. 10; CCPR/C/116/D/2078/2011, para. 10; CCPR/C/117/D/2220/2012, para. 12; CCPR/C/117/D/2224/2012, para. 10; CCPR/C/117/D/2226/2012, para. 10; CCPR/C/117/D/2219/2012, para. 11; and CCPR/C/117/D/2225/2012, para. 12. [↑](#endnote-ref-31)
31. For the titles of special procedure mandate holders see: https://spcommreports.ohchr.org/about/abbreviations [↑](#endnote-ref-32)
32. According to article 5 of the rules of procedure of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), the classifications for accreditation used by the Sub-Committee are: A: voting member (fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles); B: non-voting member (not fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles or insufficient information provided to make a determination); and C: no status (not in compliance with the Paris Principles). [↑](#endnote-ref-33)
33. The list of national human rights institutions with accreditation status granted by the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), accessed at: http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/NHRI/Chart\_Status\_NIs.pdf

    [↑](#endnote-ref-34)