**Logo
United Nations Human Rights
Special Procedures
Special Rapporteurs, Independent Experts & Working Groups**

Mandate of the Special Rapporteur on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities

# Protection of Persons with Disabilities during Armed Conflict

## Resource list

March 2022

*\*Please note this is a work in progress and is periodically being updated\**

### UN System—General

* United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR), *Ukraine: Aged and those with disabilities face heighted risks, say UN experts* (4 Mar. 2022) at <https://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=28200&LangID=E>.
* United Nations, *Disability Inclusion Strategy* (2019), at: <https://www.un.org/en/content/disabilitystrategy/>.
* Inter-Agency Standing Committee Guidelines, *Inclusion of Persons with Disabilities in Humanitarian Action*, (2019) at: <https://interagencystandingcommittee.org/iasc-task-team-inclusion-persons-disabilities-humanitarian-action/documents/iasc-guidelines>.
* UNESCO, *Realization of the Sustainable Development Goals by, for and with Persons with Disabilities: UN Flagship Report on Disability and Development*, pgs. 38-39 and 278-288 (2018), at: <https://www.edu-links.org/sites/default/files/media/file/UN-Flagship-Report-Disability.pdf>.
* UNMAI, *Report on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities in Iraq* *December 2016* (26 Jan. 2017) at: <https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/UNAMI_OHCHR__Report_on_the_Rights_of_PWD_FINAL_2Jan2017.pdf>
* World Humanitarian Summit, *Charter on Inclusion of Persons with Disabilities in Humanitarian Action* (2016) at:<https://humanitariandisabilitycharter.org/the-charter/>
* OHCHR, *Thematic study on the rights of persons with disabilities under article 11 of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, on situations of risk and humanitarian emergencies*, Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, UN Document A/HRC/31/30 (30 Nov. 2015) at <https://undocs.org/en/A/HRC/31/30>.
* OHCHR, *Press Briefing Notes on Yemen, Serbia, Honduras and Albinism Website Launch*, para. 1 (May 5, 2015), at: <https://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=15924>.
* United Nations Office of Disaster Risk Reduction, *Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030* (18 Mar. 2015), at: <https://www.undrr.org/publication/sendai-framework-disaster-risk-reduction-2015-2030>.
* Press release, *Persons with disabilities ‘forgotten victims’ of Syrian conflict—UN Committee*, Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (17 September 2013), at: <https://news.un.org/en/story/2013/09/449192-persons-disabilities-forgotten-victims-syrian-conflict-un-committee>.
* Inter-Agency Standing Committee Guidelines, *Mental Health and Psychosocial Support in Emergency Settings*, (2007), at: <https://interagencystandingcommittee.org/iasc-task-force-mental-health-and-psychosocial-support-emergency-settings/iasc-guidelines-mental-health-and-psychosocial-support-emergency-settings-2007>.

### United Nations system — Special Procedures of the Human Rights Council, and other UN entities

* Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict, *Study of the evolution of the children and armed conflict mandate 1996-2021*, pgs. 19, 42, 52-53, and 91-92 (January 2022), at: <https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/01/Study-on-the-evolution-of-the-Children-and-Armed-Conflict-mandate-1996-2021.pdf>.
* Special Envoy of the Secretary-General on Disability and Accessibility, For inclusive quality police services for persons with disabilities, pgs. 12-14 (Aug. 2021), at: <https://documentcloud.adobe.com/link/track?uri=urn:aaid:scds:US:f7d948fc-398a-46f2-8edc-dc3ff2f013d4#pageNum=1>.
* Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities, *Report on the* *rights of persons with disabilities*, UN Document A/76/146 (19 July 2021), at: <https://undocs.org/en/A/76/146> and in Easy-read version at: <https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Disability/ISL146-21-ER-UN-Conflict_Final_web-acc.pdf>
* Special Rapporteur on the rights of persons with disabilities, *Report on the* *rights of persons with disabilities*, UN Document A/HRC/46/27 (19 January 2021), at: <https://undocs.org/en/A/HRC/46/27> and in Easy-read version at: <https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Disability/Thematic-report-AHRC4627.pdf>
* UNICEF, *Children with Disabilities in Situations of Armed Conflict: Discussion Paper* (2017), at: [https://www.unicef.org/disabilities/files/Children\_with\_Disabilities\_in\_Situations\_of\_Armed\_Conflict-Discussion\_Paper.pdf](about:blank).
* Independent Expert on the enjoyment of all human rights by older persons, *Report on the enjoyment of all human rights by older persons,* UN Document A/HRC/42/43(4 July 2019), at: <https://ap.ohchr.org/documents/dpage_e.aspx?si=A/HRC/42/43>.

### United Nations Security Council

* Resolution 2475 (2019), United Nations Security Council, UN Document S/res/2475 (2019) (20 June 2019), at: <https://undocs.org/s/res/2475(2019)>.
* Report of the United Nations Secretary-General, *Protection of civilians in armed conflict*, UN Document S/2019/373, para. 49 (7 May 2019), at: <https://undocs.org/S/2019/373>.
* Resolution 2406 (2018), United Nations Security Council, UN Document S/res/2406 (2018), (15 March 2018) at <https://undocs.org/S/RES/2406(2018)>.
* Resolution 2217 (2015), United Nations Security Council, UN Document S/res/22175 (2015), pgs. 4 and 11 (28 April 2015), at: <https://undocs.org/S/RES/2217(2015)>.
* Report of the United Nations Secretary-General, *Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflict*, UN Document S/2007/643, paras. 27-28 (28. Oct. 2007), at: <https://undocs.org/S/2007/643>.

### International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)

* ICRC, *Frequently asked questions on the rules of war: does IHL protect persons with disabilities?* (7 March 2022), at: <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/ihl-rules-of-war-FAQ-Geneva-Conventions>.
* ICRC, *Statement from ICRC President Peter Maurer on the conflict in Ukraine* (24 Feb. 2022), at: <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/statement-icrc-president-peter-maurer-conflict-ukraine>.
* ICRC, *Explosive Weapons with Wide Area of Effects: A Deadly Choice in Populated Areas*, pgs. 24 and 67 (January 2022), at: <https://www.icrc.org/en/download/file/229018/ewipa_explosive_weapons_with_wide_area_effect_final.pdf>.
* ICRC, *The ICRC’s Vision 2030 on Disability* (6 August 2020), at: <https://www.icrc.org/en/publication/4494-icrcs-vision-2030-disability>.
* ICRC, *International Humanitarian Law and the Challenges of Contemporary Armed Conflicts*, Chapter 3 (Oct. 2019), at: <https://www.icrc.org/sites/default/files/document/file_list/challenges-report_urbanization-of-armed-conflicts.pdf>.
* ICRC, *How the law protects persons with disabilities in conflict* (13 Dec. 2017), at: <https://www.icrc.org/en/download/file/62399/how_law_protects_persons_with_disabilities_in_war.pdf>.
* ICRC, *Advisory Service: International Humanitarian Law and Persons with Disabilities*, (Oct. 2017), at: <https://www.icrc.org/en/download/file/56906/ihl_and_persons_with_disabilities_en_clean.pdf>.
* ICRC, *Urban Services During Protracted Armed Conflict: A Call for a Better Approach to Assisting Affected People* (2015), at: <https://www.icrc.org/sites/default/files/topic/file_plus_list/4249_urban_services_during_protracted_armed_conflict.pdf> [speaking about vulnerable populations and not persons with disabilities specifically].
* 31st International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent, *Resolution 2: 4-Year Action Plan for the Implementation of International Humanitarian Law*, Annex 1 Objective 2 (1 December 2011), at: <https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/resources/documents/resolution/31-international-conference-resolution-2-2011.htm>.

### International human rights organizations

* Human Rights Watch, *Under shelling in Kharkiv people with disabilities need to evacuate safely* (7 March 2022), at: <https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/03/07/under-shelling-kharkiv>.
* Human Rights Watch, *Persons with Disabilities in the Context of Armed Conflict: Submission to the UN Special Rapporteur on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities* (8 June 2021), at: <https://www.hrw.org/news/2021/06/08/persons-disabilities-context-armed-conflict#_ftn3>.
* Humanity & Inclusion, Human Rights Watch, International Disability Alliance, Women Enabled International and the Women’s Refugee Commission, *Joint submission on promoting and protecting the human rights of women and girls in conflict and post-conflict situations on the occasion of the twentieth anniversary of Security Council resolution 1325* (2 April 2021), at: <https://www.womensrefugeecommission.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/Joint-OHCHR-Submission-04022021.pdf>.
* Human Rights Watch, “Gaza: Israeli Restrictions Harm People with Disabilities (3 December 2020), at: <https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/12/03/gaza-israeli-restrictions-harm-people-disabilities>.
* Human Rights Watch, *Cameroon: Make Humanitarian Response More Inclusive* (10 December 2019), at: <https://www.hrw.org/news/2019/12/10/cameroon-make-humanitarian-response-more-inclusive>.
* Amnesty International, *Excluded: living with disabilities in Yemen’s armed conflict*, (3 December 2019), at: <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/MDE31/1383/2019/en/>.
* Human Rights Watch, *Cameroon: people with disabilities caught in crisis* (5 August 2019), at:<https://www.hrw.org/news/2019/08/05/cameroon-people-disabilities-caught-crisis>.
* International Disability Alliance, et al., *Inclusion of persons with disabilities in humanitarian action* (2019), at: <https://reliefweb.int/report/world/inclusion-persons-disabilities-humanitarian-action-39-examples-field-practices-and>
* Human Rights Watch, *Bangladesh: Rohingya refugees with disabilities* (24 September 2018), at:<https://www.hrw.org/news/2018/09/24/bangladesh-rohingya-refugees-disabilities>.
* Human Rights Watch, *Central African Republic: People with Disabilities at High Risk* (21 June 2017) at <https://www.hrw.org/news/2017/06/21/central-african-republic-people-disabilities-high-risk>.
* Human Rights Watch, *South Sudan: People with Disabilities, Older People Face Danger*, (31 May 2017) at <https://www.hrw.org/news/2017/05/31/south-sudan-people-disabilities-older-people-face-danger>.
* Human Rights Watch, *Leave No One Behind: Persons with Disabilities in Humanitarian Emergencies,* (19 May 2016) at<https://www.hrw.org/news/2016/05/19/leave-no-one-behind>.
* Human Rights Watch, *Central African Republic: People With Disabilities Left Behind* (28 April 2015) at <https://www.hrw.org/news/2015/04/28/central-african-republic-people-disabilities-left-behind>.
* Handicap International, *Hidden Victims of the Syrian Crisis: Disabled, Injured and Older Refugees* (9 Apr. 2014) at: <https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/hidden-victims-syrian-crisis-disabled-injured-and-older-refugees>.

### Academic articles, blog and publications

* William I. Pons, Janet E. Lord, and Michael Ashely Stein, Disability, *Human Rights Violations, and Crimes Against Humanity*, Am. J. of Int’l L. (18 Aug. 2021) at: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/american-journal-of-international-law/article/abs/disability-human-rights-violations-and-crimes-against-humanity/5C47D5C49E84873D74C05F1AF8B9826A>.
* Alice Priddy, *Military Briefing: Persons with Disabilities and Armed Conflict*, The Geneva Academy (Mar. 2021) at <https://www.geneva-academy.ch/joomlatools-files/docman-files/working-papers/Military%20Briefing%20Persons%20with%20Disabilities%20and%20Armed%20Conflict.%20.pdf>.
* Alice Priddy, *Disability and Armed Conflict, Academy Briefing No. 14*, The Geneva Academy (Apr. 2019) at <https://www.geneva-academy.ch/joomlatools-files/docman-files/Academy%20Briefing%2014-interactif.pdf>.
* PSRP, *Peace Agreements and Persons with Disabilities*, PA-X Research Report (2019) at <https://www.politicalsettlements.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/02/Peace-Agreements-Disability-Report-DIGITAL-1.pdf>.
* Qureshi, Waseem Ahmad, *Untangling the Complicated Relationship between International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law in Armed Conflict*, Penn State J. of L. and Int’l Affairs, Vol 6, No 1 (2018) at <https://elibrary.law.psu.edu/jlia/vol6/iss1/9/>.
* Catalina Devandas, Shantha Rau Barriga, Janet Lord, and Gerard Quinn, *Protecting Civilians with Disabilities in Conflicts,* NATO Review (1 December 2017), at [https://www.nato.int/docu/review/2017/Also-in-2017/Protecting-civilians-with-disabilities-in-conflicts/EN/index.htm](about:blank).
* William I. Pons, The Hidden Harm: Acquired Disability During Conflict, CIVIC Blog (4 Aug. 2017), at <https://civiliansinconflict.org/blog/hidden-harm-acquired-disability-conflict/>.
* William I. Pons, *An Argument for the Prosecution of Crimes against Persons with Disabilities*, Intercross (11 May 2017) at <https://intercrossblog.icrc.org/blog/an-argument-for-the-prosecution-of-crimes-against-persons-with-disabilities>.
* Naoimi Hart, Mary Crock, Ron McCallum, Ben Saul, *‘Making Every Life Count: Ensuring Equality and Protection for Persons with Disabilities in Armed Conflicts*,’ 40 Monash University Law Review, No 1, (2014) at <https://www.monash.edu/__data/assets/pdf_file/0011/139835/mccallum.pdf>.
* Marcus Skinner, *The impact of displacement on disability, injured and older Syrian refugees*, 47 Forced Migration Rev. 39 (Sept. 2014) at <https://www.fmreview.org/syria/skinner>.
* Ivan Mugabi, *Protection of Vulnerable Groups During Armed Conflicts*, 11 US-China Law Review, Vol 11, Issue 10 (October 2014) at <https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/uschinalrw11&div=91&start_page=1273&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=0&men_tab=srchresults>.
* Janet E. Lord & Michael Stein, *Peacebuilding and Reintegrating Combatants with Disabilities*, INT’L J. HUMAN RIGHTS (2015) at <https://repository.up.ac.za/bitstream/handle/2263/52059/Lord_Peacebuilding_2015.pdf?sequence=1>.
* Janet E. Lord, *International Humanitarian Law and Disability: Paternalism, protection or rights? in Disability, Human Rights and the Limits of Humanitarianism* (Ed.. Michael Gill and Cathy Schlund-Vials) 155-178 (Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2014) at <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/e/9781315577401/chapters/10.4324/9781315577401-10> [requires subscription].
* Janet E. Lord & Michael A. Stein, *Enabling Refugee and IDP Law and Policy: Implications of the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities*, 28 ARIZONA J. INT’L L. 401 (2011) at <http://arizonajournal.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/05_282.LordStein.pdf>.
* Samantha Wehbi, *Advancing a disability rights agenda in a context of war: challenges and opportunities*, 55(4) International Social Work, (2011) at <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0020872811418996> [requires subscription].