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Human Rights Council Forum on business and human rights First session 4 – 5 December 2012

## **Programme information**

Revised version – Revision 1, 2 December 2012

#### A/HRC/FBHR/2012/INF.1

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#### I. Background to the Forum

#### A. Background and mandate

- 1. The global business and human rights agenda reached a key milestone in 2011, when the Human Rights Council, in its resolution 17/4, unanimously endorsed the Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights. In the same resolution, the Human Rights Council also decided to establish a Working Group on the issue of human rights and transnational corporations and other business enterprises and a Forum on Business and Human Rights.
- 2. The Forum is established and has been prepared under the guidance of the Working Group and is mandated to discuss trends and challenges in the implementation of the Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights: Implementing the United Nations "Protect, Respect and Remedy" Framework and to promote dialogue and cooperation on issues linked to business and human rights, including challenges faced in particular sectors, operational environments or in relation to specific rights or groups, as well as to identify good practices. The Working Group will be represented in all the Forum sessions.
- 3. The Forum Chairperson is appointed by the Human Rights Council President in consultation with Member States on the basis of regional rotation. The Council President appointed Professor John Ruggie, former Special Representative of the Secretary-General, as Chairperson of the first Forum.

#### B. Objectives of the Forum

- 4. The Forum aims to serve as a key venue for stakeholders from all regions to engage in dialogue on business and human rights, and to strengthen engagement towards effective and comprehensive implementation of the Guiding Principles. By bringing together relevant stakeholders, the Forum will aid in identifying trends, challenges and good practices in the implementation of the Guiding Principles. It also provides a venue for including challenges faced in particular sectors, operational environments or in relation to specific rights or groups.
- 5. The Forum will also be an important platform for the Working Group to share outputs and ideas. The Forum will furthermore inform the Working Group's own strategy on promoting the dissemination and implementation of the Guiding Principles globally, and benefit from the shared learning towards meeting its mandate.

#### C. Participation

- 6. The Forum is open to all relevant stakeholder groups as per resolution 17/4.
- 7. The Working Group received valuable inputs from stakeholders, including through a consultation held on 10 May 2012 during its second session, on the themes and modalities of the Forum (see A/HRC/WG.12/2/1, para. 5).

#### D. Outcome

- 8. The chairperson of the Forum is responsible for preparing a summary of the discussion of the Forum, to be made available to the Working Group and all other participants of the Forum.
- 9. In resolution 17/4, the Human Rights Council also invited the Working Group to include in its report reflections on the proceedings of the Forum and recommendations for future thematic subjects for consideration by the Council.

#### **II.** Changes in the Programme

#### E. Room changes

4 December, 08:30 - 09:45	Working Group presents results from baseline survey on implementation of the Guiding Principles.  NOTE: New room: Room XXIII
4 December, 10:00 - 11:30	Opening Session  NOTE: New room: Assembly Hall

# A/HRC/FBHR/2012/INF.1

## II. Programme of events

4 DECE	MBER 20	012
08.30 – 09.45	Room XXIII Please note room change	The Working Group on Business and Human Rights presents:  Initial results from a <u>baseline survey on implementation of the Guiding Principles</u> on Business and Human Rights (the 'Guiding Principles') by the Working Group.  Interpretation provided in E, F, S
09.45– 11.30		BREAK
10.00 – 11.30 Opening Session	Assembly Hall Please note room change	High-level segment: From Business and Human Rights Principles to Implementation in Practice  Welcome remarks by the President of the Human Rights Council, Ms. Laura Dupuy Lasserre  Opening address by the Chairperson of the Forum, Prof. John Ruggie  Opening remarks by the Chairperson of the Working Group, Dr. Puvan Selvanathan  Keynote statements by:  Ms. Navanethem Pillay, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights  Mr. Michael H. Posner, Assistant Secretary of State for Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor of the United States  Mr. Stavros Lambrinidis, EU Special Representative for Human Rights  Ms. Sandra Polaski, Deputy Director-General for Policy, ILO  Ms. Debbie Stothard, Deputy Secretary-General of FIDH and Coordinator of ALTSEAN-Burma  Mr. Andrei Galaev, Chief Executive Officer of Sakhalin Energy Investment Company Ltd.  Interpretation provided in A, C, E, F, R, S

		FTER THE ENDORSEMENT OF THE Gessions - format: panel introductions foll	GUIDING PRINCIPLES – PILLARS I & II lowed by open discussion
	Room XX	Room XXI	Room XXIII
11.45 – 13.15	•	Room XXI  The Business Responsibility To Respect  Business experience in implementing the Guiding Principles and opportunities for wider implementation.  Session facilitator: Prof. Christine Kaufmann, University of Zurich  Panellists: Mr. Dan Bross, Senior Director, Corporate Citizenship, Microsoft Mr. Alan Fine, Public Affairs Manager, AngloGold Ashanti Dr. Christian Leitz, Head, Corporate Responsibility Management and Secretary, Corporate Responsibility Committee, UBS, member of Thun Group of Banks Mr. Auret van Heerden, Head, Fair Labor Association Mr. Austin Onuoha, Director, Africa Center for Corporate Responsibility Mr. Min Zar Ni Lin, Myanmar Development Resources Institute,	Room XXIII  The Role Of Global Governance Frameworks  How international institutions are aligning their policies and efforts for uptake of the Guiding Principles.  Session facilitator:  Mr. Chris Jochnick, Director, Private Sector, Oxfam America  Panellists:  Prof. Roel Nieuwenkamp, Chair of the Working Party of the OECD Investment Committee, OECD; Managing Director Trade Policy & Globalisation at the Dutch Ministry of Economic Affairs, Agriculture and Innovation  Mr. Tom Dodd, Policy Adviser on CSR at the Directorate-General for Enterprise and Industry, European Commission  Mr. Rafendi Djamin, Indonesian Representative to AICHR  Ms. Gina Barbieri, Senior Specialist Ombudsman, Office of the Compliance Advisor/Ombudsman (CAO) of IFC/MIGA  Respondents:  Mr. Victor Ricco, Human Rights, Business and Sustainable Development Program Coordinator,
	National Human Rights Institutions; Danish Institute for Human Rights  Interpretation provided in A, C, E, F, R, S	Centre for Economic and Social Development  Interpretation provided in E, F, R, S	Center for Human Rights and Environment  Ms. Margaret Wachenfield, Director of Legal Affairs, Institute for Human Rights and Business

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4 DECEM	DECEMBER 2012 —CONTINUED		
13.15– 13.45	BREAK		
	PARA	LLEL SESSIONS	
	Room XX	Room XXI	
	The Role of Public Finance in advancing implementation of the Guiding Principles  Session facilitated by OHCHR  Moderator:  Mr. Mac Darrow, Chief, Millennium Goals Development Section, OHCHR  Panellists:	The Guiding Principles and "New Audiences" - Challenges and Opportunities: Perspectives from Global Compact Participants and Civil Society  Session facilitator:  Ms. Lauren Gula, Human Rights & Women's Empowerment, UN Global Compact  Moderator:  M. Diene See (Compact Challed Compact Here & Die Lee Women's Empowerment)	
13.45 – 15.15	Ms. Maria da Cunha, Lead Safeguards Specialist VPS-ESG, Inter-American Development Bank Ms. Eleni Kyrou, Social Development Specialist, European Investment Bank Ms. Motoko Aizawa, Advisor to the Sustainable Development Network, World Bank Group  *Respondents:*  Ms. Kristen Genovese, Senior Attorney, Center for International Environmental Law Ms. Karyn Keenan, Halifax Initiative and ECA Watch	Mr. Pierre Sané, Co-chair Global Compact Human Rights Working Group, President of Imagine Africa International  Panellists:  Ms. Heloisa Colovan, CSR Manager, Itaipu Binacional  Ms. Magdalena Slavejkova, HR Manager, TITAN GROUP  Mr. Rajiv Williams, Corporate Head CSR, Jindal Stainless Ltd.  Mr. Reinford Mwangonde, Executive Director of Citizens for Justice  Mr. Liu Kaiming, Institute of Contemporary Observation  Respondents:  Ms. Gwendolyn Remmert, Project Manager, Global Compact Local Network Germany  Ms. Katryn Wright, Programme Manager, Global Business Initiative on	
15.15 –	Interpretation provided in E, F, S	Human Rights  BREAK	

	TAKING STOCK - 1 1/2 YEARS AFTER THE ENDOR	RSEMENT OF THE GUIDING PRINCIPLES – PILLAR III	
	Two parallel sessions - format: panel introductions followed by open discussion		
	Room XX	Room XXI	
	Access To Judicial Remedy	Access To Non-Judicial Remedy	
	Developments in access to judicial remedy for business-related human rights impacts. A discussion on identifying barriers to remedy and ways of addressing them.	A discussion on identifying opportunities and priorities for taking non-judicial grievance mechanisms and dispute resolution forward.	
	Session facilitated by Conectas and FIDH	Session facilitator:	
	Moderator:	Ms. Caroline Rees, CEO & President, SHIFT	
	FIDH Panellists:	Panellists:  Ms. Natalie Bridgeman, Executive Director, Accountability Counsel	
16.00 –			
18.00	Ms. Juana Kweitel, Program Director Human Rights, Conectas	Mr. Steve Gibbons, Director of Labour Rights, Ergon Associates	
	Mr. Dickay Kunda, affected stakeholder, the Kilwa Mining Case,	Ms. Hege Røttingen, Head of Secretariat, National Contact Point for the OECD Guidelines, Norway  Mr. Mike Hosillos, VP for Corporate Services, SN Aboitiz	
	Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)		
	Ms. Rosa Amaro, affected stakeholder, La Oroya case, Peru	Mr. Oleg Sapozhnikov, External Affairs Manager, Sakhalin Energy	
	r. Antonio Sergio Escrivão Filho, Legal Advisor, Terra de Direitos	Ms. Lauretta Lamptey, Chairperson, Human Rights and Justice	
	Ms. Naseema Fakir, Legal Adviser, Legal Resource Center	Commission Ghana	
	Ms. Katherine Gallagher, Senior Attorney, Center for Constitutional Rights Ms. Gabriela Quijano, Amnesty International	Mr. Felipe Burgueno, CEREAL	
		Intermediation annuil alia E. E. D. C.	
	Ms. Laurel Bellows, President, American Bar Association	Interpretation provided in E, F, R, S	
	Interpretation provided in A, C, E, F, R, S		

Please note: Reception at Palais des Nations – CANCELLED

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5 DECEM	MBER					
	Room XX					
08.30 – 09.45	The UN Working Group on Human Rights and Business presents:					
	Lessons learned from its <u>first offic</u> Group's draft <u>country mission ten</u>	<u>cial country mission</u> in Mongolia, and joi n <u>plate</u> .	nt presentation with the Danish Instit	tute for Human Rights of the Working		
	Interpretation provided in E, F, R	?, S				
09.45– 10.00		BRE	EAK			
		CHALLENGES IN I Four parallel sessions - format: panel in		ion		
	Room XX	Room XXIII	Room XXI	Room XXII		
	Of the State Duty to Protect	Of the Business Responsibility to Respect	For the Role Of Civil Society	For the Role of the UN System		
	with a focus on effective	_	in advancing the Guiding	in promoting implementation of the		
	<u>regulatory action</u> and policy coherence and identifying	with a focus on human rights policies, due diligence, and remediation	<u>Principles</u> and identifying opportunities for <u>affected</u>	Guiding Principles, mitigating challenges and creating		
	opportunities for the way	processes.	stakeholders.	opportunities for uptake.		
	forward.	Session facilitator:	Session facilitators:	Session facilitator:		
10.00 -	Session facilitator:	Ms. Kathryn Dovey, Director, Global	Ms. Mariette van Hujistee, Senior	Ms. Ursula Wynhoven, Head		
11.30	Mr. Mark Taylor, Senior	Business Initiative on Human Rights	Researcher, SOMO	Policy and Legal, UN Global		
	Researcher, FAFO	Panellists:	Mr. Chris Avery, Director,	Compact Office		
	<u>Panellists:</u>	Mr. Keiichi Ushijima, Global CSR	Business and Human Rights	Moderator:		
	Mr. Richard Howitt, Member of	Manager, Hitachi	Resource Centre	Mr. Pierre Sané, President of Imagine Africa and UN Global		
	Parliament, European Parliament, CSR Committee	1 <sup>st</sup> respondent: Ms. Geetanjali	Ms. Jyoti Sanghera, Chief, Human	Compact Board Member		
	Mr. Liang Xiaohui, Chief	Mukherjee, Research Fellow, Asian	Rights and Economic and Social	Panellists:		
	Researcher, China National	Peace-building and Rule of Law Program, Singapore Management	Issues Section, OHCHR	Ms. Lene Wendland, Adviser on		
	Textile and Apparel Council and	University	<u>Panellists</u> :	business and human rights,		
	Lecturer in Business and Human Rights at Peking University	Mr. Ron Popper, Head of Corporate	Mr. Wellington Chibebe, Deputy	OHCHR Mr. Bo Viktor Nylund, Senior		
	Rights at I cking University	Responsibility, ABB	Secretary-General, ITUC	Advisor CSR, UNICEF		

		ALLENGES IN IMPLEMENTATION our parallel sessions - format: panel into	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1
	Room XX	Room XXIII	Room XXI	Room XXII
	Of the State Duty to Protect	Of the Business Responsibility to Respect	For the Role Of Civil Society	For the Role of the UN System
	Panellists, continued from p. 7	Panellists, continued from p. 7	Panellists, continued from p. 7	Panellists, continued from p. 7
	Prof. Anita Ramasastry, University of Washington	2 <sup>nd</sup> respondent: Mr. Jim Baker, Coordinator, Council of Global	Ms. Debbie Stothard, Coordinator Altsean-Burma, and Deputy Secretary-General of FIDH	Ms. Shireen Said, Human Rights Policy Advisor, UNDP
40.00	School of Law  Mr. Gilbert Maoundonodji,	Unions Mr. Tony Khaw E Siang, Director of Corporate Social and Environmental	Ms. Juana Kweitel, Program Director, Conectas	Ms. Ursula Wynhoven, Head Policy and Legal, UN Global Compact Office
10.00 - 11.30	Expert member, African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights Working Group on the Extractive Industries, Environment and Human Rights Violations	Responsibility, Flextronics  3 <sup>rd</sup> respondent: Ms. Viviane Schiavi, Senior Policy Manager, Corporate Responsibility and Anti- corruption, the International Chamber of Commerce	Mr. Sergey Solianik, Crude Accountability	Respondents: Sir Mark Moody-Stuart, Chairman, Global Compact Foundation Ms. Heba Mostafa, Second
		Ms. Liesel Filgueiras, General Manager of Human Rights and Social Policies, Vale		Secretary, Permanent Mission of the Arab Republic of Egypt to the United Nations Office and other International Organizations
	Interpretation provided in A, C, E, F, R, S	4 <sup>th</sup> respondent: Ms. Christine Jesseman, Pro Bono and Human Rights Director, DLA Cliffe Dekker Hofmeyer, South Africa	Interpretation provided in E, F, R, S	in Geneva
11.30 – 11.45		BREA	AK	

5 DECEM	BER – CONTINUED			
	Three par	CHALLENGES IN IMPLEMENTATIO allel sessions - format: panel introductions followe	<del>-                                    </del>	
	Room XX	Room XXI	Room XXIII	
	In Conflict Zones	For Business Affecting Indigenous Peoples	For Small and Medium Sized Enterprises	
	– Developments and opportunities in implementing the Guiding Principles.	– What are the critical implementation challenges for the Guiding Principles in the context of indigenous peoples?	- How can the largest category of businesses in the world integrate the Guiding Principles into their operations?	
	Session facilitators: Mr. Gerald Pachoud, Senior Advisor to the Assistant Secretary-General, UN Peacebuilding Support Office	Session facilitator:  Mr. Aidan Davy, Director, International Council on Mining and Metals  Panellists:  Prof. James Anaya, Special Rapporteur on the rights of indigenous peoples  Ms. Inés Andrade, Coordinator of Social Standards, Cerrejón Coal  Ms. Joan Carling, Secretary-General Asia Indigenous Peoples Pact	Session facilitator: Mr. Aleksandar Nikolov, Senior CSR Expert on the EU Commission project and President of the National Coordinating Body on CSR, the former	
11.45- 13.15	Mr. Scott Jerbi, Geneva Academy for International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights  Panellists:		Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  Panellists:  Mr. Brent Wilton, Secretary General, International Organisation of Employers (IOE)	
	Mr Daniel Avila Camacho, Director Presidential Programme for Integrated Mine Action (PPAICMA), Colombia		Ms. Ricarda McFalls, Head of the ILO Programme on Multinational Enterprises and Social Policy, ILO	
	Mr. Dan Baer, Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for human rights, USA	Prof. Megan Davis, Member of the United Nations Permanent Forum on Indigenous Peoples and Professor of Law and Director, Indigenous	Mr. Tom Dodd, Policy Adviser CSR, DG for Enterprise and Industry, European Commission	
	H. E. Amb. Claude Wild, Head of Human Security Division, Federal		Mr. Liang Xiaohui, Chief Researcher, China National Textile and Apparel Council; Lecturer in Business and Human Rights at Peking University	
	Dept. of Foreign Affairs, Switzerland Mr. Herbert P. Mcleod, Presidential		Ms. Amanda Romero-Medina, Latin America & Caribbean Researcher & Representative, Business	
	Adviser, Sierra Leone  Interpretation provided in A, C, E, F, R, S	Interpretation provided in E, F, R, S	and Human Rights Resource Centre  Mr. Shaffi Manafa, Focal point, Uganda Global Compact Local Network	
30 mins		BREAK	1	

## 5 DECEMBER —CONTINUED

	PARALLEL SESSIONS			
	Room XXIII	Room XXI	Room XXII	
	The Role of the Finance Sector in Advancing the Guiding Principles  Session facilitator:	Developing an Agenda for Comprehensive Capacity Building on Implementation of the Guiding Principles	Responsible Contracts: Integrating the management of Human Rights Risks into State-investor Contract Agreements	
13.45- 15.15	Prof. David Kinley, Chair in Human Rights Law University of Sydney  Panellists:  Mr. Aldo Caliari, Director, Rethinking Bretton Woods Project, Center of Concern  Ms. Driekie Havenga, Ethics Officer Enterprise Governance and Compliance, Nedbank  Prof. Roel Nieuwenkamp, Chair of the Working Party of the OECD Investment Committee, OECD; Managing Director Trade Policy & Globalisation at the Dutch Ministry of Economic Affairs, Agriculture and Innovation  Prof. Ola Mestad, Chair of Council, Council on Ethics, Norwegian Government Pension Fund Global  Mr. Bennett Freeman, Senior Vice President, Sustainability Research and Policy, Calvert investments	Session facilitator: Prof. Paul Redmond, Chair, Diplomacy Training Program  Panellists: Ms. Myriam Montrat, Canadian Human Rights Commission, Chair, International Coordinating Committee of NHRIs' Working Group on Business and Human Rights  Mr. Rajiv Williams, Corporate Head CSR Jindal Steel and India Global Compact Network  Ms. Juana Kweitel, Program Director, Conectas  Mr. Suon Bunsak, Executive Secretary, Cambodian Human Rights Action Committee (CHRAC)  Mr. Gregory Regaignon, Research Director, Business & Human Rights Resource Centre  Interpretation provided in E, F, R, S	Session facilitator:  Ms. Andrea Shemberg, former advisor to the former Special Representative of the Secretary-General on business and human rights  Panellists:  Mr. Hafiz Mirza, Chief, Investment Issues Section, Investment trends and Issues Branch, UNCTAD  Mr. Herbert P. M'cleod, Special Adviser to the President, Sierra Leone  Mr. Lorenzo Cotula, Senior Researcher, Law and Sustainable Development, International Institute for Environment and Development  Ms. Motoko Aizawa, Advisor to the Sustainable Development Network World Bank  Mr. Benoit Palmer, Senior Corporate Counsel Simandou Project, Rio Tinto  Mr. Antonio Carvalho Coelho, Senior counsel within E&P, Total  Closing remarks:  Mr. Gerald Pachoud, Senior Advisor to the Assistant Secretary-General, UN Peacebuilding Support Office	

	CLOSING SESSION
	Room XX
	The Way Forward: Opportunities and Priorities for Action by Relevant Actors
	15.30-17.00
	1. Multistakeholder panel
	<u>Panellists:</u>
5.30- 8.00	Sir Mark Moody-Stuart, Chairman, Global Compact Foundation Prof. Anita Ramasastry, Washington University School of Law Mr. Willie Littlechild, Chair, Expert Mechanism on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples Mr. Auret van Heerden, Head, Fair Labor Association
	2. Interactive dialogue
	17.00-18.00
	3. Closing remarks by the Chairperson of the Forum
	4. Reflections from the Working Group
	Session facilitator:
	John Morrison, Institute for Human Rights and Business

### III. Programme of side events

Note: The Working Group and the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights are not responsible for side events. Side events are the sole responsibility of the external organisers.

3 DECEMBER					
13.00-	Room XXI	Room XXIII			
15.00	How to promote the Guiding Principles in divided environments?  Presentation of cases by affected stakeholders to the Working Group  Organized by the Dutch Platform against Impunity, COICA (Coordinadora de Organizaciones Indígenas de la Cuenca Amazonica); CAOI (Coordinadora Andina de Organizaciones Indigenas) and CEADESC (Center for Applied Studies of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights)	Challenges and Opportunities for the Extractives Industry integrating human rights into operations  Organized by IPIECA and ICMM			
15.30- 18.00	Responsible investment in Myanmar – Ongoing initiatives for aligning investment with human rights Organized by the Institute for Human Rights and Business	Room XXII  The role of National Human Rights Institutions  Organized by the International Coordinating Council of National Human Rights Institutions' Working Group on Business and Human Rights and AFCNDH	Room XXIII  Launch of the human rights due diligence project  Organized by the International Corporate Accountability Roundtable (ICAR), the European Coalition for Corporate Justice (ECCJ) and the Canadian Network on Corporate Accountability (CNCA)  Followed by a reception		

	4 DE	CEMBER	
08.00- 09.45		Room XXII  Due diligence for the right to join a trade union and to bargain collectively  A briefing by the International Trade Union Confederation, IndustriALL Global Union and the Clean Clothes Campaign	
13.30- 15.00	Room XI  The Guiding Principles and Risk Management: Developing a Global Corporate Community of Practice for Innovation in Human Rights Due Diligence  Organized by Roger Branigin, Attorney & Risk Consultant, InVergent LLC	Room XXII  The role of the legal profession in promoting Guiding Principles implementation  Organized by the American Bar Association	
		5 DECEMBER	
08.00- 09.45	Room XXI  Impact and remedy of mining on Latin American Indigenous Women  Organized by Indigenous Peoples' Center for Documentation, Research and Information (doCip)	Room XXII  The Gender Dimension of Business and Human Rights: Introducing The Women Empowerment Principles – Equality Means Business Organized by the UN Global Compact and UN Women	Room XXIII  Human rights due diligence and business relationships  Organized by the Institute for Human Rights and Business and the Global Business Initiative on Human Rights
13.30- 15.00	Room XI  Indigenous Peoples and Extractive Industries  Organized by Indigenous Peoples Links (PIPLinks)		

#### IV. Session descriptions

10. The session descriptions on the following pages are provided by the session organizers or facilitators and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights or the Working Group.

#### The UN Working Group on Business and Human Rights presents 4 December – 08.30 AM – Room XXIII

#### **Summary**:

With a view to triggering a structured conversation and understanding of the early challenges, opportunities and policy innovations by Governments in the implementation of the Guiding Principles, the Working Group is in 2012-2013 conducting a survey among UN Member States. A questionnaire was sent to all Member States in October 2012 and is being supplemented by in-depth interviews with a limited group of States across regions. The State survey complements other surveys and calls for information conducted at the request of the Working Group that seek the views and input from businesses and civil society.

This survey is the first of its kind, and its preliminary results will be presented to inform discussions at the Forum.

The final results will be presented in a report to the Human Rights Council in June 2012. The analysis seeks to draw generic lessons and observations, where replies by States will be anonymized. Upon request by a number of Governments, the deadline for replying to the survey will be extended to 30 January 2013.

The Working Group is also involved in a joint effort with the Global Business Initiative on Human Rights, the International Chamber of Commerce, the International Organisation of Employers and the Corporations and Human Rights Project aimed at assessing corporate perceptions of social and human rights impacts.

#### Facilitator:

Ms. Alexandra Guaqueta - Member of the UN Working Group on Human Rights and Business

## Taking Stock of Government Experiences to Date of Implementing the Guiding Principles 4 December - 11.45 AM - Room XX

#### Summary:

States' international human rights law obligations require that they respect, protect and fulfil the human rights of individuals within their territory and jurisdiction. This includes the duty to protect against human rights abuse by third parties, including business enterprises. In practice, it requires taking appropriate steps to prevent, investigate, punish and redress such abuse through effective policies, legislation, regulations and adjudication.

This session will assess the extent of leading international and national practice in implementing the United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights. The European Commission's new corporate responsibility policy (including development of National Action Plans to implement the Guiding Principles and the updated OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises as well as some individual State initiatives are just some examples which demonstrate that the Guiding Principles are becoming a key consideration amongst State and Inter-Governmental organisations.

The session will provide an opportunity to think critically about the trends, challenges and opportunities in the implementation of the Guiding Principles, including:

Stocktaking of business and human rights initiatives taken by States; what has happened to date, what key challenges are emerging and how might they be addressed and what new opportunities exist for States in implementing the Guiding Principles.

Moving from the conceptual legacy of CSR towards a real and practical understanding and implementation of the Guiding Principles; explore the extent of leading practice in developing domestic and international policy coherence.

Guiding Principles accountability and reporting; including integration into the UN treaty reporting system presently under review, the role of OECD and of National Human Rights Institutions (NHRIs).

The panel will include representatives of States and National Human Rights Institutions reflecting the diverse experience across regions. Panel comments will be followed by interactive discussion with the audience.

#### Facilitator:

Prof. Alan Miller - Chair of the Scottish Human Rights Commission

#### Panellists:

Ms. Bente Angell-Hansen - Secretary General, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Norway

Mr. Daniel Schydlowsky Rosenberg – Superintendent, Superintendency of Banks, Insurers and Pension Funds of Peru

Ms. Gretel Orake -Manager for Technical Assessments, Mineral Resource Authority of Papua New Guinea

Mr. Tom Kennedy – Deputy Head, Human Rights & Democracy Department, UK Foreign & Commonwealth Office

Ms. Claire Methven O'Brien- International Coordinating Committee of National Human Rights Institutions / Danish Institute for Human Rights

## Taking Stock of Business Experiences in Implementing the Guiding Principles 4 December - 11.45 AM – Room XXI

#### Summary:

The goal of this panel is to share business experiences in implementing the United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights and to draw first conclusions for identifying best practices and fostering further initiatives to support the private sector in meeting its responsibility to respect.

The panel discussion will address both industry-wide, sector-specific implementation policies and well as "standalone" processes which focus on one specific business enterprise. The discussion will focus on learning about the challenges of the implementation process. With this goal in mind, the panellists will be asked to address four key questions:

Which factors encouraged collective industry-wide or individual company-specific implementation initiatives and what were the challenges in launching the process?

How have the Guiding Principles been applied to current business practice/due diligence procedures and who were involved?

What are the benefits of implementing the Guiding Principles and of business-/industry-led initiatives?

Which are the most urgent steps to be taken next by the business sector, states and civil society?

#### Facilitator:

Prof. Christine Kaufmann - University of Zurich

#### Panellists:

- Mr. Dan Bross Senior Director, Corporate Citizenship, Microsoft
- Mr. Alan Fine Public Affairs Manager, AngloGold Ashanti
- Dr. Christian Leitz Head, Corporate Responsibility Management and Secretary, Corporate Responsibility Committe UBS, member of Thun Group of Banks
- Mr. Auret van Heerden Head, Fair Labor Association
- Mr. Austin Onuoha Director, Africa Center for Corporate Responsibility
- $Mr.\ Min\ Zar\ Ni\ Lin-Research\ Assistant,\ Myanmar\ Development\ Resources\ Institute,\ Centre\ for\ Economic\ and\ Social\ Development$

#### Taking Stock of the Role of Global Governance Frameworks 4 December - 11.45 AM – Room XXIII

#### Summary:

Endorsement of the Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights by the United Nations Human Rights Council represented a seminal achievement in bringing a common set of standards to a field beset by divergence. The extent to which those standards help to unify and strengthen the field in practice depends in great part upon the international institutions and organizations with influence over State and private sector conduct. It is incumbent upon these institutions to facilitate the spread of the Guiding Principles by incorporating them into their own relevant instruments and encouraging implementation by members. This session will showcase efforts by leading international institutions to implement and promote convergence around the Guiding Principles, identifying opportunities, challenges and lessons learned.

Former UN Special Representative John Ruggie anticipated the importance of international institutions to his task and actively engaged them over the course of his mandate. The Guiding Principles call on States "when acting as members of multilateral institutions that deal with business-related issues" to "[d]raw on these Guiding Principles to promote shared understanding and advance international cooperation in the management of business and human rights challenges" (Guiding Principle 10c). Over the past year, a number of international bodies, including the European Union, the Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development, the Association of Southeast Asian Nations, the International Financial Corporation, and the International Organization for Standardization, have responded to this call.

This session will examine these and others steps taken by international institutions to advance the Guiding Principles and what initial lessons they offer. The session will also consider where the most promising opportunities lie with these institutions, what challenges they face – political, legal, practical, other – and what can be done to overcome them. The session will include representatives of those international institutions leading the way in promoting the Guiding Principles, along with relevant academics and experts.

#### Session Facilitator:

Mr. Chris Jochnick - Director, Private Sector, Oxfam America

#### Panellists:

Prof. Roel Nieuwenkamp – Chair, Working Party of the OECD Investment Committee; Managing Director Trade Policy & Globalisation, Dutch Ministry of Economic Affairs, Agriculture and Innovation

Mr. Tom Dodd – Policy Advisor on CSE, Directorate-General for Enterprise and Industry, European Commission

 $Mr.\ Rafendi\ Djamin-Indonesian\ Representative\ to\ AICHR$ 

Ms. Gina Barbieri – Senior Specialist Ombudsman, Office of the Compliance Advisor/Ombudsman (CAO) of IFC/MIGA

#### Respondents:

Mr. Victor Ricco – Human Rights, Business and Sustainable Development Program Coordinator, Center for Human Rights and Environment

Ms. Margaret Wachenfield – Director of legal Affairs, Institute for Human Rights and Business

## The Guiding Principles's and "New Audiences" - Challenges and Opportunities: Perspectives from Global Compact Participants and Civil Society 4 December - 13.45 PM - Room XXI

#### **Summary**

As a global standard applicable to all business enterprises, the United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights further elaborate on the conceptual and operational implications of the human rights principles promoted by the Global Compact.

During this session, Global Compact business participants and civil society representatives will share their hopes and expectations of the Guiding Principles in the environments in which they operate. Participants will discuss the biggest challenges and opportunities for dissemination and implementation of the Guiding Principles – and the business and human rights agenda – to new audiences, from their respective local and regional perspectives.

#### Facilitator:

Ms. Lauren Gula - Human Rights & Women's Empowerment, United Nations Global Compact

#### Moderator

Mr. Pierre Sané - Co-Chair Global Compact Human Rights Working Group, President of Imagine Africa International

#### Panellists:

Ms. Heloisa Colovan – CSR Manager, Itaipu Binacional

Ms. Magdalena Slavejkova – HR Manager, Titan Group

Mr. Rajiv Williams - Corporate Head CSR, Jindal Stainless Limited

Mr. Reinford Mwangonde - Executive Director, Citizens for Justice

Mr. Liu Kaiming – Institute of Contemporary Observation

#### Respondents:

Ms. Gwendolyn Remmert - Project Manager, Global Compact Local Network Germany

Ms. Katryn Wright - Programme Manager, Global Business Initiative on Human Rights

## The Role of Public Finance in advancing implementation of the GPs 4 December – 13.45 PM – Room XX

#### **Summary**

This session will identify current trends and challenges in promoting the United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights and policy coherence with respect to human rights in the area of public finance. Panellists will offer a particular focus on the role of international/regional financial and development institutions, as well as export credit agencies. This covers aspects of alignment with the Guiding Principles including safeguard policies, due diligence measures, engagement with investors and sponsored projects, organizational arrangements inside the institutions that enable effective due diligence and dispute resolution, stakeholder engagement, grievance mechanisms.

#### Facilitator:

Session facilitated by OHCHR

#### Moderator:

Mr. Mac Darrow - Chief, Millennium Goals Development Section, OHCHR

#### **Panellists**

Ms. Maria de Cunha - Lead Safeguards Specialist VPS-ESG, Inter-American Development Bank

Ms. Eleni Kyrou – Social Development Specialist, European Investment Bank

Ms. Motoko Aizawa – Advisor to the Sustainable Development Network, World Bank Group

#### Respondents:

Ms. Kristen Genovese – Senior Attorney, Center for International Environmental Law

Mr. Karyn Keenan - Halifax Initiative and ECA Watch

## Access to Judicial Remedy 4 December – 16.15 PM – Room XXIII

#### **Summary**

Access to an effective remedy has been identified as a core pillar in the Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights endorsed by the UN Human Rights Council in June 2011.

While the Guiding Principles require States to consider ways to reduce relevant legal, practical and other barriers that could lead to a denial of access to judicial remedy, there is limited guidance available on how to alleviate such barriers.

The issue of access to judicial remedy has also received relatively little attention in the debates on the implementation of the UN Framework. Attention has been largely focused on the role of States in developing policies to promote corporate respect for human rights, and on developing guidance for business enterprises on the implementation of the corporate responsibility to respect. The debate on access to remedies tends to concern mostly non-judicial remedies such as National Contact Points established under the OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises.

This panel seeks to outline the main obstacles faced by victims of corporate-related human rights abuses in accessing judicial remedies and to put forward proposals to overcome practical and legal obstacles faced by victims of corporate-related human rights abuses. The panel also seeks to make concrete recommendations to the Working Group.

#### Facilitator:

The session is organized by Conectas Direitos Humanos and FIDH.

#### Moderator:

Ms. Elin Wrzoncki - Head of Globalisation and Human Rights Desk, FIDH

#### **Panellists**

- Ms. Juana Kweitel Program Director Human Rights, Conectas
- Mr. Dickay Kunda Affected stakeholder, the Kilwa mining case, Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)
- Ms. Rosa Amaro Affected stakeholder, La Oroya case, Peru
- Mr. Antonio Sergio Escrivão Filho Legal Adviser, Terra de Direitos
- Ms. Naseema Fakir Legal Adviser, Legal Resource Center
- Ms. Katherine Gallagher Senior Attorney, Center for Constitutional Rights
- Ms. Gabriela Quijano Legal Adviser, Amnesty International
- Ms. Laurel Bellows President, American Bar Association

#### Access to Non-Judicial Remedy 4 December – 16.15 PM – Room XXI

#### **Summary**:

The UN Guiding Principles underline that States should provide effective and appropriate non-judicial grievance mechanisms, alongside judicial mechanisms, as part of a comprehensive State-based system for the remedy of business-related human rights abuse; that businesses should establish or participate in effective operational-level grievance mechanisms for individuals and communities who may be adversely impacted; and that industry, multistakeholder and other collaborative initiatives that are based on respect for human rights-related standards should ensure that effective grievance mechanisms are available. They also set out a range of criteria that any non-judicial grievance mechanisms should meet in order to ensure its effectiveness.

These provisions were previewed in reports of the former Special Representative on Business and Human Rights well before their inclusion in the Guiding Principles. Over the last several years, they have initiated, accelerated and/or helped steer efforts to improve the availability and quality of grievance mechanisms in a range of contexts.

A number of State-based National Contact Points have reviewed and reformed their structures and working methods. Many companies in the oil and gas and mining industries have begun to design, roll-out or review grievance mechanisms, using the Guiding Principles as the key reference point. Some industry associations they belong to have taken a lead role in this regard. Various consumer goods companies are also engaging actively in reviewing and supporting the improvement of mechanisms at their suppliers.

Multi-stakeholder initiatives in some sectors are developing or reviewing their grievance mechanisms. Research is being conducted by both non-governmental organizations and academic institutions into the effectiveness of grievance mechanisms from the perspective of affected individuals or communities. And some socially-responsible investors now include questions about grievance mechanisms in their engagements with companies.

While much work remains to be done, there can be little doubt that the range and scale of these developments owes much to the attention that the UN Guiding Principles paid to the subject of non-judicial grievance mechanisms. The caveat that these mechanisms should not undermine the legitimate role of trade unions nor preclude access to judicial mechanisms remains valid.

This panel will be structured as a moderated conversation. Panellists from a variety of backgrounds will discuss questions related to the structure, benefits and challenges of different mechanisms and dispute resolution processes.

#### Facilitator:

Ms. Caroline Rees - CEO & President, SHIFT

#### **Panellists**

- Ms. Natalie Bridgeman Executive Director, Accountability Counsel
- Mr. Steve Gibbons Director of Labour Rights, Ergon Associates
- Ms. Hege Røttingen Head of Secretariat, National Contact Point for the OECD Guidelines, Norway
- Mr. Mike Hosillos VP for Corporate Services, SN Aboitiz
- Mr. Oleg Sapozhnikov External Affairs Manager, Sakhalin Energy
- Ms. Lauretta Lamptey Chairperson, Human Rights and Justice Commission Ghana
- Mr. Felipe Burgueno CEREAL

# The UN Working Group on Human Rights and Business Presents Lessons Learned from its First Official Country Mission in Mongolia, and Draft Country Mission Template 5 December – 08.30 AM – Room XX

#### **Summary**

The UN Working Group on Business and Human Rights is mandated to conduct two official country missions each year. The aim is to examine the existing level of implementation of the Guiding Principles in the national context, identify barriers and promote good practices and make constructive recommendations to all stakeholders. Reports from official country missions are submitted to the Human Rights Council and form the basis of an interactive dialogue there.

In this side session, the Working Group will share preliminary findings from its first official country mission, which took place in Mongolia in October 2012, and will invite discussion of how future country missions can be used to gather information, engage stakeholders and promote implementation of the Guiding Principles. The Danish Institute for Human Rights will join the Working Group in the presentation of a draft Country Mission Template, which is designed to ensure a thorough and robust approach to official country missions and meaningful engagement will all relevant stakeholders. The draft Country Visit Template will be the subject of wider consultations and input from stakeholders during 2013.

#### Facilitator

Ms. Margaret Jungk – Member of the UN Working Group on Human Rights and Business

#### Challenges in Implementation of the State Duty to Protect 5 December – 10.00 AM – Room XX

#### **Summary**

The United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights define the responsibility of businesses to respect human rights based on their impacts, activities and relationships. The Guiding Principles clarify that to ensure this respect requires *due diligence*. The Guiding Principles also reaffirm the Sstate duty to protect human rights through policies, legislation, regulation and adjudication.

Due diligence is a concept and a practice that has its origins in the domestic laws of a variety of countries around the world. Yet, human rights due diligence has to date been defined only in international instruments. It remains unclear precisely how Governments might most effectively require or otherwise use regulatory tools and other policy options to encourage human rights due diligence as a method through which business can help to ensure its respect for human rights.

This session brings together a panel of speakers from different parts of the world and different legal traditions to examine how existing Government regulation and policies create obligations or incentives for due diligence by business to respect human rights - and to identify any good practice or opportunities for overcoming challenges in this regard. Speakers will address relevant regulation from areas dealing with human rights issues (e.g. labour rights or working conditions) or areas analogous to human rights concerns (e.g. environmental impacts, or anticorruption).

#### Facilitator

Mr. Mark Taylor - Senior Researcher, FAFO

#### **Panellists**

Mr. Richard Howitt - Member of Parliament, European Parliament, CSR Committee

Mr. Liang Xiaohui – Chief Researcher, China National Textile and Apparel Council and Lecturer in Business and Human Rights at Peking University

Prof. Anita Ramasastry - Professor, University of Washington School of Law

Mr. Gilbert Maoundonodji – Expert Member, African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights Working Group on the Extractive Industries, Environment and Human Rights Violations

## Challenges in Implementation of the Business Responsibility to Respect 5 December – 10.00 AM – Room XXIII

#### **Summary**

The session will identify the major challenges faced by corporations as they seek to implement the corporate responsibility to respect human rights in line with the UN Guiding Principles. The session will focus on the three components of the second pillar of the UN Framework – policy commitment; human rights due diligence and participation in remediation. Speakers have been drawn from diverse business sectors as well as civil society in order to establish similarities and differences in perception and experiences.

Results from the UN Working Group business survey created in cooperation with GBI, the International Chamber of Commerce, the International Organisation of Employers and the Corporations and Human Rights Project will be highlighted during the session. The session will address both "operational challenges" when engaging within the company or with business partners as well as "systemic challenges" where action from other actors, especially government and multi-stakeholder initiatives, could help.

#### Facilitator

Ms. Kathryn Dovey - Director, Global Business Initiative on Human Rights

#### Panellists

Mr. Keiichi Ushijima – Global CSR Manager, Hitachi

1st respondent: Ms. Geetanjali Mukherjee – Research Fellow, Asian Peace-building and Rule of Law Program, Singapore Management University

Mr. Ron Popper - Head of Corporate Responsibility, ABB

2nd respondent: Mr. Jim Baker - Coordinator, Council of Global Unions

Mr. Tony Khaw E Siang - Director of Corporate Social and Environmental Responsibility, Flextronics

3rd respondent: Ms. Viviane Schiavi – Senior Policy Manager, Corporate Responsibility and Anti-corruption, the International Chamber of Commerce

Ms. Liesel Filgueiras - General Manager of Human Rights and Social Policies, Vale

4th respondent: Ms. Christine Jesseman – Pro Bono and Human Rights Director, DLA Cliffe Dekker Hofmeyer, South Africa

#### Challenges in Implementation – The Role of Civil Society 5 December – 10.00 AM – Room XXI

#### **Summary**

Since the adoption of the United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights, some civil society groups have worked closely with companies and Governments on initiatives aiming at implementation of the Guiding Principles; others have contributed to tools and guidance materials to help companies and Governments understand and implement the Guiding Principles; others have highlighted good practice examples of implementation. Other civil society groups have reported on and campaigned against alleged corporate abuses and the failure of Governments to regulate, pointing to serious gaps in implementation of the Guiding Principles.

Some of the challenges to civil society in furthering implementation of the Guiding Principles are internal, e.g. their own resource and capacity constraints, or the focus of their work being on Government violations rather than private sector abuses. Other challenges are external, e.g. the reluctance of some companies to undertake a thorough human rights impact assessment that might delay or stop their project; difficulties in securing information from companies or Governments; lack of awareness of the Guiding Principles among companies and Governments; lack of capacity or will among some Governments to enforce regulations; and in some countries risks to human rights defenders' personal security if they investigate or report on abuses by companies or the Government.

As for access by victims to an effective remedy, challenges in some countries are systemic, e.g. judicial systems too costly, too slow, or lacking independence; the absence or inadequacy of mediation procedures or company-based grievance mechanisms. Other challenges are jurisdictional, sometimes leaving victims who have no remedy in the country where the abuse occurred unable to seek justice in the country where the multinational company is headquartered.

This session will encourage such challenges to be surfaced, frankly and constructively discussed, and prioritized in order to contribute to the further implementation and improvement of the uptake of the Guiding Principles by states and business.

#### **Facilitator**

Ms. Marjette van Hujistee - Senior Researcher, SOMO

Mr. Chris Avery – Director, Business and Human Rights Resource Centre

#### <u>Moderator</u>

Ms. Jyoti Sanghera - Chief, Human Rights and Economic and Social Issues Section, OHCHR

#### Panellists

Mr. Wellington Chibebe – Deputy Secretary-General, ITUC

Ms. Debbie Stothard - Coordinator Altsean-Burma, and Deputy Secretary-General of FIDH

Ms. Juana Kweitel - Program Director, Conectas

Mr. Sergey Solianik - Crude Accountability

## Challenges in Implementation – The Role of the UN System 5 December – 10.00 AM – Room XXII

#### Summary

In this session OHCHR – the UN's guardian agency and focal point for the Guiding Principles - will outline the key messages from the Secretary-General's report on this topic that was presented to the Human Rights Council at its 21<sup>st</sup> session in September 2012, as well as the implications of the resolution passed by the Council in follow-up to the report. Presentations will also be made by the UN Global Compact Office, UNICEF and UNDP.

As recognized in the Secretary-General's Report, these agencies have been leading efforts within the UN to date to promote the Guiding Principles. Their presentations will elaborate on the opportunities and challenges of promoting the Guiding Principles and the UN Protect, Respect, Remedy Framework through the channels available to the UN Secretariat, and UN Funds and Programmes within their existing mandates and work programmes. The post-2015 development agenda will also be discussed as an opportunity to promote the business and human rights dimensions of sustainable development.

During the discussion period, the moderator will invite further ideas from the audience on the recommendations contained in the Secretary-General's report and reactions to the presentations. Particular emphasis will be given to inviting views on what are opportunities and what should be the priorities for advancing convergence, embedding and integration of the Guiding Principles in the UN system. A Government and a business representative will given the opportunity to kick off reactions, before the moderator opens the floor to the audience.

#### **Facilitator**

Ms. Ursula Wynhoven - Head Policy and Legal, UN Global Compact Office

#### **Moderator**

Mr. Pierre Sané - President of Imagine Africa and UN Global Compact Board Member

#### **Panellists**

Ms. Lene Wendland - Adviser on business and human rights, OHCHR

Mr. Bo Viktor Nylund - Senior Advisor CSR, UNICEF

Ms. Shireen Said - Human Rights Policy Advisor, UNDP

Ms. Ursula Wynhoven - Head Policy and Legal, UN Global Compact Office

#### Respondents:

Sir Mark Moody-Stuart - Chairman, Global Compact Foundation

Ms. Heba Mostafa - Second Secretary, Permanent Mission of the Arab Republic of Egypt to the United Nations

#### Challenges in Implementation in Conflict Zones 5 December – 11.45 AM – Room XX

#### **Summary**

As former UN Special Representative John Ruggie pointed out during his mandate:

"...the most egregious business-related human rights abuses take place in conflict-affected areas and other situations of widespread violence...Such situations require that States take action as a matter of urgency, but there remains a lack of clarity among States with regard to what innovative, proactive and, above all, practical policies and tools have the greatest potential for preventing or mitigating business-related abuses in situations of conflict." In his final recommendations in 2011, the Special Representative put forward a range of options that home, host and neighboring States could develop to prevent and deter corporate-related human rights abuses in conflict contexts. What steps have States and other actors taken over the past year to pursue such options? How can the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights be most effectively integrated into policy debate and actions in this critical field?

One strategy for addressing conflict related issues involves the development of multistakeholder initiatives aimed at clarifying state and corporate responsibilities and mitigating the negative impacts of corporate involvement in specific situations. The Guiding Principles represent the minimum standard these initiatives should strive to achieve both for their corporate and state participants. However, little attention has been dedicated to consideration of how the Guiding Principles should inform and influence the direction of ongoing and planned initiatives in this area. This session will consist of a Government panel focused on examining ongoing developments involving multistakeholder initiatives by States and other actors aimed at ensuring responsible business action in conflict related situations. It will conclude with a series of recommendations to the UN Working Group on Business and Human Rights and other stakeholders, including on how the Guiding Principles could strengthen existing multistakeholder initiatives, how these initiatives can mutually benefit from one another and how progress and increased accountability in this respect can be measured over time.

#### **Facilitators**

Mr. Gerald Pachoud – Senior Advisor to the Assistant Secretary-General, UN Peacebuilding Support Office Mr. Scott Jerbi – Geneva Academy for International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights

#### **Panellists**

Mr Daniel Avila Camacho – Director Presidential Programme for Integrated Mine Action (PPAICMA), Colombia Mr. Dan Baer– Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for human rights, USA

H. E. Amb. Claude Wild, Head of Human Security Division, Federal Dept. of Foreign Affairs, Switzerland *Mr*. Herbert P M'cleod – Special Adviser to the President, Sierra Leone

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> UN Doc A/HRC/17/32, 27 May 2011

## Challenges in Implementation for SMEs 5 December – 11.45 AM – Room XXIII

#### Summary

The debate on business and human rights is focusing a great deal on big international business. Large and transnational corporations attract public attention due to the size of their individual human rights impacts, and their power to influence other actors – like governments and business partners. However, this attention discounts the fact that the vast majority of companies are small and medium-sized (SMEs). They constitute a key source of employment and very often provide more than half of the gross domestic product.

While the Guiding Principles emphasize the responsibility of businesses regardless of size to respect human rights, Principle 14 acknowledges that size – among other things – does matter in how an enterprise meets this responsibility. SMEs, with their limited resources and their inclination to more informal processes and management structures, will clearly differ from larger companies in their acceptance and implementation of the Guiding Principles. For instance, specific human rights expertise, which may be available in larger companies, is rare among SMEs as is the ability to find and contract external expertise. This can particularly limit the ability of SMEs to identify and assess adverse impacts related to country and sector contexts.

Case studies prepared in Europe indicate that even SMEs which have advanced corporate social responsibility practices are largely unaware not just of the Guiding Principles, but also of the entire topic of business and human rights. This implies that human rights in many SMEs are addressed only through efforts to comply with national laws, with requirements of specific management systems, or with not-overly-ambitious human rights requirements of big clients.

The session aims to examine in greater detail the challenges for SMEs in meeting the expectations of the Guiding Principles, as well as to propose actions and support schemes that could assist in better tackling those challenges. The ability to put forward collective solutions to challenges will be of particular benefit to address the resource limitations of SMEs.

#### **Facilitator**

Mr. Aleksander Nikolov – Senior CSR Expert on the EU Commission project and President of the National Coordinating Body on CSR, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

#### **Panellists**

Mr. Brent Wilton – Secretary General, International Organisation of Employers (IOE)

Ms. Ricarda McFalls – Head of the ILO Programme on Multinational Enterprises and Social Policy, ILO

Mr. Tom Dodd – Policy Adviser on CSR at the Directorate-General for Enterprise and Industry, European Commission

Mr. Liang Xiaohui – Chief Researcher, China National Textile and Apparel Council and Lecturer in Business and Human Rights at Peking University

Ms. Amanda Romero-Medina – Latin America & Caribbean Researcher & Representative, Business and Human Rights Resource Centre

Mr. Shaffi Manafa – Focal point, Uganda Global Compact Local Network

## Challenges in Implementation for Businesses Affecting Indigenous Peoples 5 December – 11.45 AM – Room XXI

#### **Summary**

Beyond the rights applicable to all people enshrined in international law, Indigenous Peoples have distinct rights. Two of the key international instruments that articulate these rights are the International Labour Organisation (ILO) Convention No. 169 on Indigenous and Tribal Peoples (1989), and the UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (adopted by the UN General Assembly in September 2007). The interests of Indigenous Peoples that may be affected by development activities are generally recognized to be one or more of the following: owners of formal title to land or recognized legal interests in land or resources; claimants for ownership of land or resources; customary owners of land or resources, but without formal legal recognition of customary ownership; occupants or users of land either as customary owners or as people whose customary lands are elsewhere; in material objects or resources of cultural significance; in landscapes which have special significance because of association, tradition or beliefs; members of host communities whose social, economic and physical environment may be affected by development activities.

If Indigenous Peoples are to become beneficiaries of development rather than victims, this requires a blend of actions by governments and business. Governments need to more systematically acknowledge and implement measures to protect the rights of Indigenous Peoples. Given that some States do not yet recognise indigeneity let alone specific rights for Indigenous Peoples, there is much progress to be made. At the same time, irrespective of the legal status of Indigenous Peoples, companies need to identify and fully respect the rights of Indigenous Peoples relating to any proposed developments, in concert with their interests and perspectives. To do so requires that companies engage and consult with Indigenous Peoples in ways that are culturally appropriate and sensitive to their characteristics and context. It also requires both governments and companies to respect and accommodate the views of Indigenous Peoples, in situations where they may not wish developments to proceed that they consider are incompatible with their traditional way of life.

The session will contribute to identifying the key challenges faced by stakeholders for ensuring implementation of the Guiding Principles in the context of business impacts on Indigenous Peoples and identifying priorities for action.

#### Facilitator

Mr. Aidan Davy – Director, International Council on Mining and Metals

#### **Panellists**

Prof. James Anaya – Special Rapporteur to the United Nations on the rights of indigenous peoples

Ms. Inés Andrade – Coordinator of Social Standards, Cerrejón Coal

Ms. Joan Carling – Secretary-General Asia Indigenous Peoples Pact

Prof. Megan Davis – Member of the United Nations Permanent Forum on Indigenous Peoples and Professor of Law and Director, Indigenous Law Centre, Faculty of Law, University of New South Wales, Australia

Mr. Leonardo A. Crippa - Senior Attorney, Indian Law Resource Center

## The Role of the Finance Sector in Advancing the Guiding Principles 5 December – 13.45 PM – Room XXIII

#### Summary

This thematic session will focus on the role of the finance sector in advancing uptake of the Principles and promoting business respect for human rights through investment policies and practices. In so doing it will canvass a broad range of macro and micro issues.

These will include: How committed is the sector in this regard and what are examples both of commitment and its lack? What is the impact of social investment, whether from the private or public sector, and how significant will it be in future? What role can and should be played by relevant state and international regulatory agencies? Are there significant differences in mindset and practice between financiers in the global North and South, and if so, what lessons can be learned? In terms of its human rights responsibilities, are there valid reasons to view finance as an exceptional business activity, either on systemic or operational grounds? Has the global financial crisis prompted new thinking in global finance, or is it business as usual? And what have human rights advocates learnt (about themselves as well as finance) from engagement with the sector?

#### **Facilitator**

Prof. David Kinley – Chair in Human Rights Law University of Sydney

#### **Panellists**

Mr. Aldo Caliari– Director, Rethinking Bretton Woods Project, Center of Concern
Ms. Driekie Havenga – Ethics Officer Enterprise Governance and Compliance, Nedbank
Prof. Roel Nieuwenkamp – Chair of the Working Party of the OECD Investment Committee, OECD; Managing
Director Trade Policy & Globalisation at the Dutch Ministry of Economic Affairs, Agriculture and Innovation
Prof. Ola Mestad – Chair of Council, Council on Ethics, Norwegian Government Pension Fund Global
Mr. Bennett Freeman – Senior Vice President, Sustainability Research and Policy, Calvert Investments

## Developing an Agenda for Comprehensive Capacity Building on Implementation of the Guiding Principles 5 December – 13.45 PM – Room XXI

#### **Summary**

This session will build on the challenges identified and prioritised in earlier sessions during the Forum, specifically on the roles and capacities of civil society and affected stakeholders, as well as other stakeholders, and focus on the capacity-building needed to address those challenges effectively. The session will discuss the following issues:

- 1. Is desirable to scale up capacity building for large scale participation? How might that best be achieved?
- 2. What are the specific priority areas for capacity building at local, national and regional levels?
- 3. How can strategies address the different needs of—including the need for dialogue between—business, government and civil society (trade unions and NGOs)?
- 4. How to develop regional and national level capacity building plans?
- 5. What is the role of universities and academics in capacity building?
- 6. What principles should shape the method and curriculum of capacity building programs? For example:
  - · respect for participant experience and promotion of experience sharing;
  - · developing networks for ongoing collaboration between participants;
  - · adopting a 'train the trainer' focus; and
  - should/how might programs balance a generalist focus on the Guiding Principles and their application in specific situations or sectors (e.g. indigenous peoples, migrant workers)?
- 7. How might an enhanced capacity building program be funded?

#### Session Facilitator

Prof. Paul Redmond - Chair, Diplomacy Training Program

#### Panellists

Ms. Myriam Montrat – Canadian Human Rights Commission, Chair, ICC of NHRIs' Working Group on Business and Human Rights

Mr. Rajiv Williams - Corporate Head CSR, Jindal Steel and India Global Compact Network

Ms. Juana Kweitel - Program Director, Conectas

Mr. Suon Bunsak - Executive Secretary, Cambodian Human Rights Action Committee (CHRAC)

Mr. Gregory Regaignon - Research Director, Business & Human Rights Resource Centre

## Responsible Contracts: Integrating the Management of Human Rights Risks into State-Investor Contract Agreements

#### 5 December - 13.45 PM - Room XXII

#### Summary

When the former UN Special Representative to the Secretary-General, Professor John Ruggie, presented his final report to the UN Human Rights Council in May 2011, he also presented the "Principles for Responsible Contracts," a guide negotiators and others to ensure that the management of human rights risks is integrated into State-investor contract negotiations.

The Contracts Principles have stirred interest among States, NGOs, companies and others, despite not yet being formally rolled out to stakeholders. They have also been used at least indirectly in contract reviews, capacity building workshops for NGOs and in developing other global standards for investment project contracts. However, the Contract Principles remain little known and probably under-utilized.

Separate from the Special Representative's work on State-investor contracts, a number of efforts are underway to improve the quality and perceived fairness of State-investor contracts. Most of these are geared towards providing technical assistance to host governments to improve their negotiating stance in the negotiation process. While some of the efforts may focus on improving the social and environmental standards relevant to an investment project, none of the efforts are geared towards offering host governments advice on human rights risks their management during the negotiation process. Additionally, none of the current efforts to improve the perceived fairness of State-investor contracts are geared towards helping companies and States integrate human rights risks into the negotiation. This an important added value that the Contracts Principles bring to bear on current efforts to improve State-investor contracts globally. Beyond fairness, the Principles help the State and investor parties to plan for, prevent and mitigate negative impacts on people who are not party to the contract. Additionally, the Contracts Principles are meant to help enhance the positive impacts that the investment can bring to the enjoyment of human rights.

How can the Principles for Responsible Contracts make a positive impact on State-investor contracts in practice? Who can be done to optimize the utilization of the Contracts Principles? These are some of the questions that will be asked panellists who are directly engaged in either negotiations, or in working to improve State-investor contracts.

#### Facilitator

Ms. Andrea Shemberg – former advisor to the former Special Representative of the Secretary-General on business and human rights

#### Panellists

- Mr. Hafiz Mirza Chief, Investment Issues Section, Investment trends and Issues Branch, UNCTAD
- Mr. Herbert P. M'cleod Special Adviser to the President, Sierra Leone
- Mr. Lorenzo Cotula Senior Researcher, Law and Sustainable Development, International Institute for Environment and Development
- Ms. Motoko Aizawa -Advisor to the Sustainable Development Network World Bank
- Mr. Benoit Palmer Senior Corporate Counsel Simandou Project, Rio Tinto
- Mr. Antonio Carvalho Coehlo Senior counsel within E&P, Total
- Mr. Gerald Pachoud Senior Advisor to the Assistant Secretary-General, UN Peacebuilding Support Office

#### V. Rules of procedure

- 11. Sessions will be introduced by pre-determined panels as per the programme. Once the panellists have finished their presentations, other participants will have an opportunity to take the floor, subject to the limited scheduled time for open discussions. In order to speak, all participants will need to sign-up to the speakers list for the respective sessions. The list will be available from 5 minutes before and during the beginning of each session. The list will be closed by the end of the panel presentations. The number of speakers on the list will be limited, due to the tight schedule of the Forum. The session facilitators will aim to ensure a balanced representation of stakeholder groups on a rotational basis. To achieve this, the speakers list will be divided into three groups of stakeholders to ensure that all stakeholders are able to participate in the dialogue. States and other groups will be treated on an equal footing. The format for each session may vary; please refer to the session description for more information. The Secretariat and the session facilitators reserve the right to use their discretion in the management of the speakers list in order to enable as many stakeholders as possible to participate in the dialogue and to ensure a balanced debate.
- 12. Participants should keep their comments to 2 minutes or less and their remarks should be pertinent to the topic of the session. All participants should ensure that a sense of respect and tolerance permeates the discussion. Participants are encouraged to avoid reading from prepared written statements, documents or published texts in order to stimulate dynamic discussions. If a participant has prepared a statement in advance, a copy should be given to the Secretariat before the start of the session so that it can be shared with the conference interpreters, if interpretation is provided, and for posting on the Forum website after the session. All participants are invited to send statements to the Secretariat for posting on the website of the Forum. The Secretariat will make every effort to ensure that statements are posted by the end of each day, but participants are kindly advised that there may be delays. All statements received will be posted on the Forum website by Monday 10 December. Please note that given the number of distinguished speakers and available time, there will be no opportunity for interventions from the floor during the Opening High Level Segment.

#### VI. Practical information

#### A. Languages

13. Simultaneous translation in Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish will be provided in the opening and closing sessions in the Assembly Hall and room XX and in some of these languages in some of the thematic sessions. Please refer to the programme for each session for information on available languages. Where interpretation is provided, participants will be able to hear the interpretation by using the ear pieces available at each seat and selecting the channel for the desired language.

#### B. Participating in the discussions

- 14. Please refer to the rules of procedure.
- 15. Participants can also submit written statements that will be posted on the Forum web page. Statements should be sent to wg-business@ohchr.org. Written statements can be submitted before, during or after the Forum, up to Monday 10 December.

16. Participants will be asked to register their attendance at the parallel breakout sessions at participants' sheets that will be present in the meeting rooms.

#### C. Following the proceedings

- 17. The plenary sessions will be broadcasted via: http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Business/Pages/ForumonBusinessandHR2012.aspx. All other sessions will be video recorded and archived on the Forum web page after the Forum.
- 18. It is also possible to follow proceedings by telephone by dialling +41229170901 (annex 70901 from inside the UN) and keying the relevant room number when prompted (eg: 1 (Assembly Hall), 20, 21, 22, 23). For sessions where interpretation is provided, it may be possible to listen in this way to proceedings in one of the languages for which interpretation is available, in that session.

#### D. Accreditation and Registration for the Forum

Accreditation office: Palais des Nations - Security entrance Pregny Gate, 8 - 14 Avenue de la Paix 1211 Geneva 10

Open Monday to Friday from 08.00 to 17.00.

- 19. Due to the high number of registrations, participants are advised to collect their badges as early as possible. Participants present in Geneva, can collect their badge at Prégny Gate from Thursday 29 November from 14.00. Permanent Missions may collect badges on behalf of other participants. If doing so, it is required to present copies of registration forms, accreditation letter and IDs of the participants whose badges are being picked up.
- 20. Participants wishing to attend morning sessions on 4 December are strongly advised to collect their badges on 3 December. Those attending events on 3 December are advised to go to Security in advance as early as possible from 10.00.
- 21. Please ensure that you bring with you a personal identification document (ID) such as a passport or ID card with a photo, the registration form, a copy of the letter requesting accreditation and, if applicable, a copy of the accreditation questionnaire that was sent to the Secretariat of the Forum on Business and Human Rights.

#### E. Wi-fi and Computer access

22. Free Wi-fi access is available in the meeting rooms and generally throughout public areas of the Palais des Nations. Computer terminals are available near the Serpentine Bar.

#### F. Access to United Nations premises and the plenary room

23. The Palais des Nations is accessible to accredited participants from 08.00. Participants must comply with the requests and instructions of UN officials and security staff relating to access and use of UN facilities and premises. The Secretariat may limit the number of accredited participants per delegation having access to the plenary room when demand for attendance is particularly high. Due to the high number of participants, participating organizations with delegations of more than two persons are kindly requested

to limit the number of persons attending the plenary sessions in Room XX on 4 December from 10.00 to 11.30 and on 5 December from 15.30 to 18.00.

## G. Participants must display their badge visibly at all times when entering and exiting, and while present on UN premises.

- 24. Participants may be subjected to security scrutiny. Access to the United Nations premises with large luggage is not permitted.
- 25. For information regarding access to Palais des Nations for persons with disabilities, please refer to the map in the logistics note available at the Forum web page.
- 26. Smoking is not permitted in the Palais des Nations. Eating and drinking are not permitted in the meeting rooms. Use of visual recording equipment is not permitted in the Palais des Nations, except in side-events (see above).

#### H. Contact

- 27. To contact the Secretariat of the Forum on Business and Human Rights: forumbhr@ohchr.org or visit the Forum Information Desk outside Room XX.
- 28. For general information about participation in United Nations meetings, the Civil Society Section of the Office of the High Commissioner of Human Rights can be contacted at: civilsociety@ohchr.org, tel: +41 22 917 96 56.

#### I. Travel arrangements

29. All travel related-expenses, accommodation, medical insurance, visas and other arrangements are the responsibility of the participants. Please refer to our webpage for further practical information.

#### J. Media

- 30. The meeting is open to the media. Representatives of the media wishing to cover the event will need to be accredited for the coverage of the meeting. All media accreditation requests should be sent to accreditation-media@unog.ch, or by telephone: +41 22 9174359 or +41 22 9172336: fax: +41 22 9170030.
- 31. Participating organizations are not permitted to hold press conferences on United Nations premises. Press briefings, and dissemination of press releases and media advisories by participating organizations may be arranged only through the Association of Correspondents Accredited to the United Nations (ACANU), acanu.secretary@gmail.com.

#### VII. Acknowledgements

The Working Group is grateful for the support to the organization of the Forum on Business and Human Rights from:

- The Government of Denmark
- The Government of the Netherlands
- The Government of Norway

- The Government of the Russian Federation
- The Government of Sweden
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- The session organizers, facilitators and speakers