

Table 1. Distribution of discriminatory laws by country

The Bahamas, Barbados, Dominica, Egypt, Jamaica, Malaysia, Mali, Malta, Myanmar, Namibia, Nepal, Niger, Papua New Guinea, Senegal, Sri Lanka, Taiwan, United Arab Emirates	1 law mapped in each country
Pakistan, Philippines, Thailand	2 laws mapped in each country
Singapore	4 laws mapped
India	100 laws mapped

Source: ILEP

Available at <https://ilepfederation.org/discriminatory-laws/>

Table 2. Examples of discriminatory laws from civil society organizations' submissions

Country	Law
Ethiopia	Civil Code (1960) https://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/docs/ELECTRONIC/52399/110940/F-1626221611/ETH52399%20Eng.pdf
	Family law code proclamation No. 213 (2000) https://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/docs/ELECTRONIC/70033/102961/F-660764117/ETH70033%202.pdf
India	State Beggary Acts
	Life Insurance Corporation Act (1956) https://legislative.gov.in/sites/default/files/A1956-31.pdf
	State, Municipal, and Panchayati Raj Acts
	Railways Act (1989) https://legislative.gov.in/sites/default/files/A1989-24_0.pdf
	Motor Vehicles Act (1988) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/9460/1/a1988-59.pdf
	Industrial Disputes Act (1947) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/handle/123456789/15191?view_type=browse&sam_handle=123456789/1362
	Bombay Municipal Corporation Act (1888) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/16119/1/l-1_h_4094bombay_act_no_iii_of_1888.the_mumbai_municipal_corporation_act.pdf
	Rehabilitation Council of India Act (1992) https://www.niepmid.tn.nic.in/documents/RCI%20Act.pdf
	Persons with Disabilities Act (1995) https://www.niepmid.tn.nic.in/documents/PWD%20ACT.pdf
	Nepal
Sri Lanka	Leper's Ordinance (1901) https://www.srilankalaw.lk/Volume-V/lepers-ordinance.html
Papua New Guinea	Leprosy Suppression Ordinance (1923) http://www.paclii.org/pg/legis/newguinea_annotated/solo1923356.pdf
Myanmar	The City of Rangoon Municipal Act (1922) http://www.asianlii.org/mm/legis/code/corma1922259.pdf
	Rules Under the Lepers Act (1898) https://www.burmalibrary.org/sites/burmalibrary.org/files/obl/1898-02-04-GB-No.3-en-tu_0.pdf

Source: Civil Society Organizations' Submissions

Table 3 – Examples of laws with derogatory language

Country	Law
India	Tamil Nadu Prevention of Begging Act (1945) https://www.latestlaws.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Tamil-Nadu-Prevention-of-Begging-Act-1945.pdf
	Nurses and Midwives Act (1953) http://www.bareactslive.com/KER/ker135.htm
	Greater Hyderabad Municipal Corporation Act (1955) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/8634/1/act_2_of_1956.pdf
	Kerala Kahadi and Village Industries Board Act (1957) http://www.bareactslive.com/KER/ker107.htm
	Delhi Municipal Corporation Act (1957) https://legislative.gov.in/sites/default/files/A1957-66.pdf
	Maharashtra Prevention of Begging Act (1959) http://www.bareactslive.com/MAH/MH191.HTM#26
	Jammu and Kashmir Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act (1960) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/5537/1/hindu_adoptions_and_maintenance_act%2C_1960.pdf
	Andhra Pradesh Co-Operative Societies Act (1964) http://bareactslive.com/AP/ap148.htm
	Karnataka Municipalities Act (1964) http://dpal.kar.nic.in/%5C22%20of%201964%20(E).pdf
	Bihar Document Writers Licensing Rules (1968) http://www.bareactslive.com/JH/JHR137.HTM
	Andhra Pradesh Medical Practitioners Registration Act (1968) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/16565/1/act_no_23_of_1968.pdf#search=medical
	Andhra Pradesh Public Libraries Act (1969) http://www.bareactslive.com/AP/ap354.htm#11A
	Goa, Daman and Diu Prevention of Begging Act (1972) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/12114/1/the_goa%2c_daman_and_diu_prevention_of_begging_act%2c_1972.pdf#search=begging
	Madhya Pradesh Bhiksha Vrittinivaran Adhinyam (1973) http://www.bareactslive.com/MP/MP102.HTM
	Uttar Pradesh Prohibition of Beggary Act (1975) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/16301/1/update_type_pdf_up_govt.beggary_act_hindi_and_english_sanshodhan.pdf
	Punjab Municipal Corporation Act (1976) https://mcjalandhar.in/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/Punjab-Municipal-Corporation-Act-1976.pdf
	The Telangana Prevention of Begging Act (1977) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/8502/1/act_12_of_1977.pdf#search=excise
	Andhra Pradesh Prevention of Begging Act (1977) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/16268/1/act_no_12_of_1977.pdf#search=municipalities
	Jammu and Kashmir Hindu Marriage Act (1980) http://www.bareactslive.com/JK/JK205.HTM
	Coimbatore City Municipal Corporation Act (1981) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/13222/1/1.the_coimbatore_city_municipal_corporation_act%2C_1981.pdf
	Hindu Religious Institutions and Charitable Endowments Act (1997) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/7825/1/33_of_2001_%28e%29.pdf
Family Courts (Patna High Court) Rules (2000) http://www.bareactslive.com/BIH/bh596.htm	
The Rajasthan Rehabilitation of Beggars or Indigents Act (2012) http://www.bareactslive.com/Raj/rj1115.htm	
Hindu Marriage (High Court of Meghalaya) Rules (2013)	

	http://meglaw.gov.in/rules/The%20Hindu%20Marriage%20(High%20Court%20of%20Meghalaya)%20Rules%202013.pdf
Senegal	Law no. 76-03 - relative au traitement de la lèpre et au reclassement social des lépreux guéris et mutilés (1976) http://theses.univ-lyon2.fr/documents/getpart.php?id=lyon2.2008.sey-buhrig_am&part=155910
Singapore	Internal Security (Detained Persons) Rules (1963) https://sso.agc.gov.sg/SL/ISA1960-R1?DocDate=20190628

Source: ILEP

Available at <https://ilepfederation.org/discriminatory-laws/>

Table 4. Year of publication of mapped discriminatory laws

1901-1910	2
1911-1920	2
1921-1930	6
1931-1940	2
1941-1950	5
1951-1960	20
1961-1970	21
1971-1980	20
1981-1990	17
1991-2000	15
2001-2010	10
2011-2020	7
Unidentified	3

Source: ILEP

Available at <https://ilepfederation.org/discriminatory-laws/>

Table 5. Discriminatory laws post-1950

Barbados	The Immigration Act (1952) https://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/docs/ELECTRONIC/73348/74895/F481009506/BRB73348.pdf
Dominica	Environmental Health Services - Communicable and Notifiable Diseases (2003) (Amendment) Regulations 2020, SRO 12 of 2020 http://www.dominica.gov.dm/laws/2003/sro57-2003.pdf
India	Orissa Municipal Act (1950) http://www.bareactslive.com/Ori/OR579.HTM
	Visva Bharati Act (1951) https://legislative.gov.in/sites/default/files/A1951-29.pdf
	Bihar Prevention Of Beggary Act (1951) http://www.bareactslive.com/BIH/bh619.htm
	Allahabad High Court Rules (1952) http://www.allahabadhighcourt.in/rules/hcrulespartIchttoVIII.pdf
	Madhya Bharat Shri Mahakaleshwar Temple Act (1953)
	Nurses and Midwives Act (1953) http://www.bareactslive.com/KER/ker135.htm
	Delhi Panchayat Raj Act (1954) http://www.bareactslive.com/Del/dl185.htm
	Delhi Land Reforms Act (1954) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/14644/1/1954delhi8.pdf
	Greater Hyderabad Municipal Corporation Act (1955) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/8634/1/act_2_of_1956.pdf
	Travancore Cochin Public Health Act (1955) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/15961/1/16-1955.pdf
	The Andhra Pradesh Ayurvedic and Homeopathic Medical Practitioners Registration Act (1956) https://lawsisto.com/Read-State-Act/Njc=/ANDHRA-PRADESH-ANDHRA-AREA-AYURVEDIC-AND-HOMOEOPATHIC-MEDICAL-PRACTITIONERS-REGISTRATION-ACT-1956
	Kerala Kahadi and Village Industries Board Act (1957) http://www.bareactslive.com/KER/ker107.htm
	Delhi Municipal Corporation Act (1957) https://legislative.gov.in/sites/default/files/A1957-66.pdf
	Madras Panchayats Act (1958) http://14.139.60.153/bitstream/123456789/7877/1/Madras%20Panchayat%20act%20no.%2035%20of%201958%20Tamil%20Nadu%20D07497.pdf
	Nathdwara Temple Act (1959) https://devasthan.rajasthan.gov.in/Files/Nathdwara_Temple_Act%201959_Eng.pdf
	Osmania University Act (1959) http://www.bareactslive.com/AP/ap566.htm
	Tamil Nadu Hindu Religious and Charitable Endowments Act (1959) http://www.bareactslive.com/TN/tn520.htm
	Maharashtra Prevention of Begging Act (1959) http://www.bareactslive.com/MAH/MH191.HTM#26
	Jammu and Kashmir Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act (1960) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/5537/1/hindu_adoptions_and_maintenance_act%2C_1960.pdf
	Kerala Document Writers' Licence Rules, 1960
	Chhattisgarh Municipalities Act (1961) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/12599/1/the_chhattisgarh_municipalities_act_1961_act_no.37_of_1961_date_20.11.1961.pdf
	Inland Steam Vessels (Madhya Pradesh) Rules (1962) http://www.bareactslive.com/MP/MP337.HTM
	Kerala Habitual Offenders Rules, 1963
Andhra Pradesh Co-Operative Societies Act (1964) http://bareactslive.com/AP/ap148.htm	
Assam Prevention of Begging Act (1964)	

https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/15777/1/the_assam_prevention_of_begging_act%2C_1964.pdf
Karnataka Municipalities Act (1964) http://dpal.kar.nic.in/.%5C22%20of%201964%20(E).pdf
Andhra Pradesh Municipalities Act (1965) http://www.bareactslive.com/AP/ap062.htm
Kerala Places of Public Resort Rules (1965)
Madurai- Kamaraj University Act (1965) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/13215/1/final_act_as_on_26.12.2019.pdf
Andhra Pradesh Habitual Offenders Rules (1965)
Jawaharlal Nehru University Act (1966) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/1701/3/A1966-53.pdf
Karnataka Municipalities (Regulation and Inspection of Lodging and Boarding Houses) (Model) Bye-Laws (1966)
Andhra Pradesh Excise Act (1968) http://www.bareactslive.com/AP/ap055.htm
Bihar Document Writers Licensing Rules (1968) http://www.bareactslive.com/JH/JHR137.HTM
Andhra Pradesh Medical Practitioners Registration Act (1968) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/16565/1/act_no_23_of_1968.pdf#search=medical
Andhra Pradesh Excise (Lease of Right to Sell Liquor in Retail) Rules (1969)
Andhra Pradesh Public Libraries Act (1969) http://www.bareactslive.com/AP/ap354.htm#11A
Andhra Pradesh Indian Liquor & Foreign Liquor Rules (1970)
Pondicherry Excise Rules (1970) http://www.bareactslive.com/ACA/act3579.htm
Tamil Nadu Excise Act (1971)
Haryana Prevention of Beggary Act (1971) https://www.latestlaws.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/08/Haryana-Prevention-of-Beggary-Act-1971.pdf
Goa, Daman and Diu Prevention of Begging Act (1972) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/12114/1/the_goa%2c_daman_and_diu_prevention_of_begging_act%2c_1972.pdf#search=begging
Madhya Pradesh Bhiksha Vrittinivaran Adhinyam (1973) http://www.bareactslive.com/MP/MP102.HTM
North-Eastern Hill University Act (1973) https://legislative.gov.in/sites/default/files/A1973-24.pdf
Puducherry Municipalities Act (1973) http://pdymun.in/images/act-and-rules/Puducherry%20Municipality%20Act%201973.pdf
University of Hyderabad Act (1974) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/1615/1/197439.pdf
Uttar Pradesh Prohibition of Beggary Act (1975) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/16301/1/update_type_pdf_up_govt.beggary_act._hindi_and_english_sanshodhan.pdf
Nagarjuna University Act (1976) http://www.bareactslive.com/AP/ap566.htm
Punjab Municipal Corporation Act (1976) https://mcjalandhar.in/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/Punjab-Municipal-Corporation-Act-1976.pdf
The Telangana Prevention of Begging Act (1977) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/8502/1/act_12_of_1977.pdf#search=excise
Andhra Pradesh Prevention of Begging Act (1977) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/16268/1/act_no_12_of_1977.pdf#search=municipalities
Orissa (Licensing of) Deed Writers' Rules (1979) http://www.bareactslive.com/Ori/OR191.HTM
Bye-Laws of Pradeshik Co- Operative Dairy Federation Limited (1979) http://www.bareactslive.com/ALL/UP320.HTM
Jammu and Kashmir Hindu Marriage Act (1980) http://www.bareactslive.com/JK/JK205.HTM

Kerala Fishermen Welfare Societies (Determination of Strength of Committees and Conduct of Election) Rules (1980)
Coimbatore City Municipal Corporation Act (1981) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/13222/1/1.the_coimbatore_city_municipal_corporation_act%2C_1981.pdf
Orissa Professional Typists for Civil and Criminal Courts (Registration) Rules (1981) http://www.bareactslive.com/Ori/OR684.HTM
Bharathiar University Act (1981) http://www.bareactslive.com/TN/tn094.htm
Bharathidasan University Act (1981) http://www.bareactslive.com/TN/tn096.htm
Sri Krishnadevaraya University Act (1981) https://www.legitquest.com/act/sri-krishnadevaraya-university-act-1981/56A7
Dr B.R Ambedkar Open University Act (1982) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/8474/1/act_11_of_1982.pdf
Tamil University Act (1982) http://www.bareactslive.com/TN/tn1072.htm
Goa University Act (1984) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/9942/1/the_goa_university_act%2c_1984.pdf
Mother Teresa Women's University Act (1984)
Alagappa University Act (1985) http://www.bareactslive.com/TN/tn064.htm
Pondicherry University Act (1985) http://www.bareactslive.com/ACA/act3583.htm
Potti Sreeramulu Telugu University Act (1985) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/8593/1/act_27_of_1985.pdf
Telugu University Act (1985) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/8593/1/act_27_of_1985.pdf#search=excise
University of Health Sciences Act (1986) https://www.legitquest.com/act/university-of-health-sciences-act-1986/57B6
Andhra Pradesh Charitable and Hindu Religious Institution and Endowments Act (1987) http://www.bareactslive.com/AP/ap129.htm
Jammu and Kashmir Shri Mata Vaishno Devi Shrine Act (1988) http://www.bareactslive.com/JK/JK299.HTM
Delhi Prisons (Treatment of Convicts Sentenced to Simple Imprisonment, Death, Female Prisoners, Youthful Prisoners, Leper Prisoners and Lunatic Prisoners) Rules (1988) https://www.latestlaws.com/bare-acts/state-acts-rules/delhi-local-laws/delhi-prisons-treatment-of-convicts-sentenced-to-simple-imprisonment-death-female-prisoners-youthful-prisoners-leper-prisoners-and-lunatic-prisoners-rules-1988/
Andhra Pradesh Universities Act (1991) http://www.bareactslive.com/AP/ap566.htm
Haryana Shri Mata Mansa Devi Shrine Act (1991) http://www.bareactslive.com/HRY/hl656.htm
Shri Sanwaliaji Temple Act (1992) http://www.bareactslive.com/Rai/rj835.htm
Dravidian University Act (1997) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/8474/1/act_11_of_1982.pdf
Hindu Religious Institutions and Charitable Endowments Act (1997) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/7825/1/33_of_2001_%28e%29.pdf
Delhi Petty Offences (Trial by Special Metropolitan Magistrates) Rules (1998) http://delhihighcourt.nic.in/writereaddata/upload/Recruitments/OpenPositions/CurrentJobFile_GTMVRC1LTL.PDF
Madhya Pradesh Gram Panchayat (Regulation of Slaughter House) Rules (1998) http://www.bareactslive.com/MP/mp573.htm
Jammu and Kashmir Motor Vehicles Act (1998)
Jammu and Kashmir Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act (1999) http://www.bareactslive.com/JK/JK235.HTM

	Family Courts (Patna High Court) Rules (2000) http://www.bareactslive.com/BIH/bh596.htm
	Jammu and Kashmir Shri Amarnath Ji Shrine Act (2000) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/8924/1/shri_amarnath_ji_shrine_act%2c_2000.pdf
	Orissa Municipal Corporation Act (2003) http://www.bareactslive.com/Ori/OR588.HTM
	Andhra Pradesh Excise (Grant of Licence of Selling by In-House and Conditions of Licence) Rules (2005) http://www.bareactslive.com/AP/ap583.htm
	Uttar Pradesh Co- operative Societies (45th Amendment) Rules (2006)
	Sri Venkateswara Vedic University Act (2006) http://14.139.60.153/bitstream/123456789/10994/1/Vedic_University_Act.pdf
	Shri Shiv Khori Shrine Act (2008) http://www.bareactslive.com/JK/JK301.HTM
	Karnataka Rajya Dr Gangubai Hangal Sangeetha Mattu Pradarshaka Kalegala Vishwavidyalaya Act (2009) http://dpal.kar.nic.in/pdf_files/25%20of%202009%20(E).pdf
	Karnataka Samskrita Vishwavidyalaya Act (2009) http://dpal.kar.nic.in/pdf_files/13of2010(E).pdf
	Bangalore Metro Railway (Carriage and Ticket) Rules (2011) https://www.latestlaws.com/bare-acts/central-acts-rules/railways-law/delhi-metro-railway-operation-maintenance-act-2002/bangalore-metro-railway-carriage-and-ticket-rules-2011/
	The Rajasthan Rehabilitation of Beggars or Indigents Act (2012) http://www.bareactslive.com/Raj/rj1115.htm
	Hindu Marriage (High Court of Meghalaya) Rules (2013) http://meglaw.gov.in/rules/The%20Hindu%20Marriage%20(High%20Court%20of%20Meghalaya)%20Rules%202013.pdf
	Chennai Metro Railway (Carriage and Ticket) Rules (2014) https://www.latestlaws.com/bare-acts/central-acts-rules/railways-law/delhi-metro-railway-operation-maintenance-act-2002/chennai-metro-railway-carriage-and-ticket-rules-2014/
	Metro Railways (Carriage and Ticket) Rules (2014) https://www.latestlaws.com/bare-acts/central-acts-rules/railways-law/delhi-metro-railway-operation-maintenance-act-2002/metro-railways-carriage-and-ticket-rules-2014/
	Telangana Micro Brewery Rules (2015)
Mali	Loi 98-036 - Régissant la lutte contre les épidémies et les vaccinations obligatoires contre certaines maladies (1998) http://www.vertic.org/media/National%20Legislation/Mali/ML_Loi_Lutte_Epidemies_98-036.pdf
Namibia	Immigration Control Act 7 (1993) https://www.lac.org.na/laws/annoSTAT/Immigration%20Control%20Act%207%20of%201993.pdf
Nepal	Nepal's Civil Code (Mulki Ain) 2074 B.S. (2017) http://www.moljpa.gov.np/en/wp-content/uploads/2018/12/Civil-code.pdf
Niger	On the Education of the Leper (1960)
Pakistan	Pakistan Fish Inspection and Quality Control Act (1997) http://www.na.gov.pk/uploads/documents/1324617908_760.pdf
Philippines	Republic Act No. 4073 - An Act Further Liberalizing the Treatment Of Leprosy (1964) https://www.chanrobles.com/republicacts/republicactno4073.html#.Ylgj6LVKhPY
Senegal	Law no. 76-03 - relative au traitement de la lèpre et au reclassement social des lépreux guéris et mutilés (1976) http://theses.univ-lyon2.fr/documents/getpart.php?id=lyon2.2008.sey-buhrig_am&part=155910
Singapore	Internal Security (Detained Persons) Rules (1963) https://sso.agc.gov.sg/SL/ISA1960-R1?DocDate=20190628 Infectious Disease Act (1977) https://sso.agc.gov.sg/Act/IDA1976
Taiwan	Employment Service Act (Article 48) (1992) https://law.moj.gov.tw/ENG/LawClass/LawAll.aspx?pcode=N0090001
Thailand	Immigration Act, B.E. 2522 (1979) http://web.krisdika.go.th/data/outsitedata/outside21/file/Immigration_Act_B.E._2522.pdf Alien Occupation Act, B.E. 2551 (2008) http://ilo.org/dyn/natlex/docs/ELECTRONIC/81025/132171/F1460764028/THA81025%20Eng.pdf

United Arab Emirates	Cabinet decision no. 28 (2010) – Medical Fitness examination System of the Persons Coming to UAE for work or Residence https://salem.dha.gov.ae/dha-images/pdf/UAE_cabinet_decision_No.28_of_2010-english.pdf
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Source: ILEP

Available at <https://ilepfederation.org/discriminatory-laws/>

Table 6. Year of discriminatory laws reported by civil society organizations

Country	Law
India	State Beggary Acts
	State, Municipal, and Panchayati Raj Acts
	Bombay Municipal Corporation Act (1888) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/16119/1/1-h_4094bombay_act_no._iii_of_1888.the_mumbai_municipal_corporation_act.pdf
Myanmar	Rules Under the Lepers Act (1898) https://www.burmalibrary.org/sites/burmalibrary.org/files/obj/1898-02-04-GB-No.3-en-tu_0.pdf
Sri Lanka	Leper's Ordinance (1901) https://www.srilankalaw.lk/Volume-V/lepers-ordinance.html
Myanmar	The city of Rangoon Municipal Act (1922) http://www.asianlii.org/mm/legis/code/corma1922259.pdf
Papua New Guinea	Leprosy Suppression Ordinance (1923) http://www.paclii.org/pg/legis/newguinea_annotated/solo1923356.pdf
India	Industrial Disputes Act (1947) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/handle/123456789/15191?view_type=browse&sam_handle=123456789/1362
	Life Insurance Corporation Act (1956) https://legislative.gov.in/sites/default/files/A1956-31.pdf
Ethiopia	Civil Code (1960) https://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/docs/ELECTRONIC/52399/110940/F-1626221611/ETH52399%20Eng.pdf
India	Motor Vehicles Act (1988) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/9460/1/a1988-59.pdf
	Railways Act (1989) https://legislative.gov.in/sites/default/files/A1989-24_0.pdf 1989 Railways Act
	Rehabilitation Council of India Act (1992) https://www.niepmid.tn.nic.in/documents/RCI%20Act.pdf
	Persons with Disabilities Act (1995) https://www.niepmid.tn.nic.in/documents/PWD%20ACT.pdf
Ethiopia	Family law code proclamation No. 213 (2000) https://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/docs/ELECTRONIC/70033/102961/F-660764117/ETH70033%202.pdf
Nepal	Nepal's Civil Code (Mulki Ain) 2074 B.S. (2017) http://www.moljpa.gov.np/en/wp-content/uploads/2018/12/Civil-code.pdf

Source: Civil Society Organizations Submissions

Table 7. Examples of discriminatory laws violating political rights through the prohibition of participation in elections or of holding public office

Country	Law
India	Delhi Panchayat Raj Act (1954) http://www.bareactslive.com/Del/dl185.htm
	Greater Hyderabad Municipal Corporation Act (1955) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/8634/1/act_2_of_1956.pdf
	Madras Panchayats Act (1958) http://14.139.60.153/bitstream/123456789/7877/1/Madras%20Panchayat%20act%20no.%2035%20of%201958%20Tamil%20Nadu%20D07497.pdf
	Chhattisgarh Municipalities Act (1961) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/12599/1/the_chhattisgarh_municipalities_act_1961_act_no_37_of_1961_date_20.11.1961.pdf
	Andhra Pradesh Municipalities Act (1965) http://www.bareactslive.com/AP/ap062.htm
	Orissa Municipal Corporation Act (2003) http://www.bareactslive.com/Ori/OR588.HTM

Source: ILEP

Available at <https://ilepfederation.org/discriminatory-laws/>

Table 8. Examples of discriminatory laws restricting the freedom of movement by prohibiting or restricting the use of public transportation

Country	Law
Singapore	Railways Act (1906) https://sso.agc.gov.sg/Act/RA1905#pr75-
India	Inland Steam Vessels (Madhya Pradesh) Rules (1962) http://www.bareactslive.com/MP/MP337.HTM
	Bangalore Metro Railway (Carriage and Ticket) Rules (2011) https://www.latestlaws.com/bare-acts/central-acts-rules/railways-law/delhi-metro-railway-operation-maintenance-act-2002/bangalore-metro-railway-carriage-and-ticket-rules-2011/
	Chennai Metro Railway (Carriage and Ticket) Rules (2014) https://www.latestlaws.com/bare-acts/central-acts-rules/railways-law/delhi-metro-railway-operation-maintenance-act-2002/chennai-metro-railway-carriage-and-ticket-rules-2014/
	Metro Railways (Carriage and Ticket) Rules (2014) https://www.latestlaws.com/bare-acts/central-acts-rules/railways-law/delhi-metro-railway-operation-maintenance-act-2002/metro-railways-carriage-and-ticket-rules-2014/

Source: ILEP

Available at <https://ilepfederation.org/discriminatory-laws/>

Table 9. Examples of laws allowing for the dissolution of marriage on the grounds of leprosy

Country	Law
Pakistan	Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act (1939) https://www.ma-law.org.pk/pdflaw/The%20Dissolution%20of%20Muslim%20Marriages%20Act.pdf
India	Jammu and Kashmir Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act (1960) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/5537/1/hindu_adoptions_and_maintenance_act%2C_1960.pdf
	Jammu and Kashmir Hindu Marriage Act (1980) http://www.bareactslive.com/JK/JK205.HTM
	Jammu and Kashmir Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act (1999) http://www.bareactslive.com/JK/JK235.HTM
	Family Courts (Patna High Court) Rules (2000) http://www.bareactslive.com/BIH/bh596.htm

	Hindu Marriage (High Court of Meghalaya) Rules (2013) http://meglaw.gov.in/rules/The%20Hindu%20Marriage%20(High%20Court%20of%20Meghalaya)%20Rules%202013.pdf
Nepal	Nepal's Civil Code (Mulki Ain) 2074 B.S. (2017) http://www.molipa.gov.np/en/wp-content/uploads/2018/12/Civil-code.pdf

Source: ILEP

Available at <https://ilepfederation.org/discriminatory-laws/>

Table 10. Examples of discriminatory laws denying rights to migrants

Country	Law
Barbados	The Immigration Act (1979) https://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/docs/ELECTRONIC/73348/74895/F481009506/BRB73348.pdf
Taiwan	Employment Service Act (Article 48) (1992) https://law.moj.gov.tw/ENG/LawClass/LawAll.aspx?pcode=N0090001
Namibia	Immigration Control Act 7 (1993) https://www.lac.org.na/laws/annoSTAT/Immigration%20Control%20Act%207%20of%201993.pdf
	Immigration Act, B.E. 2522 (1979) http://web.krisdika.go.th/data/outside/outside21/file/Immigration_Act_B.E._2522.pdf
Thailand	Alien Occupation Act, B.E. 2551 (2008) http://ilo.org/dyn/natlex/docs/ELECTRONIC/81025/132171/F1460764028/THA81025%20Eng.pdf
United Arab Emirates	Cabinet decision no. 28 (2010) – Medical Fitness Examination System of the Persons Coming to UAE for work or Residence https://saalem.dha.gov.ae/dha-images/pdf/UAE_cabinet_decision_No.28_of_2010-english.pdf

Source: ILEP

Available at <https://ilepfederation.org/discriminatory-laws/>

Table 11. Examples of discriminatory laws restricting access to certain jobs

Country	Law
	Allahabad High Court Rules (1952) http://www.allahabadhighcourt.in/rules/hcrulespartIchtovIII.pdf
	The Andhra Pradesh Ayurvedic and Homeopathic Medical Practitioners Registration Act (1956) https://lawsisto.com/Read-State-Act/Njc=/ANDHRA-PRADESH-ANDHRA-AREA-AYURVEDIC-AND-HOMOEOPATHIC-MEDICAL-PRACTITIONERS-REGISTRATION-ACT-1956
	Kerala Document Writers' Licence Rules (1960)
	Andhra Pradesh Excise Act (1968) http://www.bareactslive.com/AP/ap055.htm
	Bihar Document Writers Licensing Rules (1968) http://www.bareactslive.com/JH/JHR137.HTM
	Andhra Pradesh Excise (Lease of Right to Sell Liquor in Retail) Rules (1969)
	Andhra Pradesh Indian Liquor & Foreign Liquor Rules (1970)
	Tamil Nadu Excise Act (1971)
	Orissa (Licensing of) Deed Writers' Rules (1979) http://www.bareactslive.com/Ori/OR191.HTM
	Coimbatore City Municipal Corporation Act (1981) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/13222/1/1.the_coimbatore_city_municipal_corporation_act%2C_1981.pdf
	Orissa Professional Typists for Civil and Criminal Courts (Registration) Rules (1981) http://www.bareactslive.com/Ori/OR684.HTM
	Delhi Petty Offences (Trial by Special Metropolitan Magistrates) Rules (1998) http://delhihighcourt.nic.in/writereaddata/upload/Recruitments/OpenPositions/CurrentJobFile_GTMVRC1LTL.PDF
	Madhya Pradesh Gram Panchayat (Regulation of Slaughter House) Rules (1998)

	http://www.bareactslive.com/MP/mp573.htm
	Jammu and Kashmir Motor Vehicles Act (1998)
	Andhra Pradesh Excise (Grant of Licence of Selling by In-House and Conditions of Licence) Rules (2005) http://www.bareactslive.com/AP/ap583.htm
	Uttar Pradesh Co- operative Societies (45th Amendment) Rules (2006)
	Telangana Micro Brewery Rules (2015)
Pakistan	Pakistan Fish Inspection and Quality Control Act (1997) http://www.na.gov.pk/uploads/documents/1324617908_760.pdf

Source: ILEP

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Table 12. Examples of discriminatory laws combining restrictions on the right to work with restrictions on the right to significant political participation, and prohibiting persons affected by leprosy from occupying authority positions in public or private entities

Country	Law
India	Banaras Hindu University Act (1915) http://www.bareactslive.com/ACA/ACT1430.HTM
	Madras University Act (1923) https://www.latestlaws.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Madras-University-Act-1923.pdf
	Visva Bharati Act (1951) https://legislative.gov.in/sites/default/files/A1951-29.pdf
	Madhya Bharat Shri Mahakaleshwar Temple Act (1953)
	Nurses and Midwives Act (1953) http://www.bareactslive.com/KER/ker135.htm
	Delhi Land Reforms Act (1954) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/14644/1/1954delhi8.pdf
	Kerala Kahadi and Village Industries Board Act (1957) http://www.bareactslive.com/KER/ker107.htm
	Nathdwara Temple Act (1959) https://devasthan.rajasthan.gov.in/Files/Nathdwara_Temple_Act%201959_Eng.pdf
	Osmania University Act (1959) http://www.bareactslive.com/AP/ap566.htm
	Tamil Nadu Hindu Religious and Charitable Endowments Act (1959) http://www.bareactslive.com/TN/tn520.htm
	Andhra Pradesh Co-Operative Societies Act (1964) http://bareactslive.com/AP/ap148.htm
	Kerala Places of Public Resort Rules (1965)
	Madurai- Kamaraj University Act (1965) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/13215/1/final_act_as_on_26.12.2019.pdf
	Jawaharlal Nehru University Act (1966) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/1701/3/A1966-53.pdf
	Andhra Pradesh Medical Practitioners Registration Act (1968) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/16565/1/act_no_23_of_1968.pdf#search=medical
	Andhra Pradesh Public Libraries Act (1969) http://www.bareactslive.com/AP/ap354.htm#11A
	Pondicherry Excise Rules (1970) http://www.bareactslive.com/ACA/act3579.htm
	Madhya Pradesh Bhiksha Vrittinivaran Adhinyam (1973) http://www.bareactslive.com/MP/MP102.HTM
	North-Eastern Hill University Act (1973) https://legislative.gov.in/sites/default/files/A1973-24.pdf
	University of Hyderabad Act (1974) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/1615/1/197439.pdf

Nagarjuna University Act (1976) http://www.bareactslive.com/AP/ap566.htm
Bye-Laws of Pradeshik Co- Operative Dairy Federation Limited (1979) http://www.bareactslive.com/ALL/UP320.HTM
Kerala Fishermen Welfare Societies (Determination of Strength of Committees and Conduct of Election) Rules, 1980
Bharathiar University Act (1981) http://www.bareactslive.com/TN/tn094.htm
Bharathidasan University Act (1981) http://www.bareactslive.com/TN/tn096.htm
Sri Krishnadevaraya University Act (1981) https://www.legitquest.com/act/sri-krishnadevaraya-university-act-1981/56A7
Dr B.R Ambedkar Open University Act (1982) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/8474/1/act_11_of_1982.pdf
Tamil University Act (1982) http://www.bareactslive.com/TN/tn1072.htm
Goa University Act (1984) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/9942/1/the_goa_university_act%2c_1984.pdf
Mother Teresa Women's University Act (1984)
Alagappa University Act (1985) http://www.bareactslive.com/TN/tn064.htm
Pondicherry University Act (1985) http://www.bareactslive.com/ACA/act3583.htm
Potti Sreeramulu Telugu University Act (1985) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/8593/1/act_27_of_1985.pdf
Telugu University Act (1985) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/8593/1/act_27_of_1985.pdf#search=excise
University of Health Sciences Act (1986) https://www.legitquest.com/act/university-of-health-sciences-act-1986/57B6
Andhra Pradesh Charitable and Hindu Religious Institution and Endowments Act (1987) http://www.bareactslive.com/AP/ap129.htm
Jammu and Kashmir Shri Mata Vaishno Devi Shrine Act (1988) http://www.bareactslive.com/JK/JK299.HTM
Andhra Pradesh Universities Act (1991) http://www.bareactslive.com/AP/ap566.htm
Haryana Shri Mata Mansa Devi Shrine Act (1991) http://www.bareactslive.com/HRY/hl656.htm
Shri Sanwaliaji Temple Act (1992) http://www.bareactslive.com/Raj/rj835.htm
Dravidian University Act (1997) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/8474/1/act_11_of_1982.pdf
Hindu Religious Institutions and Charitable Endowments Act (1997) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/7825/1/33_of_2001_%28e%29.pdf
Jammu and Kashmir Shri Amarnath Ji Shrine Act (2000) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/8924/1/shri_amarnath_ji_shrine_act%2c_2000.pdf
Sri Venkateswara Vedic University Act (2006) http://14.139.60.153/bitstream/123456789/10994/1/Vedic_University_Act.pdf
Shri Shiv Khori Shrine Act (2008) http://www.bareactslive.com/JK/JK301.HTM
Karnataka Rajya Dr Gangubai Hangal Sangeetha Mattu Pradarshaka Kalegala Vishwavidyalaya Act (2009) http://dpal.kar.nic.in/pdf_files/25%20of%202009%20(E).pdf
Karnataka Samskrita Vishwavidyalaya Act (2009) http://dpal.kar.nic.in/pdf_files/13of2010(E).pdf

Source: ILEP

Available at <https://ilepfederation.org/discriminatory-laws/>

Table 13. Examples of discriminatory laws determining the compulsory segregation and hospitalization of persons affected by leprosy as part of anti-beggary measures

Country	Law
India	Bengal Vagrancy Act (1943) https://www.latestlaws.com/bare-acts/state-acts-rules/west-bengal-state-laws/bengal-vagrancy-act-1943/
	Tamil Nadu Prevention of Begging Act (1945) https://www.latestlaws.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Tamil-Nadu-Prevention-of-Begging-Act-1945.pdf
	Bihar Prevention Of Beggary Act (1951) http://www.bareactslive.com/BIH/bh619.htm
	Maharashtra Prevention of Begging Act (1959) http://www.bareactslive.com/MAH/MH191.HTM#26
	Assam Prevention of Begging Act (1964) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/15777/1/the assam prevention of begging act%2C 19 64.pdf
	Haryana Prevention of Beggary Act (1971) https://www.latestlaws.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/08/Haryana-Prevention-of-Beggary-Act-1971.pdf
	Goa, Daman and Diu Prevention of Begging Act (1972) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/12114/1/the goa%2c daman and diu prevention of b egging act%2c 1972.pdf#search=begging
	Uttar Pradesh Prohibition of Beggary Act (1975) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/16301/1/update_type_pdf_up_govt.beggary_act._hindi_and_english_sanshodhan.pdf
	The Telangana Prevention of Begging Act (1977) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/8502/1/act_12_of_1977.pdf#search=excise
	Andhra Pradesh Prevention of Begging Act (1977) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/16268/1/act_no_12_of_1977.pdf#search=municipalities
The Rajasthan Rehabilitation of Beggars or Indigents Act (2012) http://www.bareactslive.com/Raj/rj1115.htm	

Source: ILEP

Available at <https://ilepfederation.org/discriminatory-laws/>

Table 14. Examples of city organization laws restricting political and work rights and limiting the freedom of movement of persons affected by leprosy

Country	Law
Myanmar	City of Rangoon Municipal Act (1922) https://www.burmalibrary.org/en/the-city-of-rangoon-municipal-act-1922
India	Orissa Municipal Act (1950) http://www.bareactslive.com/Ori/OR579.HTM
India	Delhi Municipal Corporation Act (1957) https://legislative.gov.in/sites/default/files/A1957-66.pdf
India	Karnataka Municipalities Act (1964) http://dpal.kar.nic.in/.%5C22%20of%201964%20(E).pdf
India	Karnataka Municipalities (Regulation and Inspection of Lodging and Boarding Houses) (Model) Bye-Laws (1966)
India	Puducherry Municipalities Act (1973) http://pdymun.in/images/act-and-rules/Puducherry%20Municipality%20Act%201973.pdf
India	Punjab Municipal Corporation Act (1976) https://mcjalandhar.in/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/Punjab-Municipal-Corporation-Act-1976.pdf

Source: ILEP

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Table 15. Examples of discriminatory laws promoting the compulsory segregation of persons affected by leprosy as part of the regulations of the penitentiary system

India	Kerala Habitual Offenders Rules (1963)
	Andhra Pradesh Habitual Offenders Rules (1965)
	Delhi Prisons (Treatment of Convicts Sentenced to Simple Imprisonment, Death, Female Prisoners, Youthful Prisoners, Leper Prisoners and Lunatic Prisoners) Rules (1988) https://www.latestlaws.com/bare-acts/state-acts-rules/delhi-local-laws/delhi-prisons-treatment-of-convicts-sentenced-to-simple-imprisonment-death-female-prisoners-youthful-prisoners-leper-prisoners-and-lunatic-prisoners-rules-1988/
Singapore	Prisons Act (1933) https://sso.agc.gov.sg/Act/PA1933
	Internal Security (Detained Persons) Rules (1963) https://sso.agc.gov.sg/SL/ISA1960-R1?DocDate=20190628

Source: ILEP

Available at <https://ilepfederation.org/discriminatory-laws/>

Table 16. Examples of public health discriminatory laws establishing policies for compulsory segregating and isolating persons affected by leprosy

Sri Lanka	The Leper's Ordinance (1901) https://www.srilankalaw.lk/Volume-V/lepers-ordinance.html
Papua New Guinea	Leprosy Suppression Ordinance (1923)
Malaysia	Leper Enactment Act (1926)
Bahamas	Statute Law Chapter 238 Lepers Act (1928) http://laws.bahamas.gov.bs/cms/images/LEGISLATION/PRINCIPAL/1928/1928-0010/LepersAct_1.pdf
Jamaica	The Leprosy Act (1949) https://moj.gov.jm/sites/default/files/laws/Leprosy%20Act_1.pdf
India	Travancore Cochin Public Health Act (1955) https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/15961/1/16-1955.pdf
Niger	On the Education of the Leper (1960)
Philippines	Republic Act No. 4073 - An Act Further Liberalizing the Treatment Of Leprosy (1964) https://www.chanrobles.com/republicacts/republicactno4073.html#.Ylgj6LVKhPY
Senegal	Law no. 76-03 - relative au traitement de la lèpre et au reclassement social des lépreux guéris et mutilés (1976) http://theses.univ-lyon2.fr/documents/getpart.php?id=lyon2.2008.sey-buhrig_am&part=155910
Singapore	Infectious Disease Act (1977) https://sso.agc.gov.sg/Act/IDA1976
Mali	Loi 98-036 - Régissant la lutte contre les épidémies et les vaccinations obligatoires contre certaines maladies (1998) http://www.vertic.org/media/National%20Legislation/Mali/ML_Loi_Lutte_Epidemies_98-036.pdf
Dominica	Environmental Health Services - Communicable and Notifiable Diseases (2003) (Amendment) Regulations 2020, SRO 12 of 2020 http://www.dominica.gov.dm/laws/2003/sro57-2003.pdf

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