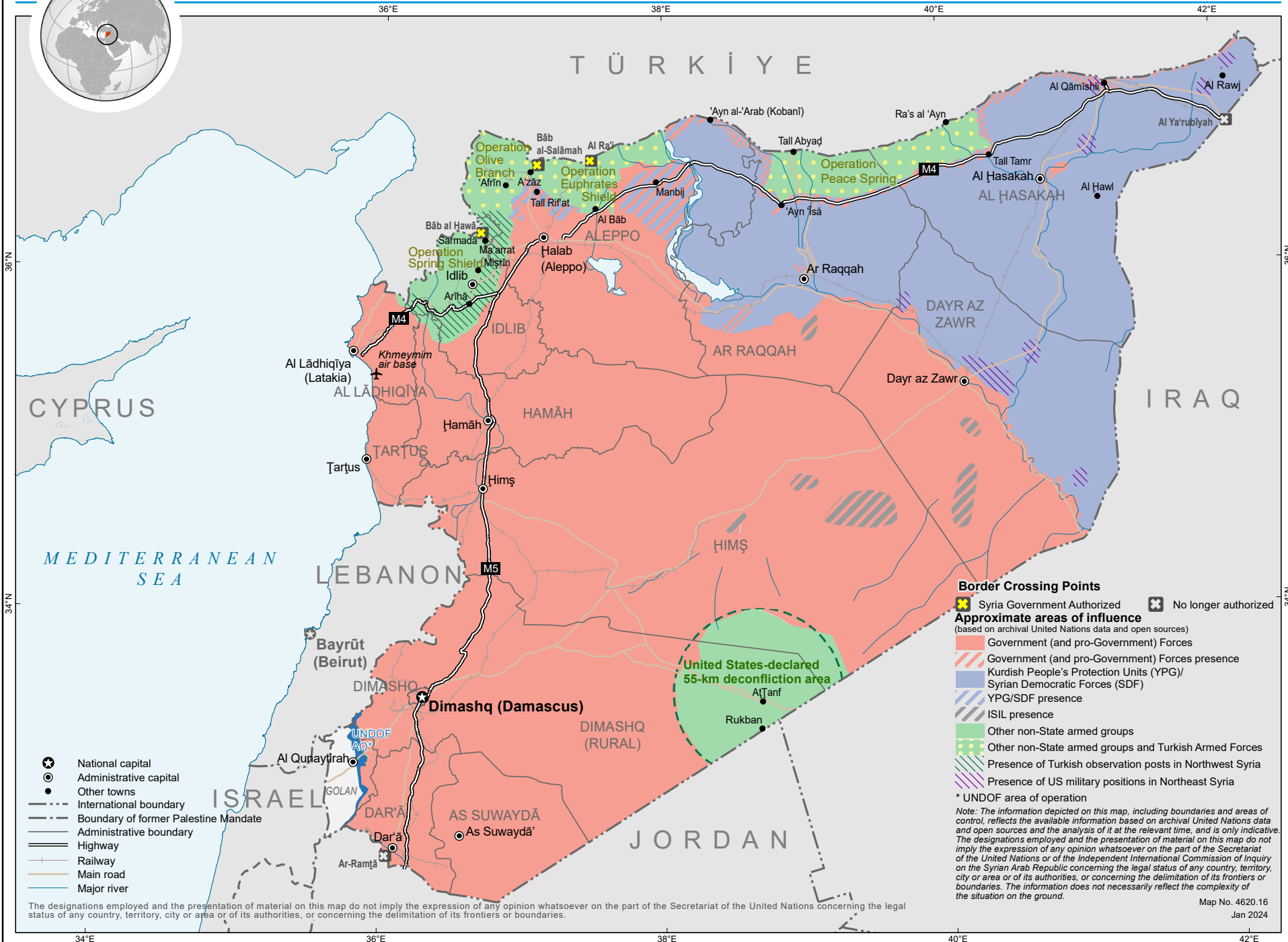
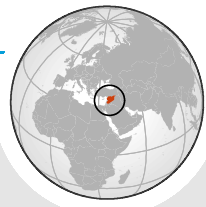


SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC : Approximate areas of influence

as of December 2023



- National capital
- Administrative capital
- Other towns
- International boundary
- Boundary of former Palestine Mandate
- Administrative boundary
- Highway
- Railway
- Main road
- Major river

- Border Crossing Points**
- Syria Government Authorized
 - No longer authorized
- Approximate areas of influence**
(based on archival United Nations data and open sources)
- Government (and pro-Government) Forces
 - Government (and pro-Government) Forces presence
 - Kurdish People's Protection Units (YPG)/
 - Syrian Democratic Forces (SDF)
 - YPG/SDF presence
 - ISIL presence
 - Other non-State armed groups
 - Other non-State armed groups and Turkish Armed Forces
 - Presence of Turkish observation posts in Northwest Syria
 - Presence of US military positions in Northeast Syria
- * UNDOF area of operation

Note: The information depicted on this map, including boundaries and areas of control, reflects the available information based on archival United Nations data and open sources and the analysis of it at the relevant time, and is only indicative. The designations employed and the presentation of material on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations or of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The information does not necessarily reflect the complexity of the situation on the ground.

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