Tables for UN Compilation on Peru

A. Scope of international obligations[[1]](#endnote-2)

1. International human rights treaties[[2]](#endnote-3)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Not ratified/not accepted* |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Ratification, accession or succession* | ICERD (1971)  ICESCR (1978)  ICCPR (1978)  CEDAW (1982)  CAT (1988)  OP-CAT (2006)  CRC (1990)  OP-CRC-AC (2002)  OP-CRC-SC (2002)  CRPD (2008)  ICRMW (2005) | ICPPED (2012) | ICCPR-OP.2 |
| *Complaints procedures, inquiries and  urgent action[[3]](#endnote-4)* | ICERD, art. 14 (1984)  ICCPR, art. 41 (1984)  ICCPR-OP 1 (1980)  CAT, arts. 20-22 (1988)  OP-CEDAW, art. 8 (2001)  OP-CRPD, art. 6 (2008) | OP-CRC-IC (2016)  ICPPED, art. 31 (2016) | OP-ICESCR  ICRMW, arts. 76-77  ICPPED, art.32 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Reservations and / or declarations* | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Current Status* |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | OP-CRC-AC (Declaration art. 3 para. 2, 2002) | – | OP-CRC-AC (Declaration art. 3 para. 2, 2002) |

B. Other main relevant international instruments

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | *Action after review* | *Not ratified* |
|  |  |  |  |
| *Ratification, accession or succession* | Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (1960)  Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949[[4]](#endnote-5)  Additional Protocols I and II to the 1949 Geneva Conventions[[5]](#endnote-6) | – | Additional Protocol III to the 1949 Geneva Conventions[[6]](#endnote-7)  – |
|  | 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness | – | – |
|  | Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court | – | – |
|  | Conventions on refugees and stateless persons (except 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness)[[7]](#endnote-8) | – | – |
|  | Palermo Protocol[[8]](#endnote-9) | – | – |
|  | ILO fundamental Conventions Nos. 138 and 182[[9]](#endnote-10) | ILO Convention No. 182[[10]](#endnote-11) | ILO Convention 189[[11]](#endnote-12) |
|  | ILO Convention 169. | – | – |
|  | Convention against Discrimination in Education | – | – |

II. Cooperation with human rights mechanisms and bodies

A. Cooperation with treaty bodies

Reporting status

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Treaty body* | *Concluding observations included in previous review* | *Latest report submitted since previous review* | *Latest concluding observations* | *Reporting status* |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| CERD | August 2009 | 2017 | August 2014 | Combined 22nd to 23rd reports pending consideration |
| CESCR | May 2012 | – | – | Fifth periodic report due in 2017 |
| HR Committee | – | 2011 | March 2013 | Sixth periodic report due in 2018 |
| CEDAW | – | 2012 | July 2014 | Ninth periodic report due in 2018 |
| CAT | – | 2011/2017 | November 2012 | Seventh report pending consideration |
| CRC | – | 2013 | Jan. 2016 | Combined sixth and seventh report due in 2021 |
| CRPD | April 2012 | – | – | Combined second and third report due in 2018 |
| ICRMW | – | 2013 | April 2015 | Second periodic report due in 2020 |
| CED | – | 2016 | – | Initial report pending consideration |

Responses to specific follow-up requests from concluding observations

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Treaty body* | *Due in* | *Subject matter* | *Submitted* |
|  |  |  |  |
| CERD | 2015 | Indigenous peoples and exploitation of natural resources; implementation of the Comprehensive Collective Reparations Plan; social conflict arising out of projects involving natural resource exploitation; and combating racial stereotypes[[12]](#endnote-13) | 2016[[13]](#endnote-14). Ongoing dialogue[[14]](#endnote-15) |
| HR Committee | 2014 | Accountability for human rights violations perpetrated during the armed conflict between 1980 and 2000; excessive use of force by law enforcement officials and members of the security forces; and trafficking in persons, forced labour and domestic servitude[[15]](#endnote-16) | Reminder sent[[16]](#endnote-17) |
| CEDAW | 2016 | Violence against women and discriminatory gender-based stereotypes; and legalization of abortion[[17]](#endnote-18) | 2016[[18]](#endnote-19) |
| CAT | 2013 | Conducting prompt, impartial and effective investigations; ensuring or strengthening legal safeguards for persons detained; and prosecuting suspects and sanctioning perpetrators of torture or ill-treatment[[19]](#endnote-20) | 2014[[20]](#endnote-21) |
| ICRMW | 2017 | Legislation and  application; non- discrimination; detention ; and expulsion of irregular migrants[[21]](#endnote-22) | – |
| CRPD | 2014 | Equal recognition  before the law; liberty and security; and forced sterilization[[22]](#endnote-23) | Partially submitted in 2012[[23]](#endnote-24) |

B. Cooperation with special procedures[[24]](#endnote-25)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Status during previous cycle* | | *Current status* |
|  |  | |  |
| *Standing invitations* | Yes | | Yes |
| *Visits undertaken* | Indigenous peoples  Disappearances  Discrimination against women in Law and in practice | | – |
| *Visits agreed to in principle* | *Hazardous substances and wastes*  *Health*  *Business and transnational corporations*  *Summary executions*  *Human Rights Defenders* | | – |
| *Visits requested* | *Food*  *Housing*  *Water and sanitation* | | *–* |
|  |  | |  |
| *Responses to letters  of allegation and  urgent appeals* | | During the period under review, 29 communications were sent. The Government replied to 9 communications. | |

C. Status of national human rights institutions[[25]](#endnote-26)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *National human rights institution* | *Status during previous cycle* | *Status during present cycle*[[26]](#endnote-27) |
|  |  |  |
| Defensoria del Pueblo | A status | A status |

1. Notes

   Unless indicated otherwise, the status of ratification of instruments listed in the table may be found on the official website of the United Nations Treaty Collection database, Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, http://treaties.un.org/. Please also refer to the United Nations compilation on PERU from the previous cycle (A/HRC/WG.6/14/PER2). [↑](#endnote-ref-2)
2. The following abbreviations have been used in the universal periodic review document:

   ICERD International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination

   ICESCR International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights

   OP-ICESCR Optional Protocol to ICESCR

   ICCPR International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights

   ICCPR-OP 1 Optional Protocol to ICCPR

   ICCPR-OP 2 Second Optional Protocol to ICCPR, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty

   CEDAW Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women

   OP-CEDAW Optional Protocol to CEDAW

   CAT Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment

   OP-CAT Optional Protocol to CAT

   CRC Convention on the Rights of the Child

   OP-CRC-AC Optional Protocol to CRC on the involvement of children in armed conflict

   OP-CRC-SC Optional Protocol to CRC on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography

   OP-CRC-IC Optional Protocol to CRC on a communications procedure

   ICRMW International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families

   CRPD Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities

   OP-CRPD Optional Protocol to CRPD

   ICPPED International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance. [↑](#endnote-ref-3)
3. Individual complaints: ICCPR-OP 1, art. 1; OP-CEDAW, art. 1; OP-CRPD, art. 1; OP-ICESCR, art. 1; OP-CRC-IC, art. 5; ICERD, art. 14; CAT, art. 22; ICRMW, art. 77; and ICPPED, art. 31. Inquiry procedure: OP-CEDAW, art. 8; CAT, art. 20; ICPPED, art. 33; OP-CRPD, art. 6; OP-ICESCR, art. 11; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 13. Inter-State complaints: ICCPR, art. 41; ICRMW, art. 76; ICPPED, art. 32; CAT, art. 21; OP-ICESCR, art. 10; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 12. Urgent action: ICPPED, art. 30. [↑](#endnote-ref-4)
4. Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (First Convention); Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Second Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Convention). For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at https://www.eda.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html [↑](#endnote-ref-5)
5. Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (Protocol III). For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at https://www.eda.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html. [↑](#endnote-ref-6)
6. Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (Protocol III). For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at https://www.eda.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html. [↑](#endnote-ref-7)
7. 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol, 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, and 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness. [↑](#endnote-ref-8)
8. Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime. [↑](#endnote-ref-9)
9. International Labour Organization Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour; Convention No. 105 concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour; Convention No. 87 concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise; Convention No. 98 concerning the Application of the Principles of the Right to Organise and to Bargain Collectively; Convention No. 100 concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value; Convention No. 111 concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation; Convention No. 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment; Convention No. 182 concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour. [↑](#endnote-ref-10)
10. ILO Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention, 1999 (No. 182). [↑](#endnote-ref-11)
11. ILO Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189). [↑](#endnote-ref-12)
12. CERD/C/PER/CO/18-21, para. 29. [↑](#endnote-ref-13)
13. CERD/C/PER/CO/18-21/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-14)
14. Letter from CERD to the Permanent Representative of Peru to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 3 October 2016, available at <http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CERD/Shared%20Documents/PER/INT_CERD_FUL_PER_25446_E.pdf>. [↑](#endnote-ref-15)
15. CCPR/C/PER/CO/5, para. 26. [↑](#endnote-ref-16)
16. Follow-up letter sent to Permanent Representative of Peru to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 28 April 2014, available at: <http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=INT%2fCCPR%2fFUL%2fPER%2f17227&Lang=en>; Follow-up report sent from a stakeholder dated 24 July 2014, available at: http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/\_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=INT%2fCCPR%2fNGS%2fPER%2f17723&Lang=en. [↑](#endnote-ref-17)
17. CEDAW/C/PER/CO/7-8, para 49. [↑](#endnote-ref-18)
18. CEDAW/C/PER/CO/7-8/Add.1. [↑](#endnote-ref-19)
19. CAT/C/PER/CO/5-6, para 26. [↑](#endnote-ref-20)
20. Letter of reminder from CAT to the Permanent Representative of Peru to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 25 November 2013, available from http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CAT/Shared%20Documents/PER/INT\_CAT\_FUL\_PER\_15840\_E.pdf; Follo-up State party’s report, CAT/C/PER/CO/5-6/Add.1; Letter from CAT to the Permanent Representative of Peru to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 23 April 2014, available from http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CAT/Shared%20Documents/PER/INT\_CAT\_FUL\_PER\_17089\_E.pdf. [↑](#endnote-ref-21)
21. CMW/C/PER/CO/1, para. 60. [↑](#endnote-ref-22)
22. CRPD/C/PER/CO/1, para. 53. [↑](#endnote-ref-23)
23. Letter sent from Permanent Representative of Peru to the United Nations Office and other International Organizations in Geneva, dated 17 August 2014, available at: http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/\_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=INT%2fCRPD%2fAFR%2fPER%2f16080&Lang=en. [↑](#endnote-ref-24)
24. For the titles of special procedure mandate holders see: https://spcommreports.ohchr.org/about/abbreviations [↑](#endnote-ref-25)
25. According to article 5 of the rules of procedure of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), the classifications for accreditation used by the Sub-Committee are: A: voting member (fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles); B: non-voting member (not fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles or insufficient information provided to make a determination); and C: no status (not in compliance with the Paris Principles). [↑](#endnote-ref-26)
26. The list of national human rights institutions with accreditation status granted by the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), accessed at: http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/NHRI/Chart\_Status\_NIs.pdf.

    [↑](#endnote-ref-27)