



# Assemblée Générale

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## Conseil des droits de l'homme

### Cinquantième session

13 juin–8 juillet 2022

Point 3 de l'ordre du jour

**Promotion et protection de tous les droits de l'homme, civils,  
politiques, économiques, sociaux et culturels,  
y compris le droit au développement**

## **Observations sur les communications transmises aux Gouvernements and réponses reçues**

### **Rapport du Rapporteur spécial sur les droits à la liberté de réunion pacifique et d'association\***

\* Le présent document est distribué uniquement dans les langues dans lesquelles il a été soumis, car il dépasse largement la limite de mots actuellement imposée par les résolutions pertinentes de l'Assemblée générale.

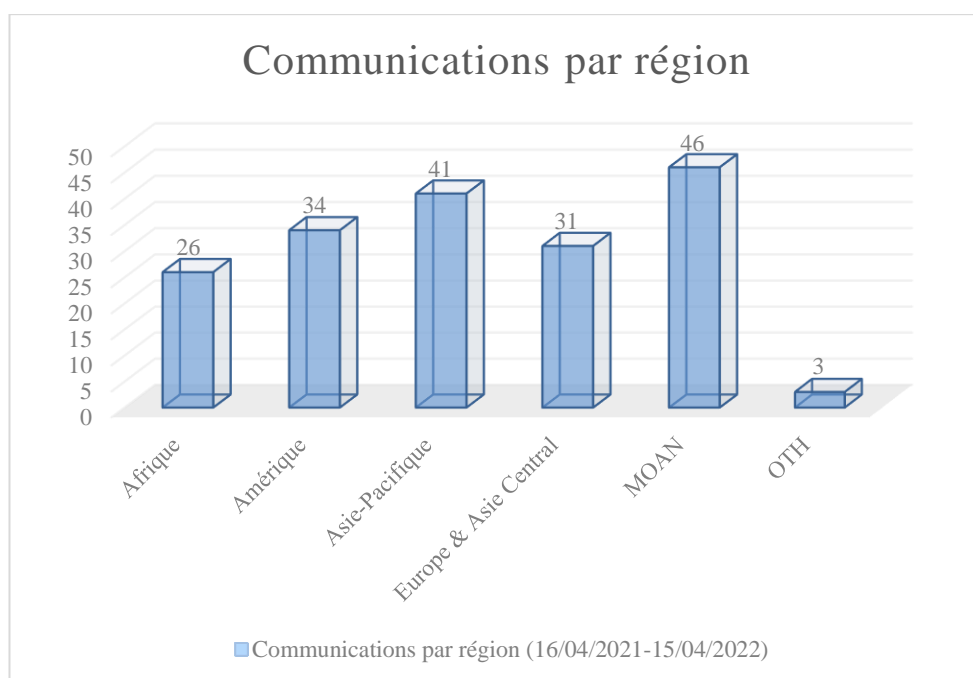
## I. Aperçu des communications envoyées pendant la période du 16 avril 2021 au 15 avril 2022

1. Entre le 16 avril 2021 et le 15 avril 2022, le Rapporteur spécial sur les droits à la liberté de réunion pacifique et d'association a envoyé 181 communications, individuellement ou conjointement avec d'autres titulaires de mandat du Conseil des droits de l'homme, à 72 États et à 3 autres acteurs, ainsi que 50 communiqués de presse. Parmi ces communications, 12 étaient des appels urgents conjoints, 141 des lettres d'allégations conjoints et 28 d'autres lettres envoyées à différents acteurs.

2. 143 de ces communications ont été émises au cours de l'année 2021 et 38 ont été émises au cours de l'année 2022.

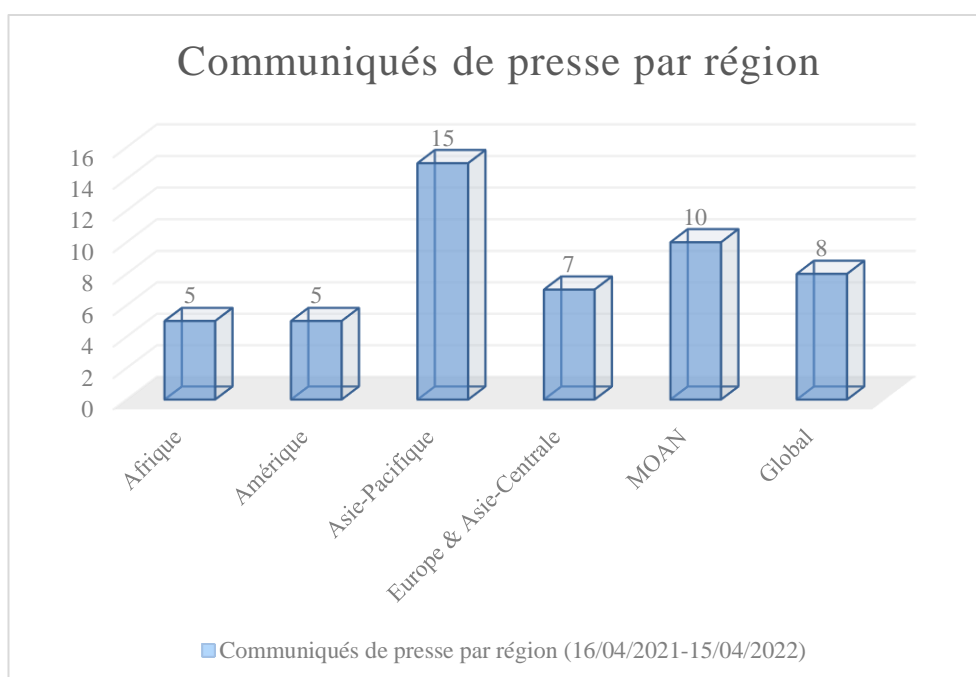
3. Le Rapporteur spécial a attiré l'attention sur la situation de plus de 107 078 personnes. 87 cas consistaient en des suivis de personnes, d'organisations et de cadres normatifs, qui avaient précédemment fait l'objet de communications, y compris de communiqués de presse.

4. Si l'on examine les chiffres par région, on constate que 26 communications (14 % de toutes les communications) ont été envoyées à la région africaine, 34 (19 % de toutes les communications) aux Amériques, 41 (23 % de toutes les communications) à la région Asie-Pacifique, 31 (17 % de toutes les communications) à la région Europe et Asie centrale, 46 (25 % de toutes les communications) à la région Moyen-Orient et Afrique du Nord et 3 à d'autres acteurs (2 % de toutes les communications), notamment des entreprises.



5. Les communications susmentionnées étaient adressées à 15 pays de la région africaine (21 % de tous les pays ayant reçu des communications), à 12 pays des Amériques (17 % de tous les pays ayant reçu des communications), à 14 pays de la région Asie-Pacifique (19 % de tous les pays ayant reçu des communications), à 18 pays de la région Europe et Asie centrale (25 % de tous les pays ayant reçu des communications) et à 13 pays de la région Moyen-Orient et Afrique du Nord (18 % de tous les pays ayant reçu des communications).

6. En ce qui concerne les communiqués de presse, 5 concernaient des pays de la région africaine, 15 des pays de la région Asie-Pacifique, 5 des pays des Amériques, 10 des pays de la région Moyen-Orient et Afrique du Nord, 7 des pays d'Europe et d'Asie centrale, et 8 des pays du monde entier.



7. Le Rapporteur spécial a envoyé 14 communications concernant des représailles exercées contre des groupes ou des personnes en raison de leur coopération avec l'Organisation des Nations unies, ses mécanismes ou ses représentants dans le domaine des droits humains, ou des organisations internationales de défense des droits humains.

8. Le Rapporteur spécial a envoyé 28 communications concernant des projets de loi ou des lois existantes jugés non conformes aux normes et standards internationaux en matière de droits de l'homme et susceptibles d'avoir un impact négatif sur la liberté de réunion et d'association pacifiques des personnes.

## II. Aperçu des communications envoyées en 2021

9. Entre le 1er janvier et le 31 décembre 2021, le Rapporteur spécial a envoyé 195 communications, individuellement ou conjointement avec d'autres titulaires de mandat du Conseil des droits de l'homme, à 76 États et à 6 autres acteurs, ainsi que 57 communiqués de presse. Le mandat des défenseurs a mené à bien 74 de ces communications et 5 de ces communiqués de presse. Parmi ces communications, 12 étaient des appels urgents, 154 des lettres d'allégations et 29 d'autres lettres envoyées à différents acteurs.

10. Le Rapporteur spécial a attiré l'attention sur la situation de plus de 109 365 personnes. 101 cas consistaient en des suivis de personnes, d'organisations et de cadres normatifs, qui avaient précédemment fait l'objet de communications, y compris de communiqués de presse.

11. Si l'on examine les chiffres par région, on constate que 49 communications ont été adressées à 17 pays de la région Asie-Pacifique (25 %) ; 38 ont été adressées à 13 pays de la région Amériques (19 %) ; 37 à 19 pays d'Europe et d'Asie centrale (19 %) ; 42 à 11 pays du Moyen-Orient et d'Afrique du Nord (22 %) ; 23 ont été adressées à 16 pays d'Afrique (12 %) et 6 à d'autres acteurs, notamment des entreprises et l'IIOOS (3 %).

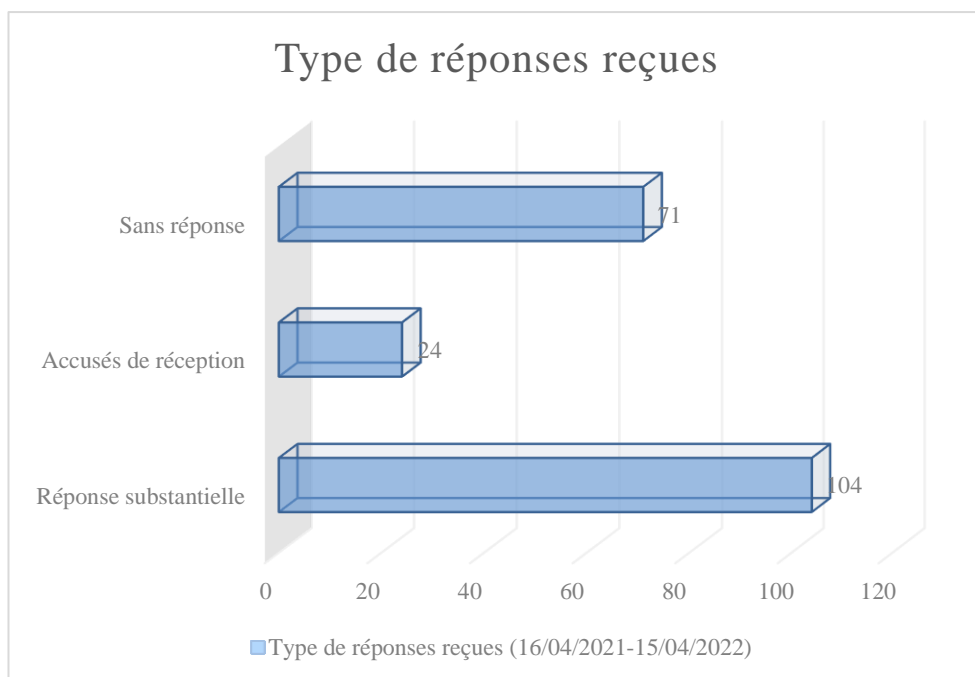
## III. Aperçu des réponses des acteurs étatiques et non étatiques (16 avril 2021 - 15 avril 2022)

12. Au 15 avril 2022, sur les 181 communications, un total de 128 réponses à 110 communications (97 communications avec des réponses de fond) a été reçu, ce qui donne un

taux de réponse de 54 % pour la période<sup>12</sup>. Le taux de réponse du mandat est égal à celui du système pour les communications des procédures spéciales pendant la même période.

13. Sur les 128 réponses susmentionnées, 127 provenaient d'acteurs étatiques et 1 d'un acteur non étatique.

14. Parmi les réponses reçues, la grande majorité était entièrement ou partiellement substantielle (104 réponses sur 128). L'expression "réponse substantielle" désigne une réponse qui répond entièrement ou partiellement aux allégations et/ou qui clarifie le fait de façon substantielle. Cela n'implique toutefois pas que les mesures prises, le cas échéant, soient nécessairement conformes au droit international des droits humains. Seuls 10 des 24 accusés de réception ont été suivis d'une réponse substantielle.



15. Le Rapporteur spécial a reçu des réponses substantielles à 15 des 28 communications envoyées concernant des projets de loi ou des lois existantes jugés non conformes aux normes et standards internationaux en matière de droits humains.

16. Le Rapporteur spécial a reçu des réponses à 9 des 14 communications envoyées, concernant les représailles exercées contre des groupes ou des personnes en raison de leur coopération avec les Nations unies, leurs mécanismes ou leurs représentants dans le domaine des droits humains, ou avec des organisations internationales de défense des droits humains.

#### **IV. Aperçu des réponses des acteurs étatiques et non étatiques (1er janvier - 31 décembre 2021)**

17. Au 31 décembre 2021, sur les 195 communications, un total de 146 réponses a été reçu pour 127 communications (112 communications avec réponse substantielle), ce qui donne un taux de réponse de 57 %<sup>34</sup>. Le taux de réponse du mandat est supérieur à celui du

<sup>1</sup> Le taux de réponse reçues aux communications n'est calculé que sur la base de réponses détaillées.

<sup>2</sup> Donnée indicative, il (taux de réponse) ne reflète que les réponses reçues jusqu'au 15 avril 2022 inclus. Selon le Manuel des Opérations des Procédures Spéciales, l'État peut répondre jusqu'à 60 jours après l'envoi d'une communication.

<sup>3</sup> Le taux de réponse reçues aux communications n'est calculé que sur la base de réponses détaillées.

<sup>4</sup> Donnée indicative, il (taux de réponse) ne reflète que les réponses reçues jusqu'au 31 décembre 2022 inclus. Selon le Manuel des Opérations des Procédures Spéciales, l'État peut répondre jusqu'à 60 jours après l'envoi d'une communication.

système pour les communications des procédures spéciales (54 %) au cours de la même période.

18. Sur les 146 réponses susmentionnées, 143 provenaient d'acteurs étatiques et 3 d'acteurs non étatiques. Le taux de réponse avait été de 46 % au cours de la période précédente.

19. L'aperçu de ces communications et réponses peut être trouvé dans le tableau ci-dessous et sous la forme d'une carte interactive disponible [à ce lien](#).

20. Parmi les réponses reçues, la grande majorité était entièrement ou partiellement substantielle (126 sur 146 réponses). "Réponse substantielle" désigne une réponse qui répond entièrement ou partiellement aux allégations et/ou qui clarifie le fait de manière substantielle. Cela n'implique toutefois pas que les mesures prises, le cas échéant, soient nécessairement conformes au droit international des droits humains. Seuls 11 des 26 accusés de réception ont été suivis d'une réponse substantielle.

## V. Tabulation des cas transmis, et des réponses reçues aux communications envoyées

<i>Pays</i>	<i>Type de lettre</i>	<i>Numéro de communication</i>	<i>Date de la lettre</i>	<i>Sujet</i>	<i>Réponse substantive</i>	<i>Accusé de réception de la réponse</i>
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b>	JAL	COD 3/2022	11 Apr 2022	Informations reçues concernant le maintien en détention des défenseurs des droits de l'homme, M. Serge Mikindo Wasso, M. Claude Lwaboshi Buhazi et M. Faustin Ombeni Tulinabo, membres du mouvement citoyen Jicho La Raya, et M. Joseph Bayoko Lokondo, M. Ndjoli Aponga, M. Juvénal Eali Iyanza, M. Camille Mwangi Molala et M. Chilassy Bofumbo activistes du mouvement « Génération Consciente de l'Equateur », ainsi que d'autres mouvements citoyens et politiques.	0	0
<b>Serbia</b>	JOL	SRB 3/2022	07 Apr 2022	Information received concerning a draft law on Seasonal and Other Occasional Employment in Specific Business Activities ("Draft Law") proposed by your Excellency's Government that if adopted, may impinge on the exercise of the right to freedom of association, including the right to form and join a trade union and collective bargaining, the right to freedom of peaceful assembly, specifically the right to strike, and the right to freedom of opinion and expression in the labour sector.	1	0
<b>Algeria</b>	JAL	DZA 3/2022	31 Mar 2022	Informations concernant des allégations d'arrestation, de détention arbitraire, d'absence de procès équitable, et de harcèlement judiciaire contre M. Ahmed Manseri, défenseur des droits humains.	1	0
<b>Libya</b>	JOL	LBY 3/2022	31 Mar 2022	Information received on the Anti-Cybercrime Law adopted by the House of Representatives on 26 October 2021, which could have a grave impact on the enjoyment of the right to freedom of opinion and expression and the right to privacy.	0	0

<i>Pays</i>	<i>Type de lettre</i>	<i>Numéro de communication</i>	<i>Date de la lettre</i>	<i>Sujet</i>	<i>Réponse substantive</i>	<i>Accusé de réception de la réponse</i>
<b>Israel</b>	JAL	ISR 2/2022	31 Mar 2022	Information received concerning allegations of housing discrimination against Palestinians through the zoning and planning regime in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, as well as allegations of excessive use of force, arbitrary detention, and collective punishment in response to protests in the Occupied Palestinian Territory.	0	0
<b>Nigeria</b>	JAL	NGA 2/2022	30 Mar 2022	Information received concerning survivors of the Lekki shooting of 20 October 2020, including witnesses in the JPI inquiry, Ms Ibeh Kamsyochukwu ('Kamsi'), and Ms. Dabira Adeyinka. Ms. Kamsyochukwu and Ms. Adeyinka are human rights defenders and members of the #EndSARS movement, and Ms Adeyinka is also the coordinator of the support group for the victims of the Lekki Tollgate shooting.	0	1
<b>Russian Federation</b>	JAL	RUS 3/2022	28 Mar 2022	Information received concerning alleged violations of fundamental freedoms in the Russian Federation in the context of the ongoing and nation-wide peaceful protests against the invasion of Ukraine by Russian forces that have taken place on a daily basis since 24 February 2022. In particular, we call attention to various alleged human rights violations reportedly committed in response to these protests, including instances of excessive use of force against protesters and the mass arrests of participants in these rallies, as well as a broader pattern of heightened restrictions to fundamental freedoms in the build-up to these protests. The issue of the use of excessive force against peaceful protesters by members of the police force was previously the subject of several communications issued by United Nations special procedures, including RUS 2/2021 and RUS 6/2019. We appreciate the replies to RUS 6/2019, received on 28 November 2019, as well as to RUS 2/2021, received on 20 April 2021.	0	0

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<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	JAL	SAU 5/2022	28 Mar 2022	Information received concerning the execution, on 12 March 2022, of 81 persons, on terrorism-related charges.	1	0
<b>Egypt</b>	JAL	EGY 2/2022	21 Mar 2022	Information received concerning charges against Mr. Patrick Zaki, and a travel ban against, and the continued freeze of assets as well as pending charges against Mr. Gasser Abdel Razek, Mr. Karim Ennarah, and Mr. Mohamed Bashir, as well as a travel ban against and a freeze of assets of Mr. Hossam Bahgat, founder of the Egyptian Initiative for Personal Rights (EIPR).	0	0
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	JAL	KAZ 2/2022	18 Mar 2022	Information received about the detention of Mr. Lukpan Akhmedyarov.	1	0
<b>Egypt</b>	JAL	EGY 1/2022	17 Mar 2022	Information received concerning the violations of due process and fair trial standards in the sentencing of human rights lawyer, Mohamed El-Baqer by Egypt's Emergency State Security Misdemeanours Court in December 2021; the continued inclusion of his name on the terrorist watch list despite lack of evidence; his continued pre-trial detention in connection with another case; and the threat of a long term prison sentence.	0	0
<b>Tajikistan</b>	JAL	TJK 1/2022	11 Mar 2022	Information received concerning the use of lethal and excessive force against protesters in the Gorno-Badakhshan Autonomous Oblast (GBAO) of Tajikistan followed by the shutdown of mobile internet services and subsequent threats and harassment of the members of the Pamiri minority.	0	0



<i>Pays</i>	<i>Type de lettre</i>	<i>Numéro de communication</i>	<i>Date de la lettre</i>	<i>Sujet</i>	<i>Réponse substantive</i>	<i>Accusé de réception de la réponse</i>
<b>Mexico</b>	JAL	MEX 2/2022	09 Mar 2022	Información recibida en relación con las agresiones en contra de la señora Alma Rosa Villalobos Valdés e integrantes de su familia, quienes habrían sido detenidos, golpeados y sometidos a otros malos tratos por agentes de la Agencia de Investigación Criminal de Guanajuato (AIC). La señora Villalobos es integrante de la organización Hasta Encontrarte, un colectivo dedicado a proteger y defender los derechos humanos de las mujeres víctimas de la desaparición u homicidios en el estado de Guanajuato.	0	0
<b>Chad</b>	JAL	TCD 2/2022	03 Mar 2022	The authorities are aware of certain deaths which is proven by death certificates issued by the government.	1	0
<b>Togo</b>	JAL	TGO 2/2022	24 Feb 2022	Informations reçues concernant des actes de harcèlement et la détention de courte durée des défenseurs des droits de l'homme M. Ferdinand Mensah Ayité, M. Joël Vignon Egah, M. Isidore Kouwonou et M. Fovi Katakou, en lien avec l'exercice de leur droit à la liberté d'expression et de leurs activités en faveur des droits de l'homme.	1	0
<b>Bangladesh</b>	JUA	BGD 2/2022	21 Feb 2022	Information received concerning the alleged acts of intimidation and harassment against relatives of disappeared persons, human rights defenders and civil society organizations in Bangladesh because of their work and co-operation with international bodies and UN mechanisms in the field of human rights.	1	0
<b>Viet Nam</b>	JAL	VNM 2/2022	18 Feb 2022	Information received concerning the sentencing of woman human rights defender Ms. Huynh Thuc Vy and environmental rights defender Mr. Dang Dinh Bach, in connection with the exercise of their freedom of expression and human rights activities, respectively.	0	1

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<b>Zimbabwe</b>	JAL	ZWE 2/2022	15 Feb 2022	Information received regarding the years-long harassment of members of The Amalgamated Rural Teacher's Union of Zimbabwe, including the recent arrest of 16 members while exercising their right to assemble peacefully.	0	0
<b>Türkiye</b>	JAL	TUR 1/2022	15 Feb 2022	Information received concerning the alleged criminalisation and ill-treatment of human rights defenders Ersin Berke Gök and Caner Perit Özen.	1	0
<b>Russian Federation</b>	JAL	RUS 2/2022	11 Feb 2022	Information received concerning the alleged designation of the human rights project OVD-Info as a "foreign agent public association", as well as the blocking of its website and the impending blocking of its social media pages based on a court decision allegedly adopted following violations of the right to a fair trial.	1	0
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b>	JUA	COD 2/2022	09 Feb 2022	Informations reçues concernant des allégations de menaces de mort contre le défenseur des droits de l'Homme M. Kizito Bin Hangi, en lien avec son travail dans le domaine des droits de l'Homme et ses droits à la liberté d'opinion et d'expression, ainsi qu'à la liberté d'association.	0	0
<b>Qatar</b>	JOL	QAT 1/2022	08 Feb 2022	Information received concerning Law No. 20 of 2019 Promulgating the Law on Combating Money Laundering and Financing of Terrorism (Law No. 20).	0	0
<b>Algeria</b>	JAL	DZA 2/2022	07 Feb 2022	Informations reçues concernant des allégations de harcèlement de M. Faleh Hammoudi, défenseur des droits humains.	1	0

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<b>China</b>	JAL	CHN 2/2022	03 Feb 2022	Information received concerning the alleged arrest and subsequent enforced disappearances of human rights defenders Mr. Wang Jianbing and Mr. Yang Maodong (pen-name Guo Feixiong), who are facing the charge of “inciting subversion of State power”, and concerning Mr. Tang Jitian, who has been reported as forcibly disappeared since 10 December 2021.	1	0
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>	JAL	IRN 1/2022	02 Feb 2022	Information received concerning the arrest, detention, imprisonment as well as critical health condition while in state custody of Mr. Baktash Abtin (Mehdi Kazemi), a poet and human rights defender, following contracting COVID-19 in prison, subsequently resulting in his death in state custody.	0	0
<b>Iraq</b>	JAL	IRQ 1/2022	02 Feb 2022	Information received concerning the arrest and detention of human rights defender and activist Mr Ammar Al-Helfi.	1	0
<b>Colombia</b>	JAL	COL 1/2022	28 Jan 2022	Información recibida en relación con alegaciones de amenazas de muerte públicas contra el defensor de derechos humanos y miembro del CAJAR, el Señor Alirio Uribe Muñoz, y contra varios otros representantes del Comité del Paro, debido a su labor en la defensa de derechos humanos.	1	0
<b>Philippines</b>	JAL	PHL 1/2022	26 Jan 2022	Information we have received concerning the alleged disappearance of human rights defender, Mr. Steve Abua.	1	1

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<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>	JAL	IRN 37/2021	26 Jan 2022	Information received concerning the water and environmental policies in Khuzestan province which have led to a serious water and environmental crisis impacting life, livelihood, biodiversity and the environment. Further information is received at the violent dispersal by police and security forces of peaceful protests in Khuzestan province who protested the water crisis; the use of lethal force against unarmed protesters leading to the killing of at least nine individuals, including at least one child, and the injuring of a number of others; arrest and alleged arbitrary detention of protesters some of them being or have been subjected to enforced disappearance; and disruptions to internet access and mobile data.	1	0
<b>Algeria</b>	JAL	DZA 13/2021	25 Jan 2022	Informations reçues concernant la liquidation de l'ONG RAJ le 13 octobre 2021 par le tribunal administratif d'Alger.	1	0
<b>Uganda</b>	JAL	UGA 1/2022	24 Jan 2022	Information received about the judicial harassment and acts of intimidation against non-governmental organizations working on oil and gas issues, and the arrest of human rights defenders working in the same field.	0	0
<b>Cameroon</b>	JAL	CMR 1/2022	21 Jan 2022	Informations reçues concernant des allégations d'interdictions de réunions pacifiques et d'actes de harcèlement à l'encontre de défenseurs des droits humains.	0	0
<b>New Zealand</b>	JOL	NZL 1/2021	19 Jan 2022	Information received concerning the Counter-Terrorism Legislation Act 2021 and its compatibility with New Zealand's international and human rights law obligations.	1	1

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<b>Kazakhstan</b>	JAL	KAZ 1/2022	18 Jan 2022	Information received received about the excessive and lethal use of force against protesters in the context of the large demonstrations held across many cities in Kazakhstan since the beginning of January 2022, as well as the widespread arrests and detention of protesters on charges related to counter-terrorism and the alleged enforced disappearances of trade unionists. We would like to bring further attention to information received on the targeted harassment of civil society activists, human rights defenders and journalists.	1	0
<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</b>	JAL	VEN 9/2021	14 Jan 2022	Información recibida en relación con las presuntas amenazas, hostigamientos, vigilancia e intimidación en contra del Señor Engels Wladimir Puertas Ochoa, de la Sra. Theresly Malavé Wadskier y de la Sra. Yasnaia Villalobos Montiel, todas personas defensoras de derechos humanos, quienes habrían sido objeto de las citadas violaciones por su labor de promoción y tutela de los derechos humanos, y en particular a raíz de la defensa legal que ejercen en juicios relativos a casos de alto impacto en el país.	0	0
<b>Belarus</b>	JAL	BLR 10/2021	11 Jan 2022	Information received concerning the alleged arbitrary arrest and detention of Olga Gorbunova, publicly known for her work as a women's human rights defender.	0	0
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>	JOL	KGZ 5/2021	06 Jan 2022	Information received concerning the adoption of legislative amendments to the Law on Non-Commercial Organizations (NCOs) may impinge on the exercise of the rights to freedom of expression and freedom of association in the country.	0	0

<i>Pays</i>	<i>Type de lettre</i>	<i>Numéro de communication</i>	<i>Date de la lettre</i>	<i>Sujet</i>	<i>Réponse substantive</i>	<i>Accusé de réception de la réponse</i>
<b>Honduras</b>	JAL	HND 8/2021	06 Jan 2022	Información recibida en relación con la posible utilización indebido del derecho penal en contra del defensor de derechos humanos Fabio Almendarez Pereira, en el contexto de reformas al Código Penal aprobadas el 7 de octubre de este año, que presuntamente estaría vinculada con su labor de defensa de la tierra y territorio en el departamento de Valle.	0	0
<b>Ukraine</b>	JAL	UKR 8/2021	30 Dec 2021	Information received concerning Mr. Mykola Vuhovsky (Микола Виговський). Mykola Vuchnovsky is a human rights defender, who currently works for the CHESNO Movement, a non-governmental organization with expertise in the fields of parliamentary democracy, local government, political finance and elections.	0	0
<b>Algeria</b>	JOL	DZA 12/2021	27 Dec 2021	Commentaires et suggestions à propos de certains textes de loi en rapport avec le domaine sécuritaire et la lutte antiterroriste récemment approuvés, en particulier l'Ordonnance n° 21-08 modifiant et complétant l'Ordonnance n° 66-156 du 8 juin 1966 portant Code pénal et la loi n° 20-06 du 22 avril 2020 modifiant également le Code pénal.	2	1
<b>Israel</b>	JAL	ISR 11/2021	27 Dec 2021	Information received that Pegasus spyware developed by NSO Group Technologies (the NSO Group) was identified in at least six devices belonging to staff members of Palestinian non-governmental organizations only two weeks after the designation of these organizations as “terrorist associations by your Excellency’s Government.	0	0
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>	JAL	IRN 32/2021	21 Dec 2021	Information received concerning the protests in the city of Esfahan and the authorities’ use of unlawful force against protesters resulting in severe injuries and arrest of individuals participating in the protests.	0	0

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<b>Tunisia</b>	JAL	TUN 9/2021	21 Dec 2021	Informations reçues concernant les actes présumés de harcèlement, d'agression physique, de menaces et d'intimidation perpétrés par deux agents de l'État à l'encontre de Mr. Badr Baabou, directeur de l'Association Damj, Association Tunisienne pour la justice et l'égalité (ci-après "Association Damj"), en raison de son activité de défenseur des droits de l'homme des personnes LGBT.	0	0
<b>Thailand</b>	JOL	THA 7/2021	20 Dec 2021	Information received concerning the two draft amendments proposed by your Excellency's Government that if adopted, may impinge on the exercise of the rights to freedom of expression and freedom of association which are guaranteed under international human rights law, in particular under articles 19 and 22 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), to which Thailand acceded on 29 October 1996.	0	1
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	JOL	ZWE 3/2021	16 Dec 2021	Comments on the "Private Voluntary Organisations Amendment Bill, 2021" (hereinafter the "Amendment Bill"). If adopted into law in its current version, this bill will have grave consequences for the exercise of civil and political rights, including the right to freedom of association, of Private Voluntary Organisations (PVOs) in Zimbabwe.	1	0
<b>Togo</b>	JAL	TGO 4/2021	14 Dec 2021	Informations reçues à propos de M. Abdoul Aziz Goma concernant des allégations de détention arbitraire et prolongée, et sans accès à un avocat depuis plus de deux ans, pendant laquelle sa santé s'est détériorée gravement.	1	0

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<b>Viet Nam</b>	JOL	VNM 7/2021	10 Dec 2021	Information received concerning a number of amended Decrees and a Decision from the Prime Minister, which entered into force in 2020 and raise serious concerns regarding the rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and of association, as well as to freedom of opinion and expression.	1	1
<b>Indonesia</b>	JAL	IDN 10/2021	09 Dec 2021	Information received concerning the alleged threats and intimidation of woman human rights defender Ms. Veronica Koman and her family, in relation to her work advocating for human rights in West Papua.	1	0
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	JOL	LKA 7/2021	09 Dec 2021	Update on the action in process to review and bring the 'Prevention of Terrorism (Temporary Provisions) Act No. 48 of 1979 as amended by Act No. 10 of 1982' [hereinafter 'PTA'] published in the Gazette Extraordinary No. 2218/68 on 12 March 2021 in line with international norms and standards within a time bound process.	2	1
<b>Singapore</b>	JOL	SGP 1/2021	08 Dec 2021	Comments on the Foreign Interference (Countermeasures) Bill, which was introduced by the Government on 13 September 2021.	1	0
<b>Bangladesh</b>	JAL	BGD 6/2021	07 Dec 2021	Information received concerning the ongoing judicial harassment against Mr. Adilur Rahman Khan and Mr. Nasiruddin Elan, respectively Secretary and Director of the human rights non-governmental organisation Odhikar. Mr. Adilur Rahman Khan is also a member of the World Organization against Torture's (OMCT) General Assembly, and Secretary-General of the International Federation for Human Rights ( FIDH). Odhikar was founded in 1995 and advocates for civil and political rights, and reports on enforced disappearances. It is a member of various international networks.	0	0



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<b>Sudan</b>	JUA	SDN 6/2021	07 Dec 2021	Information received concerning the continuous use of force by the security forces to suppress peaceful protests taking part in Sudan in a response to the military coup of 25 October 2021.	0	0
<b>Chile</b>	JAL	CHL 9/2021	06 Dec 2021	Información recibida en relación con el asesinato de la defensora de derechos humanos Denisse Cortés, que estaría relacionado con su trabajo de observación y monitoreo durante la “Marcha por la resistencia mapuche y autonomía de los pueblos”, celebrada el 10 de octubre de 2021 en Santiago de Chile.	2	0
<b>Colombia</b>	JAL	COL 11/2021	06 Dec 2021	Información recibida en relación con alegaciones de amenazas de muerte contra la defensora de derechos humanos Adriana Lizarazo, su familia e integrantes de la seccional Santander del Comité de Solidaridad con los Presos Políticos (CSPP), debido a su labor en la defensa de derechos humanos.	0	0
<b>El Salvador</b>	JOL	SLV 8/2021	30 Nov 2021	Information received in relation with the project of Law of Foreign Agents (in advance “project of Law” or “project”) that was presented before the Legislative Assembly on 9 November 2021 and discussed on 16 November by the Legislative Commission of External Relations, Central American Integration and Salvadorians in the Exterior, which recommended favorably for its approval.	0	0
<b>Egypt</b>	JAL	EGY 16/2021	29 Nov 2021	Information received concerning the alleged intimidation and reprisals against Mr. Ahmed Mefreh, in relation to his work and his cooperation with the UN in the field of human rights as the Executive Director of a Geneva-based human rights association.	0	0

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<b>Chile</b>	JAL	CHL 10/2021	26 Nov 2021	Información recibida en relación con la implementación de un proyecto comercial (un supermercado) en el territorio de la comunidad Marta Cayulef de la comuna de Pucón (Provincia de Cautín, Región Araucanía) sin su consentimiento y alegaciones de agresiones de Carabineros a los miembros de la comunidad mapuche Marta Cayulef para disolver las protestas pacíficas contra este proyecto comercial que podría dañar irreparablemente sitios sagrados de los mapuches, entre los cuales un cementerio milenario de valor arqueológico nacional.	1	0
<b>Guatemala</b>	JAL	GTM 11/2021	26 Nov 2021	Información recibida en relación con la criminalización y hostigamiento de la organización de derechos humanos ACOGUATE, la cual se enmarca en el contexto de deterioro y cierre de espacios democráticos para el trabajo y la defensa de los derechos humanos en Guatemala.	1	0
<b>Russian Federation</b>	JAL	RUS 13/2021	24 Nov 2021	Information received concerning the impending involuntary liquidation of the human rights organisations International Memorial Society and Human Rights Center “Memorial”.	1	0
<b>Israel</b>	JAL	ISR 10/2021	22 Nov 2021	Information received concerning Mr. Salah Al-Hamouri, and Ms. Shatha Odeh, both of them were, among other human rights defenders, the subjects of an allegation letter sent to your Government on 3 August 2021. Another letter was also already sent on behalf of Mr. Al-Hamouri on 14 October 2020.	0	0
<b>Viet Nam</b>	JAL	VNM 6/2021	22 Nov 2021	Follow up on previous communications sent to the Government on the long term detention, alleged arbitrary detention and sentencing of human rights defenders.	1	0

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<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</b>	JOL	VEN 8/2021	19 Nov 2021	Consideraciones sobre diversas normas vigentes o en proceso de aprobación, incluyendo entre otras la Providencia administrativa N° ONCDOFT-002-2021, la Circular SIB-DSB-CJ-OD-06524 (SUDEBAN), Ley de Defensa de la Soberanía y Autodeterminación Nacional y el Proyecto de Ley de Cooperación Internacional relativas al registro, control y financiamiento de las organizaciones no gubernamentales sin fines de lucro (ONG) en la República Bolivariana de Venezuela	0	0
<b>Lebanon</b>	JAL	LBN 8/2021	16 Nov 2021	Information received concerning the alleged threats and intimidation against Mr. Mohammad Ahmad Samir Sablough, in relation to his work as a human rights lawyer working on documenting cases and assisting victims of torture and arbitrary detention.	1	0
<b>Egypt</b>	JAL	EGY 14/2021	16 Nov 2021	Information received concerning the arrest, enforced disappearance and continued detention of Mr. Reda Abdulrahman Ali Mohamed, a former teacher, and member of the Quranist minority belief movement in Egypt.	0	0
<b>Iraq</b>	JAL	IRQ 5/2021	15 Nov 2021	Information received concerning alleged extrajudicial killings, abductions and enforced disappearance.	1	0
<b>Egypt</b>	JUA	EGY 15/2021	12 Nov 2021	Information received concerning the life-threatening health status of Dr. Abdel Moniem Aboul Fotouh Abdel Hadi as a result of his conditions of detention.	0	0
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	JAL	SAU 14/2021	08 Nov 2021	Information received in follow-up to the case of Dr. Moussa Al-Garni, a national of Saudi Arabia, whose case was examined by the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention in 2007.	1	0

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<b>Guatemala</b>	JAL	GTM 9/2021	05 Nov 2021	Información recibida en relación con las amenazas, ataques y asesinato del defensor de derechos humanos y de la tierra Ramón López Jiménez, lo cual estaría relacionado con su trabajo en la defensa de la tierra.	1	0
<b>Egypt</b>	JAL	EGY 12/2021	05 Nov 2021	Information received concerning the continued renewal of the pretrial detention of a number of journalists and human rights defenders, which in all cases, this detention exceeds the legal limit for which an individual can be held in pretrial detention under Egyptian law. Moreover, we have received equally worrisome information in relation to the physical and psychological integrity of these individuals and information concerning their trials.	0	0
<b>Switzerland</b>	JAL	CHE 7/2021	03 Nov 2021	Informations reçues concernant la situation d'au moins 37 défenseur-e-s des droits humains et de l'environnement qui ont été déclarés coupables et condamnés à des peines d'emprisonnement allant jusqu'à 90 jours à la suite de leur occupation pacifique de la colline du Mormont, dans le canton de Vaud en Suisse	1	0
<b>Iraq</b>	JAL	IRQ 4/2021	01 Nov 2021	Information received concerning the alleged physical attacks, threats and judicial harassment against Mr. Karar al-Assaf, in relation to his work as a journalist and human rights defender covering anti-government protests in Iraq.	0	0
<b>Viet Nam</b>	JAL	VNM 4/2021	01 Nov 2021	Information received concerning the arrest, alleged arbitrary detention and legal prosecution of journalists and human rights defenders, Chung Hoang Chuong, Nguyen Van Nghiem, Le Van Dung, Dinh Thi Thu Thuy and Do Nam Trung.	0	1

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<b>Thailand</b>	JAL	THA 6/2021	29 Oct 2021	Information received concerning the use of disproportionate force against peaceful protestors since the start of August 2021 in the Bangkok region of Thailand resulting in serious injuries of both protestors and journalists. We would like to bring further attention to information received on widespread arrests and acts of intimidation against peaceful protestors, including children, and journalists.	0	1
<b>Philippines</b>	JAL	PHL 6/2021	28 Oct 2021	Information received concerning the killings of human rights defenders Mr. Emmanuel Asuncion, Mr. Mark ‘Makmak’ Licoros Bacasno, Mr. Melvin Dasigao, Mrs. Ana Mariz “Chai” Lemita-Evangelista and Mr. Ariel Evangelista, allegedly in relation to their human rights work.	2	0
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	JAL	ZWE 2/2021	27 Oct 2021	Information received concerning a spate of alleged arbitrary arrests and detention of and the levying of charges against journalists, human rights defenders, student union leaders and politicians in recent months.	0	1
<b>Republic of Korea</b>	JAL	KOR 6/2021	22 Oct 2021	Information received concerning the arrest and detention of a human rights defender and trade unionist, Mr. Yang Kyeung-soo, for the legitimate exercise of his rights to freedom of expression and freedom of peaceful assembly and of association.	1	0

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<b>Bulgaria</b>	JAL	BGR 2/2021	22 Oct 2021	Information received concerning the reported use of the Pegasus spyware developed by NSO Group Technologies (the NSO Group) to surveil, intimidate and harass hundreds of journalists, human rights defenders and political leaders in various countries. We are writing to your Excellency's Government as information received indicates that NSO Group is domiciled in the territory and/or has operations under the jurisdiction of your Excellency's Government.	1	0
<b>Cyprus</b>	JAL	CYP 3/2021	22 Oct 2021	Information received concerning the reported use of the Pegasus spyware developed by NSO Group Technologies (the NSO Group) to surveil, intimidate and harass hundreds of journalists, human rights defenders and political leaders in various countries. We are writing to your Excellency's Government as information received indicates that NSO Group is domiciled in the territory and/or has operations under the jurisdiction of your Excellency's Government.	1	0
<b>Other actors</b>	JOL	OTH 229/2021	21 Oct 2021	Information received regarding two pieces of pending European Union ("EU") legislation: the counter-terrorism agenda entitled "A Counter-Terrorism Agenda for the EU: Anticipate, Prevent, Protect, Respond" [hereinafter "Agenda"] and the Proposal for Amending Regulation (EU) 2016/794 [hereinafter "Proposal"]	0	0
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>	JOL	IRN 29/2021	21 Oct 2021	Comments on the Bill to "Protect the Rights of Users in Cyberspace and Organize Social Media" which raises serious concerns regarding the rights to freedom of expression, of peaceful assembly and of association, and we respectfully request these comments to be shared with Parliament, its sub-committee and the Guardian Council.	0	0

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<b>Indonesia</b>	JAL	IDN 8/2021	20 Oct 2021	Information received concerning the alleged judicial harassment of woman human rights defender Ms. Fatia Maulidiyanti and human rights defender Mr. Haris Azhar, in relation to two cease and desist letters and a defamation complaint filed against them for the expression of their opinions regarding the alleged involvement of Indonesian military officials in the gold mining business and exploitation of Blok Wabu in Intan Jaya, Papua.	2	0
<b>Cuba</b>	JOL	CUB 6/2021	20 Oct 2021	Comentarios preliminares sobre el “Decreto de Ley No. 35 sobre las telecomunicaciones, las tecnologías de la información y la comunicación y el uso del espectro radioeléctrico”, aprobada por el Consejo de Estado el 13 de abril de 2021, al igual que su reglamento establecido en el Decreto No. 42 y la Resolución 105/2021, publicados en la Gaceta Oficial el 17 de agosto de 2021, que podrían socavar los derechos a la libertad de opinión y de expresión, la libertad de reunión pacífica y de asociación y las actividades de las personas defensoras de los derechos humanos y de la sociedad civil en general.	0	0
<b>Honduras</b>	JAL	HND 4/2021	18 Oct 2021	Información recibida en relación con las presuntas amenazas, hostigamientos, vigilancia e intimidación en contra de la defensora de derechos humanos Ligia del Carmen Ramos Zúñiga lo cual estaría vinculado con su trabajo de denuncia sobre presuntos actos de corrupción asociados con el sistema de salud hondureño.	1	0
<b>Burundi</b>	JAL	BDI 2/2021	14 Oct 2021	Informations reçues concernant des allégations relatives à la condamnation de M. Tony Germain Nkina à cinq ans de prison.	1	0

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<b>Colombia</b>	JAL	COL 8/2021	14 Oct 2021	Información recibida sobre alegaciones de represalias contra personas periodistas y defensoras de derechos humanos que reportaban lo sucedido en las protestas desde el 28 de abril de 2021, en el marco del paro nacional en contra de las reformas fiscales en Colombia, así como los ataques en línea durante la protesta.	1	1
<b>Mexico</b>	JAL	MEX 16/2021	11 Oct 2021	Información recibida en relación con los ataques y amenazas en contra de la señora Paula Rojas Nieto, integrante de la organización no gubernamental Colectivo Buscadoras en el estado de Guanajuato. El Colectivo Buscadoras es una entidad que reúne a familias de personas desaparecidas.	0	0
<b>Philippines</b>	JAL	PHL 5/2021	08 Oct 2021	Information received concerning cyber-attacks in May and June 2021 against independent media outlets, Bulatlat and Altermidya, and the civil society alliance Karapatan allegedly conducted by the Department of Science and Technology (DOST) and the Armed Forces of the Philippines (AFP).	1	0
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>	JAL	IRN 28/2021	07 Oct 2021	Information received concerning the sentencing of woman human rights defender and lawyer Ms. Farzaneh Zilabi to one year in prison and a two-year travel ban on the charge of “propaganda activities against the state.”	1	0
<b>Russian Federation</b>	JUA	RUS 10/2021	30 Sep 2021	Information received concerning the detention and potential deportation of Ms. Valentina Chupik.	1	0



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<b>Algeria</b>	JAL	DZA 8/2021	27 Sep 2021	Informations reçues concernant des allégations liées à l'impact négatif que la législation et les réglementations adoptées en Algérie depuis la fin de la guerre civile ont eu sur la réalisation des droits des victimes à un recours effectif, à la justice, et à la vérité en relation aux graves violations des droits humains commises pendant cette période, ainsi que des allégations liées aux restrictions excessives aux droits à la liberté d'expression, de réunion pacifique et d'association contenu dans le cadre juridique algérienne qui porteraient atteinte aux activités des victimes et leurs associations et qui auraient abouti à la criminalisation de leurs manifestations pacifiques demandant justice pour les violations susmentionnées.	1	2
<b>Uganda</b>	JAL	UGA 4/2021	24 Sep 2021	Information received concerning the suspension and closure of 54 national civil society organizations, including the African Institute for Energy Governance (AFIEGO), Citizen's Concerns Africa, Centre for Sustainable Innovation and Research, Environmental Governance Institute Uganda (EGI), Youth for Green Communities and Chapter Four Uganda 2016-2020	0	0

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<b>China</b>	JUA	CHN 10/2021	24 Sep 2021	Information received concerning the arrest and detention of barrister, woman human rights defender and pro-democracy activist Ms. Chow Hang-Tung, who was arrested on 8 September, along with other pro-democracy activists, and charged with breaching the implementation rules under article 43 of the Law of the People's Republic of China on Safeguarding National Security in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (“National Security Law”) which allows the police to demand information during national security probes. Ms. Chow Hang-Tung was reportedly later charged with incitement to subversion pursuant articles 22 and 23 of the National Security Law in connection with her activities with the Hong Kong Alliance in Support of Patriotic Democratic Movements of China (the “Hong Kong Alliance”) between 1 July 2020 and 8 September 2021 in Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR).	0	0
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b>	JAL	COD 5/2021	23 Sep 2021	Informations reçues concernant des allégations faisant état de détention arbitraire des défenseurs des droits de l'homme, Messieurs Elisée Lwatumba, Eric Muhindo, et Parfait Muhani.	0	0
<b>Thailand</b>	JOL	THA 5/2021	16 Sep 2021	Information received concerning the 28 June 2021 Thai Cabinet Resolution, which requires the Council of State to incorporate eight principles on anti-money laundering and countering the financing of terrorism into the forthcoming Draft Act on the Operation of Not-for-Profit Organizations, in potential contravention of Thailand’s international and human rights law obligations.	0	1

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<b>Cuba</b>	JAL	CUB 4/2021	08 Sep 2021	información recibida en relación con las alegaciones de amenazas, vigilancia y supuestas detenciones arbitrarias en contra de periodistas y defensores de derechos humanos del Comité por la Integración Racial (ICR) y el Movimiento Cristiano Liberación (MCL)	0	0
<b>Belarus</b>	JAL	BLR 8/2021	07 Sep 2021	Information received regarding multiple raids of human rights organisations, the initiation of liquidation proceedings against scores of them and the detention and charges brought against large numbers of human rights defenders in Belarus.	1	0
<b>Nicaragua</b>	JAL	NIC 6/2021	25 Aug 2021	Información recibida en relación con las alegaciones de detención arbitraria y posterior desaparición forzada, y amenazas en perjuicio de un defensor de derechos humanos, quien se mantiene incomunicado y sin acceso a medicinas y atención médica, por actos presuntamente relacionados con su labor como defensor de derechos humanos y participación en protestas sociales.	0	0
<b>India</b>	JAL	IND 14/2021	25 Aug 2021	Information received concerning; the abduction of human rights defender Mr. Nitin Verghese in Khandwa, Madhya Pradesh; police violence against and arbitrary detention of human rights defenders Mr. Ravinder Singh and Ms. Rajveer Kaur in Faridabad, Haryana; and the process of externment against human rights defenders Mr. Ramjanam Kushwaha and Mr. Santosh Mane.	0	0
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	JAL	ZWE 1/2021	24 Aug 2021	Information received concerning the arrest and charging of human rights defender Alice Kuvheya.	0	1

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<b>Austria</b>	JOL	AUT 2/2021	24 Aug 2021	Concern with the recently enacted Anti-Terrorism Act (the “Act”), which introduces “religiously motivated extremist association” as a basis for criminalization and implements a new electronic surveillance system for individuals on conditional release – all in potential contravention of Austria’s international and human rights law obligations.	1	1
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>	JAL	IRN 22/2021	17 Aug 2021	Information received concerning the sentencing of human rights defender Mr. Zia Nabavi in apparent retaliation for his defence of human rights and for exercising his right to peaceful assembly and freedom of opinion and expression.	1	1
<b>Cambodia</b>	JAL	KHM 8/2021	17 Aug 2021	Information received concerning the alleged arbitrary arrest of and charges against 7 environmental rights defenders and members of Mother Nature Cambodia.	1	0
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	JAL	LKA 4/2021	17 Aug 2021	Information received concerning the alleged arbitrary detention, threats and intimidation against human rights defenders, journalists and trade union leaders Mr. Sudesh Nandimal Silva, Mr. Senaka Perera, Mr. Tharindu Jayawardhana and Mr. Joseph Stalin.	2	0

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<b>China</b>	JAL	CHN 9/2021	13 Aug 2021	Information received concerning the erosion of the right to freedom of speech, education and academic freedom in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) since the enactment of the Law of the People's Republic of China on Safeguarding National Security in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, also known as the National Security Law (NSL), on 30 June 2020. Issues of concern include the disciplining of educators for their social activism and for exploring political issues in class, particularly in the university context, textbook censorship, the removal of educational components aimed at fostering critical thinking from a core secondary school curriculum, and an announced plan to insert national security components into almost all subjects in primary and secondary curricula. Also of concern is the possible chilling effect of the NSL on the freedom of expression of journalists and teachers due to increased self-censorship.	1	0
<b>Russian Federation</b>	JAL	RUS 9/2021	13 Aug 2021	Information received concerning the alleged harassment and criminal prosecution of human rights defender Mr. Semyon Simonov, which appear to be related to his legitimate human rights activities.	1	0

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<b>Togo</b>	JOL	TGO 3/2021	13 Aug 2021	Informations reçues à propos de l'avant-projet de loi relatif à la liberté d'association au Togo (ci-après : l'avant-projet) adopté le 7 avril 2016 et qui prévoit de remplacer la loi de 1901 en vigueur. L'avant-projet a par la suite été retiré pour être amélioré avec l'implication des organisations de la société civile (CCPR/C/TGO/5), et relancé en 2020. Lors de la 132e session du Comité des droits de l'Homme le 1er juillet 2021, la délégation togolaise a indiqué que 16 associations seraient invitées pour participer à l'élaboration du nouveau projet de loi (CCPR/C/SR.3783).	1	0
<b>Egypt</b>	JAL	EGY 8/2021	13 Aug 2021	Information received concerning the alleged arbitrary detention of human rights defender Mr. Ramy Shaath, and the decision of the Court of Cassation to maintain his name in the terrorist entities and terrorist list; and the alleged arbitrary detention of lawyer and human rights defender Mr. Mohamed El-Baquer, and his inclusion in the terrorist entities and terrorist list.	0	0
<b>Iraq</b>	JAL	IRQ 3/2021	12 Aug 2021	Information received concerning the killing, kidnapping, alleged arbitrary arrest and detention, and threatening of human rights defenders, civil society activists, lawyers and journalists in the context of popular demonstrations in Iraq.	0	0
<b>Israel</b>	JAL	ISR 8/2021	10 Aug 2021	Information received concerning allegations of a raid on the offices of Defense of Children International Palestine (DCIP) in Ramallah on 29 July.	0	0

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<b>Ghana</b>	JOL	GHA 3/2021	09 Aug 2021	Information received concerning the tabling of a bill entitled “Promotion of Proper Human Sexual Rights and Ghanaian Family Values Bill, 2021” before the Parliament of Ghana. According to information at our disposal, the first reading of the bill took place on 2 August. The consideration of the bill is expected to resume in October, after Parliamentary recess and public engagement.	0	0
<b>Haiti</b>	JOL	HTI 2/2021	06 Aug 2021	Commentaires et suggestions à propos du Décret portant sur la création, l’organisation et le fonctionnement de l’agence nationale de renseignements et du Décret pour le renforcement de la sécurité publique, adoptés le 25 novembre 2020 et révisés le 31 décembre 2020, ainsi que la révision du Code Pénal adoptée par décret le 24 juin 2020.	0	0
<b>Other actors</b>	JAL	OTH 211/2021	05 Aug 2021	Information received concerning the reported use of the Pegasus spyware developed by NSO Group Technologies (the NSO Group) to surveil hundreds of journalists, human rights defenders and political leaders in various countries.	1	0
<b>Israel</b>	JAL	ISR 7/2021	05 Aug 2021	Information received concerning the reported use of the Pegasus spyware developed by NSO Group Technologies (the NSO Group) to surveil, intimidate and harass hundreds of journalists, human rights defenders and political leaders in various countries. We are writing to your Excellency’s Government as information received indicates that NSO Group is domiciled in the territory and/or has operations under the jurisdiction of your Excellency’s Government.	0	0

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<b>State of Palestine</b>	JAL	PSE 4/2021	04 Aug 2021	Information received regarding the physical attack and alleged arbitrary detention of human rights defender Mr. Mohannad Karajah, and the alleged arbitrary detention of Mr. Jihad Abdo and Mr. Ezz El Din Zaaloul.	0	0
<b>Algeria</b>	JAL	DZA 6/2021	04 Aug 2021	Informations reçues concernant des allégations faisant état d'agressions sexuelles, de tortures et de mauvais traitements commis à l'encontre de Messieurs Ayoub Chahetou, Nabil Bousekkine, Sami Dernouni et d'un mineur, qui auraient été arrêtés suite à leur participation alléguée à des manifestations pacifiques organisées par le mouvement du Hirak.	1	0
<b>Peru</b>	JAL	PER 6/2021	03 Aug 2021	Información recibida sobre los ataques en contra del señor Wilson Bautista Sánchez por parte de autoridades estatales y personas no identificadas por su labor en defensa del Área de Conservación Privada Chaparrí, así como la falta de implementación efectiva de medidas de protección a su favor.	1	0
<b>Eswatini</b>	JAL	SWZ 1/2021	03 Aug 2021	Information received concerning severe restrictions to fundamental freedoms in the context of the “Pro-Democracy Protests” in the country. In particular, we have received various allegations of summary executions during the protests, excessive use of force by police officers, arrests and criminal prosecution of protesters, attacks on activists and journalists, as well as restrictions to internet and telecommunications access.	0	0
<b>Israel</b>	JAL	ISR 6/2021	03 Aug 2021	Information received regarding the arrests, judicial harassment, criminalisation and threats against human rights defenders in the Occupied Palestinian Territory and Israel.	0	0



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<b>Cuba</b>	JAL	CUB 3/2021	03 Aug 2021	Información recibida en relación con alegaciones sobre las posibles detenciones arbitrarias y desapariciones forzadas, alegaciones de uso excesivo de la fuerza por parte de policías y militares contra manifestantes, periodistas y personas defensoras de derechos humanos en el contexto de protestas pacíficas que se iniciaron el 11 de julio de 2021, así como reportes de suspensión del servicio de internet y telecomunicaciones durante las manifestaciones.	0	1
<b>Uzbekistan</b>	JOL	UZB 4/2021	29 Jul 2021	Information received concerning the recent act “On Freedom of Conscience and Religious Organisations”, signed into law by the President of Uzbekistan on 5 July 2021.	1	0
<b>Guatemala</b>	JAL	GTM 8/2021	29 Jul 2021	Información recibida en relación con la presunta detención arbitraria de 21 personas defensoras de derechos humanos de la comunidad Maya Q'eqchi de Chicoyogüito, así como el uso excesivo de la fuerza en su contra por su participación en una protesta pacífica en Cobán, departamento de Alta Verapaz.	1	0
<b>Angola</b>	JAL	AGO 1/2021	28 Jul 2021	Information received concerning the harassment and prosecution of human rights defender and journalist Mr. Coque Mukuta.	1	0
<b>Guinea</b>	JAL	GIN 2/2021	28 Jul 2021	Informations reçues concernant des allégations de détention arbitraire et de condamnation à trois ans de prison ferme de M. Oumar Sylla, pour des accusations potentiellement infondées, ainsi que des conditions de détention assimilables à la torture et autres peines ou traitements cruels, inhumains ou dégradants.	0	1

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<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</b>	JAL	VEN 7/2021	27 Jul 2021	Información recibida en relación con la criminalización, ataques, hostigamientos y amenazas en contra de los defensores y defensora de derechos humanos Orlando Moreno, Gerardo Ernesto Carrero Delgado, Javier Tarazona, Rodney Antonio Álvarez Rodríguez, Guillermo Zárraga, Eudis Giroto y Karen Caruci, quien también habría sido objeto de tortura y tratos crueles, inhumanos y degradantes.	0	0
<b>Haiti</b>	JAL	HTI 3/2021	27 Jul 2021	Informations reçues concernant les intimidations, attaques et menaces de mort contre le défenseur des droits de l'homme M. Pierre Espérance et contre le Réseau National de Défense des Droits de l'Homme.	0	0
<b>Türkiye</b>	JAL	TUR 10/2021	27 Jul 2021	Information received concerning the judicial harassment against and sentencing of woman human rights defender Ms. Sevda Özbıngöl Çelik, as well as the judicial harassment against human rights defender Mr. Cihan Aydın.	1	0
<b>Nigeria</b>	JAL	NGA 4/2021	23 Jul 2021	Information received concerning an executive order to restrict access to the social media platform Twitter in Nigeria.	0	0
<b>State of Palestine</b>	JAL	PSE 2/2021	22 Jul 2021	Information received concerning a number of reported incidents and issues related to the holding and postponement of elections.	0	0
<b>Nicaragua</b>	JAL	NIC 5/2021	19 Jul 2021	Información recibida sobre los alegatos de acoso por parte de los autoridades en perjuicio de los miembros de la entonces Fundación Violeta Barrios de Chamorros, supuestamente por la actividad política que desempeña su ex directora; el periódico Confidencial por la presión a los medios periodísticos durante el proceso electoral; así como a Juan Sebastián Chamorro García, por su actividad política en contra del Gobierno.	0	0

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<b>Mexico</b>	JAL	MEX 10/2021	16 Jul 2021	Información recibida en relación con las medidas tomadas por el Gobierno para restringir el acceso de personas migrantes por vía terrestre al territorio mexicano y la obstaculización del trabajo de acompañamiento que realiza el COMDHSE en el puente fronterizo Rodolfo Robles. Así como los presuntos actos de hostigamiento perpetrados por autoridades de orden federal y distintos cuerpos de seguridad y militares en contra de las defensoras y defensores de derechos humanos y las personas migrantes.	1	0
<b>Italy</b>	JAL	ITA 2/2021	16 Jul 2021	Information received concerning an alleged pattern of wire-tapping and surveillance by public prosecutors in 2017 of several journalists, as well as staff members of humanitarian relief organisations and human rights defenders, who appear to have been covering or working on the central Mediterranean migration crisis at that time.	1	0
<b>Egypt</b>	JUA	EGY 7/2021	16 Jul 2021	Information received concerning the reportedly imminent execution of 12 individuals following a mass trial, which failed to meet due process and fair trial standards, marred by allegations of enforced disappearances, torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment and arbitrary detention.	0	1
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	JAL	KAZ 4/2021	15 Jul 2021	Information received concerning the harassment, intimidation and alleged arbitrary detention of human rights defenders Gulzada Serzhan and Zhanar Sekerbayeva.	1	0

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<b>Mexico</b>	JAL	MEX 11/2021	15 Jul 2021	Información recibida en relación con los asesinatos del señor Javier Barajas Piña y la señora Rosario Zavala Aguilar y las amenazas en contra de las señoras Norma Patricia Barrón Núñez y Angélica Zamudio Almanza en el marco del aumento de agresiones en contra de familiares y colectivos en búsqueda de personas desaparecidas en Guanajuato.	0	0
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>	JAL	KGZ 2/2021	15 Jul 2021	Information received concerning the alleged surveillance and attempts to break into the office of non-governmental organisation (NGO) Kyrgyz Indigo and the alleged privacy violations against its employees, who appear to be targeted for their legitimate human rights activity, as well as the alleged widespread privacy violations against people in Kyrgyzstan based on their actual or perceived sexual orientation and gender identity, and the alleged marginalisation of LGBTI people and human rights defenders working to protect and promote the rights of the LGBTI people in Kyrgyzstan.	1	0
<b>India</b>	JUA	IND 13/2021	14 Jul 2021	Information received concerning the imminent threat of forced evictions and demolitions of around 10,000 homes, which will leave over 100,000 people, primarily belonging to minorities, at risk of homelessness, in the Khori Gaon informal settlement, Faridabad, Haryana state.	0	0
<b>Spain</b>	JAL	ESP 4/2021	13 Jul 2021	Información recibida sobre los cargos penales presentados contra un defensor de los derechos humanos, el Sr. Jaime Palomera y de dos arrendatarios, la Sra. Paula Geriboni Mikeliunas y el Sr. Francisco José Ortega García por la legítima labor realizada en defensa del derecho a una vivienda digna.	0	0

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<b>Egypt</b>	JAL	EGY 6/2021	08 Jul 2021	Information received concerning the Law 149/2019 (hereinafter: NGO Law) and its 2021 by-law (or regulations), which limit civil society's access to funding and enable the executive to carry out supervisory control and broad discretion to regulate and dissolve civil society organisations.	0	0
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	JAL	SAU 9/2021	07 Jul 2021	Follow-up on the case of Mr. Mustafa al Darwish, a national of Saudi Arabia, whose death sentence was enforced on 15 June 2021.	1	0
<b>Congo</b>	JAL	COG 1/2021	05 Jul 2021	Information reçues concernant des allégations relatives à l'arrestation et la détention du défenseur des droits humains Alexandre Ibacka Dazabana.	0	0
<b>Israel</b>	JAL	ISR 5/2021	02 Jul 2021	Information received concerning allegations of advocacy of hatred that constitutes incitement to, and targeted violence at religious communities, as well as the restrictions to their freedom of religion or belief in Jerusalem.	0	1
<b>Indonesia</b>	JAL	IDN 6/2021	30 Jun 2021	Information received concerning the targeting of human rights defenders in Indonesia, including in alleged reprisal for Mr. Victor Yeimo's cooperation with the UN in the field of human rights.	1	0
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>	JAL	IRN 18/2021	25 Jun 2021	Information received concerning the continued solitary confinement of Habib Afkari and Vahid Afkari in violation of international human rights law; gross due process and fair trial violations in connection with their sentencing to long prison sentences, including the use of forced confessions as evidence and lack of investigation into torture allegations.	1	0

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<b>Nicaragua</b>	JAL	NIC 4/2021	25 Jun 2021	Información recibida sobre los alegatos de detención arbitraria y violencia física en contra de la señora Francys Valdivia Machado y otras integrantes de la Asociación Madres de Abril, en el municipio de Estelí en Nicaragua, al igual que las detenciones, hostigamientos y declaraciones por parte del Gobierno en perjuicio de miembros del CENIDH.	0	0
<b>Algeria</b>	JAL	DZA 5/2021	21 Jun 2021	Informations reçues concernant des allégations faisant état d'arrestations, d'interdiction de manifester et d'usage excessif de la force de la part des forces de l'ordre à l'encontre des manifestants pacifiques du mouvement du Hirak.	2	0
<b>Algeria</b>	JAL	DZA 4/2021	17 Jun 2021	Information reçue concernant des allégations relatives au harcèlement judiciaire de trois défenseurs des droits humains.	1	0

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<b>Brazil</b>	JOL	BRA 6/2021	15 Jun 2021	We express our serious concern with the amendment and expansion of anti-terrorism laws to be implemented by Your Excellency's Government and their compatibility with Brazil's international and human rights law obligations. In particular, we express serious concern with Senate Bill No. 272/2016, which seeks to reinstate provisions in Brazil's Anti-Terrorism Law (Law No. 13.260/2016, approved on 16 March 2016) and Draft Bill No. 1595/2019, which also amends prior legislation (Laws No. 10,257, of July 10, 2001, and No. 9,807, of July 13, 1999). The amendments to the Anti-Terrorism Law proposed in Senate Bill No. 272/2016 ("Bill 272/2016") by Your Excellency's Government includes measures that could significantly expand the definition of terrorism under domestic law. This change may lead to limitations on the exercise of fundamental freedoms, including those of opinion, expression, and association and remove protection for civil society actors and human rights defenders. Furthermore, we express our serious concern with the process of expanding the list of acts considered terrorist acts, and the enhanced sentencing for broadly or ill-defined terms like "reward or praise," and "incite", all of which when coupled with the broad use of "terrorism" makes it easier to classify many acts as "terrorist acts" but undermine the principles of legality and legal certainty in contravention of your Excellency's government international law obligations.	1	0
<b>Mexico</b>	JAL	MEX 8/2021	14 Jun 2021	Información recibida en relación con los hostigamientos, allanamientos, robos y amenazas de muerte en contra de la señora Francia Nelly Henao Agudelo relacionados con la búsqueda de justicia, verdad y reparación en el caso de su hijo, que ha traído como consecuencia un deterioro en su salud, vivienda, alimentación y situación de pobreza extrema.	0	0

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<b>India</b>	JOL	IND 8/2021	11 Jun 2021	Comments on the Information Technology (Intermediary Guidelines and Digital Media Ethics Code) Rules, 2021, published on 25 February 2021 under the Information Technology Act, 2000.	1	0
<b>Cambodia</b>	JAL	KHM 7/2021	10 Jun 2021	Information received concerning the ongoing pre-trial detention and continued denial of bail of seven human rights defenders Ms. Chhoeun Daravy, Mr. Hun Vannak, Mr. Koet Saray, Mr. Tha Lavy, Ms. Eng Malai, Mr. Muong Sopheak and Mr. Mean Prommony.	1	0
<b>Morocco</b>	JUA	05/03/2021	10 Jun 2021	Informations reçues concernant les allégations d'agressions physiques et sexuelles, de harcèlement, de menaces et de raids que les journalistes et les défenseurs des droits de l'homme qui défendent le droit à l'autodétermination du peuple du Sahara occidental, et les membres de l'organisation ISACOM (Organe Sahraoui contre l'Occupation Marocaine) ont subi depuis novembre 2020, et l'escalade notable de ce harcèlement depuis lors.	1	0
<b>Russian Federation</b>	JAL	RUS 7/2021	09 Jun 2021	Information received regarding the arrest and alleged torture and ill-treatment of journalist and human rights defender Mr. Vladyslav Yesypenko in Crimea.	1	0
<b>Denmark</b>	JOL	DNK 3/2021	07 Jun 2021	Information received concerning the recent "Security for All Danes" bill, submitted by your Excellency's Government to the Danish Parliament on 8 October 2020. If adopted into law in its current version, this bill may have a grave impact on the civic space and fundamental in particular with the right to freedom of peaceful assembly.	1	0
<b>Ghana</b>	JAL	GHA 2/2021	02 Jun 2021	Information received concerning the alleged arrest and arbitrary detention of 21 persons defending the rights of lesbian, gay, bisexual, trans and gender diverse (LGBT) persons in Ho, Ghana.	1	0



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<b>Belarus</b>	JUA	BLR 6/2021	02 Jun 2021	Information received concerning the arrest and detention of Roman Protasevich, as well as severe restrictions to media freedom in the country.	1	0
<b>Mexico</b>	JAL	MEX 7/2021	01 Jun 2021	Información recibida en relación con violaciones graves de derechos humanos cometidos en el periodo electoral, las cuales constituyen limitaciones importantes a los derechos a la vida, a la no-discriminación, a la libertad de expresión, a la libertad de asociación y a la libertad de participación política. Adicionalmente, los presuntos ataques a las instituciones electorales representan una fuente de preocupación. Asimismo, quisiéramos señalar nuestra preocupación sobre la situación preocupante de los periodistas, agudizada por el contexto electoral.	1	0
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	JUA	SAU 8/2021	28 May 2021	Information received concerning Mr. Mustafa al Darwish, a national of Saudi Arabia, who reportedly faces imminent execution, after having been allegedly arbitrarily arrested, tortured and sentenced to death following a reportedly unfair trial, for crimes that allegedly occurred when he was seventeen years old.	1	0
<b>Israel</b>	JUA	ISR 3/2021	27 May 2021	Information received concerning recent reports of violence, discrimination and incitement to racial hatred against Palestinian citizens of Israel, as well as the lack of bomb shelters and protection from the recent missiles fired in the Bedouin villages of the Naqab.	0	1
<b>Philippines</b>	JAL	PHL 3/2021	27 May 2021	Information received concerning the alleged arbitrary arrest, harassment and criminalisation of woman human rights defender Ms. Renalyn Tejero, and the raid on the homes and subsequent arrest of human rights defenders Ms. Maria Jesusa “Sasah” Sta. Rosa and Mr. Dan Balucio.	1	0

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<b>France</b>	JOL	FRA 4/2021	26 May 2021	Information reçue concernant la version révisée du projet de loi « confortant le respect des principes de la République et de lutte contre le séparatisme » transmise à l'Assemblée nationale le 14 mai 2021.	0	0
<b>United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland</b>	JOL	GBR 7/2021	25 May 2021	Information received about the proposed Police, Crime, Sentencing and Courts Bill (the Bill) put forward by the government of the United Kingdom as of March 2021 and specifically the sections Part 3 of the Bill entitled “Public order and unauthorised encampments” (cl.54-cl.60).	1	0
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	JAL	ARE 3/2021	25 May 2021	Information received concerning cases of alleged arbitrary detention and sentencing of human rights defenders that carry prison sentences of 10 years or more in connection to the promotion and defense of human rights and related allegations of torture, ill treatment and poor conditions of detention.	1	0
<b>Algeria</b>	JAL	DZA 8/2020	25 May 2021	informations reçues concernant des allégations selon lesquelles M. Walid Nekiche aurait été détenu au secret et torturé. Ces allégations font également état de la lenteur des procédures juridiques destinées à enquêter indépendamment sur ces allégations, et si elles étaient avérées, de poursuivre les tortionnaires et garantir réparation à la victime. Elles font aussi état de pressions exercées sur M. Nekiche pour qu'il retire sa plainte de torture.	1	0
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	JAL	SAU 6/2021	20 May 2021	Information received concerning cases of alleged arbitrary detention and sentencing of human rights defenders that carry prison sentences of 10 years or more in connection to the promotion and defense of human rights and related allegations of torture, ill treatment and poor conditions of detention.	1	0

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<b>Türkiye</b>	JAL	TUR 9/2021	20 May 2021	Information received concerning cases of human rights defenders who have allegedly been arbitrarily detained and sentenced to 10 years or more, or those at risk of being sentenced to 10 years or more, in connection to the promotion and defence of human rights.	1	0
<b>Nicaragua</b>	JAL	NIC 3/2021	19 May 2021	Información recibida sobre la alegada detención arbitraria y sentencia de la señora Celia Cruz y el señor John Christopher Cerna Zúñiga, al igual que los presuntos actos de maltrato, tortura, amenaza e intimidaciones sufridas por estos defensores en prisión.	0	0
<b>Chad</b>	JAL	TCD 1/2021	14 May 2021	Informations reçues concernant l'usage excessif de la force lors des manifestations du 27 et 28 Avril 2021 causant la mort de 7 personnes et l'arrestation massive de plus de 680 personnes.	1	0
<b>Türkiye</b>	JAL	TUR 7/2021	12 May 2021	Information received concerning participants of the Saturday Mothers/People (Curmatesi Anneleri/Insanlari)	1	0
<b>Bangladesh</b>	JAL	BGD 3/2021	12 May 2021	Information received concerning the dispersal by law enforcement authorities and members of the ruling party Awami League of a series of peaceful demonstrations organized by different political and civil society groups during and after Indian Prime Minister Modi's visit to attend the celebrations of the 50th anniversary of the country's independence and the birth centenary of 'Bangabandhu' Sheikh Mujibur Rahman, and the alleged related excessive use of force against demonstrators which led to at least 17 people being killed and several injured.	0	0

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<b>Other actors</b>	JAL	OTH 192/2021	10 May 2021	Information received concerning a fire at the Immigration, Passports and Naturalisation Authority (IPNA) compound in Sana'a, controlled by Ansar Allah, which has led to the deaths of at least 44 migrants held in the detention facility and injured over 200 others.	0	0
<b>Colombia</b>	JAL	COL 6/2021	07 May 2021	Información recibida en relación a alegaciones sobre el uso excesivo de la fuerza y armas de fuego por parte de policías y miembros del Escuadrón Móvil Antidisturbios (ESMAD) empleadas contra manifestantes y personas defensoras de derechos humanos que protestaban de forma pacífica desde el 28 de abril de 2021 en contra de las reformas fiscales en Colombia, así como en relación a las alegaciones recibidas sobre posibles detenciones arbitrarias y desapariciones forzadas de estas personas. Tomamos nota del anuncio del pasado 2 de mayo por parte del Presidente de la República que retiraría el proyecto de ley sobre la reforma fiscal.	1	1

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<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>	JAL	IRN 12/2021	06 May 2021	Information received concerning the detention of seventeen human rights defenders in the Islamic Republic of Iran for alleged crimes against the State in connection with their work in the promotion and protection of human rights. In particular, we wish to highlight those detentions, which carry penalties of ten years or more in prison, constituting a long-term detention, as well as where detainees are ill-treated or have access to medical facilities restricted. This letter is a follow up to previous communications sent on human rights defenders: Ms. Nasrin Sotoudeh, Mr. Esmail Abdi, Mr. Soheil Arabi, Ms. Farangis Mazloum, Ms. Atena Daemi, Ms. Saba Kord Afshari, Ms. Raheleh Ahmadi, Ms. Narges Mohammadi, Ms. Sepideh Gholian, Ms. Yasaman Aryani, Ms. Monireh Arabshahi, Mr. Farhad Meysami, Ms. Golrokh Iraee, Ms. Hoda Amid and Ms. Najmeh Vahedi. It also addresses for the first time allegations concerning human rights defenders Mr. Amirsalah Davoudi and Mohammad Najafi.	0	0
<b>Bahrain</b>	JAL	BHR 2/2021	03 May 2021	Information received concerning cases of alleged arbitrary detention and sentencing of five human rights defenders that carry prison sentences of 10 years or more in connection to the promotion and defense of human rights and related allegations of torture, ill treatment and poor conditions of detention.	1	0
<b>Viet Nam</b>	JAL	VNM 2/2021	03 May 2021	Information received concerning a recent cyber-attack against the civil society organisation The Vietnamese Overseas Initiative for Conscience Empowerment (VOICE) reportedly carried out by a government-backed hacking group named Ocean Lotus.	0	0

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<b>Algeria</b>	JAL	DZA 3/2021	29 Apr 2021	Informations reçues concernant des allégations relatives à des arrestations, des interdictions de manifester et d'un usage excessif de la force de la part des forces de sécurité à l'encontre des manifestants du mouvement du Hirak.	1	0
<b>Tunisia</b>	JAL	TUN 5/2021	28 Apr 2021	Informations reçues concernant l'usage excessif de la force et des restrictions illégitimes au droit à la liberté de réunion pacifique.	1	0
<b>Peru</b>	JAL	PER 4/2021	27 Apr 2021	Información recibida sobre la confirmación en última instancia de la sentencia a 10 años de prisión del Sr. César Estrada Chuquilín y los nuevos actos de hostigamiento en contra de su esposa la Sra. Elita Yopla Herrera. Por otra parte, la información recibida sobre las sentencias a 12 años y 4 meses y 7 años y 4 meses; respectivamente de los señores Jaime Trinidad de la Cruz Gallegos y Jesús Mariano Cornejo Reynoso.	0	0
<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</b>	JAL	VEN 4/2021	27 Apr 2021	Información recibida en relación con lo que parecen ser crecientes restricciones a los medios de comunicación independientes en la República Bolivariana de Venezuela (Venezuela), desde finales de 2020 y principios de 2021.	1	0
<b>Niger</b>	JAL	NER 1/2021	26 Apr 2021	Informations reçues concernant des allégations de détentions arbitraires à l'encontre de nombreuses personnes, y compris des opposants politiques, suite aux manifestations qui ont eu lieu en février 2021, et des interdictions d'exercer le droit de réunion pacifique en relation avec la manifestation prévue pour le 20 mars 2021.	1	0

<i>Pays</i>	<i>Type de lettre</i>	<i>Numéro de communication</i>	<i>Date de la lettre</i>	<i>Sujet</i>	<i>Réponse substantive</i>	<i>Accusé de réception de la réponse</i>
<b>Nepal</b>	JAL	NPL 2/2021	19 Apr 2021	Information received concerning the appointment of new members of the National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) that is not in compliance with the Paris Principles and severely undermines the NHRC's independence thereby restricting the ability of the people of Nepal to access remedies for alleged human rights violations which is a key component of a free and enabling civic space.	1	0
<b>Republic of Korea</b>	JOL	KOR 3/2021	19 Apr 2021	Information received concerning a legislative amendment to the Development of Inter-Korean Relations Act.	1	0