

# Margaret Akullo *Project Coordinator*

Human Trafficking and Migrant Smuggling Section

Vienna - Austria

Side event at the 31<sup>st</sup> Session of the Human Rights Council 'Tackling the demand for the sexual exploitation of children'

Geneva, 7 March 2016



#### **Presentation Structure**

Strengthening legislation to protect children (Regional and Global Programmes)

#### **UNODC Southeast Asia**

- Regional Programme addressing Child Sex Offending
- Legislative Assistance and Capacity Building
- Thailand Example Law on the possession of child sexual abuse material

#### **UNODC Headquarters Vienna**

 The Global Action to Prevent and Address Trafficking in Persons and Smuggling of Migrants (GLO.ACT)



# Regional Programme addressing Child Sex Offending (Southeast Asia)

An initiative that begun in **2010** to combat the sexual exploitation of children in travel and tourism in the Mekong sub-region.

**Key Priority Countries:** 

- •Cambodia
- Lao PDR
- Thailand
- Vietnam



- Legislative Frameworks
- ☐ Training &Capacity Building
- National & Regional Cooperation
- Expert Investigations



### **Legislative Assistance & Capacity Building**

UNODC

#### **Legal Analysis Report**

- Legislative review workshops
- 4 legal reports completed
- \* Recommendations being acted on by national counterparts

#### **Training Programmes**

Investigating Sexual Exploitation of Children

- 3-day for frontline officials
- 5-day for specialist investigators
- 1-day for police officers on gender issues

Treatment of Child Victims and Child Witnesses of Crime

- ❖ Law Enforcement Officials (5 Modules)
- Prosecutors and Judges (5 Modules)

#### **Training of Trainers/Pilot Testing Curriculum**

Cambodia, Lao PDR, Thailand and Viet Nam

Institutionalisation process ongoing



2011-2015



Stocktaking with governments on recommendations made in the 2014 UNODC Legal Analysis Report on child sexual exploitation in travel and tourism

Supporting the drafting laws to criminalize child

sexual abuse material





# **Example - Progress in Thailand**

- Criminal Code effective 7 Dec 2015 Definition of child pornography;
   criminalization of mere possession and forwarding
- Application of the law 3 arrests announced in media
- Challenge Lack of understanding among criminal justice officials of the new law and the issue of child sexual abuse material
- Response UNODC preparing training material for inclusion in prosecutor and judge training course





# Knowledge Attitude Practice (KAP) Survey of Law Enforcement Officers (2013) 392 surveyed in 3 countries

#### **WHEN IS IT OKAY TO HAVE SEX WITH A CHILD?**

**Never [Majority answered never]** 

**Under 18 (only if married)** 

15 years old (with consent)

When they have their first period [Cultural]

Parent's or child's consent

Family is poor/broken

Other (e.g. in love, no ill intent, 10 o'clock at night)

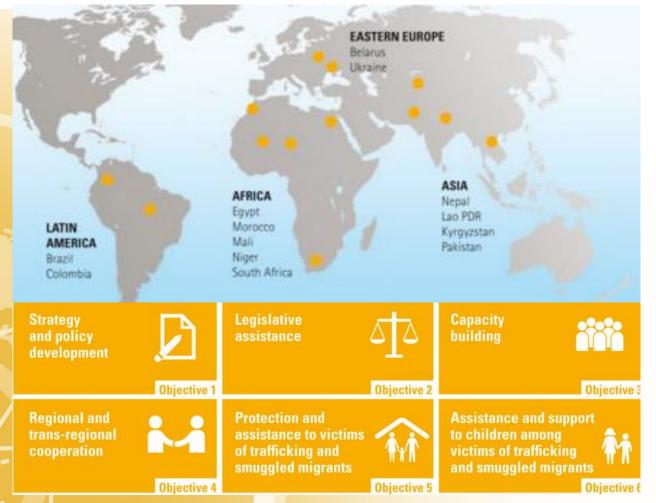








## Global Action against Trafficking in Persons and the Smuggling of Migrants





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