

Supplementary input for the thematic report to the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on the relationship between human rights and technical standard-setting processes for new and emerging digital technologies at its 53rd session in 2023

ANNEX

Testimonies collected by BVMN reporting the use of technologies during pushback operations at external EU borders

Location	Date	Tech mentioned	Source
Serbia	October 1, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/october-1-2022-0130-horgos-serbia/
Croatia	July 30, 2022	camera, binoculars	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/july-30-2022-0500-near-velika-kladusa/
Greece-Turkey border	June 11, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/june-11-2022-0500-palli-greece-to-uyuklutatarturkey/
Croatia	May 6, 2022	“cameras and sensors”	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/may-6-2022-1900-somewhere-close-to-e65-road-in-close-proximity-with-the-slovenian-border/
Greece	May 2, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/may-2-2022-0000-orestiada/
Croatia	April 27, 2022	camera (+photo)	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/april-27-2022-0800-close-to-gradina-velika-kladusa/
Greece	April 26, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/april-26-2022-0800-close-to-gradina-velika-kladusa/

			26-2022-0000-mikrochori-gr-to-kiremitcivalih-tr/
Turkey	April 9, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/april-9-2022-0000-valcha-polyna-hamzabeyli/
Greece	March 22, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/march-22-2022-0000-nea-vyssa-gr-to-bosna-tr/
Bulgaria	March 10, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/march-10-2022-0300-from-maliko-tarnovo-bg-to-sukrupas-a-tr/
Croatia	March 9, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/march-9-2022-1100-croatia-close-to-cuic-brdo/
Croatia	February 13, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/february-13-2022-0300-bosnian-croatian-one-hour-van-drive-from-staro-selo-near-m201/
Croatia	February 9, 2022	handheld “infrared camera”	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/february-9-2022-0900-durin-potok-croatia/
Croatia	September 7, 2021	camera in woods	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/september-7-2021-1000-at-the-junction-between-e71-and-23-road-closed-to-a-small-pond/

Croatia	September 28, 2020	surveillance van, cameras, other equipment	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/september-29-2020-0000-north-of-buzim-bih/
Croatia	November 12, 2019	camera in woods	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/november-12-2019-1800-vojnovic-brdo-croatia/
Croatia	July 24, 2019	“officer holding camera emitting red light”	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/july-24-2019-2200-near-velikagata-bosnia-herzegovina/
Croatia	March 8, 2019	drone, camera	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/march-8-2019-0900-near-komesarac-croatia/
North Macedonia	June 27, 2022	personal data collected	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/april-24-2022-0000-gevgelija-north-macedonia/
North Macedonia	June 26, 2022	personal data collected	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/june-26-2022-0000-gevgelija/
North Macedonia	April 24, 2022	personal data collected	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/april-24-2022-0000-gevgelija-north-macedonia/
North Macedonia	April 23, 2022	personal data collected	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/april-23-2022-0000-gevgelija-north-macedonia-2/
North Macedonia	April 23, 2022	personal data collected	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/april-23-2022-0000-gevgelija-north-macedonia/

North Macedonia	April 19, 2022	personal data collected	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/april-19-2022-0000-gevgelija-north-macedonia/
North Macedonia	January 25, 2022	personal data taken	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/january-25-2022-0000-gevgelija-north-macedonia/
Croatia	November 3, 2022	drones	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/november-3-2022-0300-near-sturlic-bosnia/
Croatia	November 27, 2022	drones	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/november-27-2022-0500-near-sturlic-bosnia-and-herzegovina-croatia/
Croatia	October 26, 2022	drones	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/october-26-2022-0200-horgos-serbia/
Serbia/Hungarian border	October 1, 2022	drones	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/october-1-2022-0130-horgos-serbia/
Greece (Evros)	September 16, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/push-back-from-greece-to-turkey/
Greece (Evros)	June 11, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/june-11-2022-0500-palli-greece-to-uyuklutarturkey/

Greece (Evros)	May 2, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/may-2-2022-0000-orestiada/
Greece (Evros)	April 26, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/april-26-2022-0000-mikrochori-gr-to-kiremitcisalih-tr/
Bulgaria	April 9, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/april-9-2022-0000-valcha-polyna-hamzabeyli/
Greece (Evros)	March 22, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/march-22-2022-0000-nea-vyssa-gr-to-bosna-tr/
Bulgaria	March 10, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/march-10-2022-0300-from-malko-tarnovo-bg-to-sukrupasa-tr/
Croatia	March 9, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/march-9-2022-1100-croatia-close-to-cuic-brdo/
Croatia	February 13, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/february-13-2022-0300-bosnian-croatian-one-hour-van-drive-from-staro-selo-near-m201/
Greece (Evros)	October 6, 2022	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/october-6-2021-0900-mandra-greece-to-alibey-turkey/

Croatia	September 4, 2021	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/september-4-2021-0600-gornja-mocila-rakovica-croazia/
Serbian/hungarian border	August 30, 2021	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/august-30-2021-0800-near-road-55-hungary/
Serbian/hungarian border	July 10, 2021	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/july-10-2021-0200-roszke-horgos-border-crossing/
Serbian/hungarian border	June 14, 2021	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/june-14-2021-1300-horgos-border-crossing/
serbian/hungarian border	April 18, 2021	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/april-18-2021-1430-roszke-horgos-border-crossing/
Croatia	March 9, 2021	drone/helicopter (?)	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/march-9-2021-0000-road-e71-in-croatia/
Romania	March 4, 2021	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/march-4-2021-0008-near-comlo-su-mare-romania/
Serbian/hungarian border	February 27, 2021	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/february-27-2021-0005-near-kelebia-serbia/

Greece (evros)	August 27, 2020	drone	https://www.borderviolence.eu/violence-reports/august-27-2020-0900-thessaloniki-greece/
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