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Date: Sun, 09 Jan 2022, 19:30

Subject: Submission on non State actors

To: <ohchr-srtruth@un.org>

Good day Sir/Madam

For this Institution to truly deal with non State actors has to understand ethnographic exercise in order to have a clear understanding of the concerns of non State actors.

Real issues which bring about non state actors into existence is bread and butter issues (socio economic factors).

In most cases, these bread and butter issues bring state actors and non state actors in logger head.

And the real cause of these problems is not state actors but colonial powers.

When colonial powers gave Africa the so called independence, that was only political powers ( formal independence) but not ( material independence) economic power.

Colonial powers derived lots and lots of money and resources from Africa and left inhabitants poor.

Instead of providing African countries with economic power (reparations), instead they made loans to African countries.

These loans made it difficult for African countries to provide socio economic services to its inhabitants.

This made citizens unhappy and formed this the so called non state actors organisations against their governments.

But the real cause and source of the whole thing the colonial powers by not providing African countries with reparations.

Solutions is to reach non state actors the cause and source of the problems in their countries and direct their grievances to the cause of the problem which are colonial powers.

Explain to non state actors how the resources and wealth of their countries were plundered by the colonial powers.

And also the colonial powers gave them formal independence and not material independence.

Instead of give material independence (reparations) they pumped loans to African countries using world Bank and IMF.

Thanks.

M.R. Mokhitli Mahleke Raphael