| **Recommendation** | **Position** | **Full list of themes** | **Assessment/comments on level of implementation** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** | | | |
| 104.2 Consider the possibility of ratifying those international human rights instruments such as the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and its Optional Protocol , and the Optional Protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Dominican Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.6 Ratify more human rights instruments , especially the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, as previously recommended (Israel);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.15 Consider the ratification of the Optional Protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child , and develop and adopt a policy on child labour and the hazardous labour list (Morocco);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 104.16 Protect children’s rights by ratifying the Optional Protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child and bringing national legislation in line with the Convention on the Rights of the Child , in particular the Marriage Act, Labor Act, Education Act and the Penal Code , and improve access to schools and regulate school fees (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 104.17 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (Burkina Faso);/Ratify the Optional Protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Cote d’Ivoire);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 104.18 Ratify the Optional Protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child and other core human rights instruments to which it is not yet a party (Estonia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 104.19 Ratify the first and second Optional Protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child and address gaps in the Penal Code which leave children vulnerable to sexual exploitation (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 104.20 Take further steps towards the ratification of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Georgia)/Expedite the ratification of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Maldives);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.21 Ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Armenia) (Australia) (Bahamas) (Burkina Faso) (Japan) (Senegal) (Ukraine) (Vanuatu) ;  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.22 Ratify and implement the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (New Zealand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.23 Ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and develop a national policy for the benefit of persons with disabilities (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.24 Ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and the Optional Protocol thereto, as well as the Optional Protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Malawi);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.31 Ratify the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, which complements the Convention (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 104.37 Implement the recommendation that Solomon Islands agreed to during the previous universal periodic review cycle to ratify the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and two Optional Protocols to the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Sudan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies*** | | | |
| 104.33 Consider submit ting its overdue reports to the relevant treaty bodies (Sierra Leone);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.8, 9 | Supported | - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Legal & institutional reform*** | | | |
| 104.34 Redouble efforts to implement the recommendations of the Committee on the Rights of the Child of 2018, encouraging the harmonization of national legislation with the Convention, as well as strengthening the role of the Committee on Children (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Supported | - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 104.40 Continue its efforts to reform the Penal Code (Bahamas);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.8, 9 | Supported | - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)*** | | | |
| 104.41 Consider establishing a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.10, 11 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 104.42 Continue efforts to establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Iraq) /Continue to take concrete steps to establish a national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.10, 11 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 104.43 Take concrete steps to establish a national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Finland)/ Take necessary steps to establish a national human rights institution that is compliant with the Paris Principles (Malawi)/ Expedite and take concrete steps to establish a national human rights institution that is in compliance with the Paris Principles (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.10, 11 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 104.44 Establish an independent national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Ukraine) / Establish an independent national human rights institution with “A” status, in conformity with the Paris Principles, before the next review (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)/ Create a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Burkina Faso);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.10, 11 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Equality & non-discrimination*** | | | |
| 104.49 Give priority to the implementation of measures to put an end to all forms of discrimination against children, in particular ensuring that girls and boys have equal access to education, as well as guaranteeing access to basic services for all children who live in rural areas, and for children with disabilities (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.14, 15 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to education  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in rural areas  - Women & girls  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.115 Ensure gender equality, including with regard to the right to nationality by amending the Citizenship Act (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.34, 35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Rights related to name, identity & nationality  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Stateless persons  - Women & girls  - Non-citizens |  |
| 104.116 Ensure that women have equal rights to acquire and transmit nationality in law and in practice and amend the Citizenship Act to ensure that women and men are treated equally (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.34, 35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Rights related to name, identity & nationality  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Stateless persons  - Women & girls  - Non-citizens |  |
| ***Theme: Right to development*** | | | |
| 104.64 Strengthen its development policy and the full utilization of resources for the benefit of its people including through friendly relations and collaboration with other States and regional and international organizations (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.16, 17 | Supported | - Right to development  - Inter-State cooperation and assistance  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| 104.65 Continue to promote sustainable economic and social development and improve people’s living standards (China);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.16, 17 | Supported | - Right to development  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty |  |
| ***Theme: Business & Human Rights*** | | | |
| 104.68 Take appropriate legislative and administrative measures to ensure that the use of exploitation of natural resources, in particular logging , do not adversely affect the enjoyment of economic, social and cultural rights of local communities (Slovenia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.20, 21 | Supported | - Business & Human Rights  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas |  |
| 104.69 Protect human rights against abuses and environmental degradation by logging companies and ensure effective remedies when abuses have occurred (Slovenia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.20, 21 | Supported | - Business & Human Rights  - Human rights & the environment  **SDGs:**  - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 104.70 That all forest exploitation projects include prior and informed consultation with the concerned local and indigenous communities, as well as a report on the environmental and human rights impact, specifically in the area of the rights to water and sanitation (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.20, 21 | Supported | - Business & Human Rights  - Human rights & the environment  - Safe drinking water & sanitation  **SDGs:**  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Indigenous peoples |  |
| 104.71 Take further measures to prevent and mitigate the human rights violations caused by business activities (Timor-Leste);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.20, 21 | Supported | - Business & Human Rights  **SDGs:**  - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & the environment*** | | | |
| 104.72 Ensure that policies relating to the environment take into consideration their impact on human rights and on communities (Philippines);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.20, 21 | Supported | - Human rights & the environment  **SDGs:**  - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 104.73 Ensure the conservation and protection of fragile habitats against deforestation and forest degradation, and strengthen sustainable forest management practices to protect human rights related to a safe, clean, healthy and sustainable environment (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.20, 21 | Supported | - Human rights & the environment  **SDGs:**  - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & climate change*** | | | |
| 104.74 Step up efforts to address the challenges arising from sea level rise faced by low-lying islands (Marshall Islands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.22, 23 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| 104.75 Continue measures to enhance the adaptation and resilience to the impacts of global climate change while also taking efforts to control activities leading to environmental degradation (Nepal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.22, 23 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  - Human rights & the environment  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| 104.76 Seek international support and assistance in effectively implementing the national development strategy and addressing challenges of resource constraints and climate change (Pakistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.22, 23 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  - Inter-State cooperation and assistance  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| 104.77 Continue the efforts made towards adapting to climate change by incorporating climate change into the school curricula and establishing an early warning system in schools, in addition to establishing a comprehensive system of social protection in the event of disasters (Sudan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.22, 23 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Human rights & the environment  - Economic & political crisis, natural disasters or other emergencies  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 104.78 Enhance children’s awareness and preparedness for climate change and natural disasters (Timor-Leste);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.22, 23 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Human rights & the environment  - Economic & political crisis, natural disasters or other emergencies  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 104.79 Implement a more mindful policy to protect the environment and reduce the negative impact of climate change (Vanuatu);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.22, 23 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  - Human rights & the environment  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| 104.80 Maintain its commitment to advocate for climate action that is consistent with existing human rights agreements, obligations, standards and principles (Barbados);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.22, 23 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| 104.81 Improve the capacities to respond to climate change and to resist natural disasters (China);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.22, 23 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  - Economic & political crisis, natural disasters or other emergencies  - Research & other measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| 104.82 Continue consolidating the national policies and programmes designed to achieve greater and more efficient adaptation of the population to the effects of climate change (Dominican Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.22, 23 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| 104.83 Ensure that women, children, persons with disabilities, minority groups and rural communities are meaningfully engaged in the development and implementation of climate change and disaster risk reduction frameworks (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.22, 23 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  - Economic & political crisis, natural disasters or other emergencies  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in rural areas  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.84 Continue efforts to combat climate change, including considering the development and implementation of relocation strategies for coastal communities affected by rising sea levels (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.22, 23 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change  **SDGs:**  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| ***Theme: Good governance & corruption*** | | | |
| 104.89 Conduct credible investigations into, and impose and enforce criminal penalties for, government corruption through operationalizing the 2018 Independent Commission against Corruption (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.26, 27 | Supported | - Good governance & corruption  - Rule of law & impunity  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials |  |
| 104.90 Take further measures to combat corruption, including through cooperation between the Independent Commission against Corruption with anti-graft agencies in the region (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.26, 27 | Supported | - Good governance & corruption  - Cooperation with international organizations  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Access to justice & remedy*** | | | |
| 104.91 Continue to seek technical assistance from United Nations agencies to ensure that the formal justice system is accessible to all, especially those living in rural areas and to vulnerable groups, such as women, persons with disabilities and the elderly population (Maldives);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.28, 29 | Supported | - Access to justice & remedy  - Cooperation with international organizations  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Older persons  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.92 Continue to seek technical assistance from the United Nations and other development partners, in particular to strengthen the access of vulnerable people and those in rural areas to the formal justice system (Timor-Leste);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.28. 29 | Supported | - Access to justice & remedy  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  - Cooperation with international organizations  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas  - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 104.93 Continue to consolidate protection and access to justice, especially for people from vulnerable groups and victims of gender violence (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.28, 29 | Supported | - Access to justice & remedy  - Violence against women  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information*** | | | |
| 104.87 Introduce freedom of information legislation in compliance with international standards (Estonia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.10, 11 | Supported | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 104.88 Guarantee freedom of expression and access to information (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.10, 11 | Supported | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Media |  |
| ***Theme: Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery*** | | | |
| 104.86 Develop, enact and implement comprehensive anti-human trafficking legislation; fully implement the 2020&ndash;2025 national action plan on human trafficking; and ratify the Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.24, 25 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Right to health*** | | | |
| 104.66 Continue taking measures to mitigate the effects of COVID -19- induced challenges (Pakistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.18, 19 | Supported | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING |  |
| 104.67 Continue to apply human rights principles as it seeks to implement its COVID-19 recovery (Barbados);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.18, 19 | Supported | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING |  |
| 104.100 Continue to strengthen the public health system to better protect the people’s right to health (China);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.12, 13 | Supported | - Right to health  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING |  |
| 104.101 Continue to promote the Government, through the Ministry of Health and Medical Services, and the national health strategy policy that focuses on improving health, universal coverage and access to basic care, especially with the strengthening of rural medical centres (Cuba);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.12, 13 | Supported | - Right to health  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas |  |
| ***Theme: Right to education*** | | | |
| 104.109 Continue taking steps to improve access to education for all by addressing barriers and provide sufficient budget for the education sector (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.14, 15 | Supported | - Right to education  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 104.110 Ensure adequate access to quality education for all children, including in the outer islands and rural areas (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.14, 15 | Supported | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in rural areas |  |
| 104.111 Continue its efforts to implement legislation to make education compulsory for early childhood, primary and secondary education (Bahamas);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.14, 15 | Supported | - Right to education  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| 104.112 Make primary education compulsory and make it equitable and accessible, and improve the capacity of educational institutions (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.14, 15 | Supported | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 104.113 Maintain efforts of the Ministry of Education and Human Resources Development in the implementation of the Educational Infrastructure Plan, as well as the National Policy for Inclusive Development in Education (Cuba);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.14, 15 | Supported | - Right to education  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 104.160 Ensure that children with disabilities have access to inclusive education (Israel).  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Right to education  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising*** | | | |
| 104.46 Continue and intensify nationwide awareness-raising programmes on human rights and the enjoyment of human rights, including programmes specifically targeting women, youth and children (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.32, 33 | Supported | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Participation of women in political & public life*** | | | |
| 104.114 Take further steps to increase the participation of women in public service and enhance measures for women’s economic empowerment (Philippines);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.34, 35 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Advancement of women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.130 Redouble efforts to increase the representation of women in decision-making positions in legislative, executive and judicial institutions (Senegal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.32, 33 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.131 Intensify its efforts to facilitate the participation of women in public and political affairs and combat stereotypes regarding the role of women, in particular by sensitizing the population in rural areas, as previously recommended (Argentina);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.32, 33 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion*** | | | |
| 104.157 Adopt a human rights-based approach to disability and a comprehensive strategy for the inclusion of children with disabilities (Montenegro) / Adopt a human rights-based approach to disability and set up a comprehensive strategy for the inclusion of children with disabilities (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.158 Enact laws to prohibit discrimination against persons with physical, sensory, intellectual or mental disabilities (New Zealand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.159 Adopt laws to properly incorporate the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities; make reasonable accommodation to promote the rights of children with disabilities; and adopt a national plan of action and policy on disability and inclusive development (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Children: definition; general principles; protection*** | | | |
| 104.133 Take more effective measures to end all forms of discrimination against children with special attention to discrimination against girls, especially in the areas of education and access to basic services for children living in rural areas, as well as for children with disabilities (Sudan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to education  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in rural areas  - Women & girls  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.143 Provide adequate resources towards enforcement of laws enacted to protect children from all forms of abuse and towards supporting child victims of violence and abuse (Botswana);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Children: protection against exploitation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Children |  |
| 104.155 Strengthen efforts to further promote the rights of children with disabilities (Japan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.156 Take steps to ensure that education is freely provided as per its legislation, and that children with disabilities be provided child-specific allocations to better cater for their health and education (Mauritius);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Right to health  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Children: protection against exploitation*** | | | |
| 104.134 Align the legislation to the Convention on the Rights of the Child and increase the efforts to prevent all forms of violence and abuse against children, including by criminalizing the sale of children and raising the minimum legal age for marriage to 18 years (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 104.137 Address legislative gaps that leave children vulnerable, including criminalizing sexual exploitation of children, child pornography, and the sale of girls to foreign workers for sex or marriage (New Zealand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.138 Step up efforts to protect children from commercial sexual exploitation, including prostitution and child pornography (Philippines);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.139 Strengthen its legal framework to prevent all forms of child exploitation, including the use, procurement or offering of a child for pornographic production or performances (Thailand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.140 Enhance the protection of children from abuse, including sex trafficking, child pornography, forced marriages, and forced labour and domestic servitude (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.141 Take additional steps to address the sexual exploitation of children, particularly within logging camps (Bahamas);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.142 Investigate reported cases of child abuse, including domestic violence and sexual abuse, and reported cases of exploitation of girls in the logging and tourism industry, and ensure that perpetrators are brought to justice (Botswana);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Rule of law & impunity  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| 104.144 Criminalize and strictly prosecute all forms of sexual exploitation of children, including the use, procurement or offering of a child for the production of pornography or pornographic performances and the sale of girls for sex and marriage (Brazil);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| 104.145 Train all actors in the justice sector in the application of the law amending the provisions relating to sexual exploitation and trafficking in children (Cote d'Ivoire);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Rule of law & impunity  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| 104.146 Review the Islanders Marriage Act with a view to increase the legal age of marriage to 18 years old (Marshall Islands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.147 As a priority, take steps to eliminate child marriage (Mauritius);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.148 Increase the minimum age for marriage to 18 years and criminalize the sale and sexual exploitation of girls and boys (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.150 Step up measures to combat child trafficking, child marriage and sexual abuse (Nepal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.151 End child, early and forced marriage by raising the minimum age for marriage from 15 to 18 years (Netherlands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.152 Revise the Marital Act for nationals to set at 18 the legal minimum age for marriage to eradicate child marriage (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance*** | | | |
| 104.39 Seek required technical assistance to meet its various human rights obligations (Sierra Leone);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.8, 9 | Supported | - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  - Inter-State cooperation and assistance  - Cooperation with international organizations  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation with international organizations*** | | | |
| 104.38 Request technical support from the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights to advance in the ratification of the main international human rights instruments to which the country is not yet a party, as well as to ensure the incorporation into its national legal system of its obligations on ratified human rights treaties (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Supported | - Cooperation with international organizations  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans*** | | | |
| 104.132 Implement a national strategy for adolescents and youth , in line with international standards , by 2022 (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Supported | - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS  **Affected persons:**  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| ***Theme: National Mechanisms for Reporting & Follow-up (NMRF)*** | | | |
| 104.36 Establish a permanent national mechanism for implementation, reporting and follow-up of recommendations on human rights, through technical assistance and cooperation for this purpose within the framework of Sustainable Development Goals 16 and 17 (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.8, 9 | Supported | - National Mechanisms for Reporting & Follow-up (NMRF)  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Inter-State cooperation and assistance  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| ***Theme: Right to life*** | | | |
| 104.99 Take measures to reduce infant and child mortality (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.12, 13 | Supported | - Right to life  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| ***Theme: Sexual & gender-based violence*** | | | |
| 104.118 Adopt a strategy to eliminate violence against women and children, including sexual abuse and exploitation, and domestic violence, focusing on the affected communities (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.32, 33 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Children: protection against exploitation  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.119 Continue efforts to combat and eliminate violence against women and children , and consider the development and adoption of a national strategy to frame and advance these efforts (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.32, 33 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Children: protection against exploitation  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.120 Continue with efforts aimed at prevention of gender-based violence (Georgia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.32, 33 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.121 Effectively implement the Family Protection Act and take measures to prevent gender-based violence ( Japan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.32, 33 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Advancement of women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.122 Continue efforts to adopt the necessary measures to provide effective protection to victims of gender-based violence, sexual exploitation and domestic violence (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.32, 33 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: protection against exploitation  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.123 Expand SAFENET to the five remaining provinces of Solomon Islands to allow all survivors of gender-based violence to access appropriate support services (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.32, 33 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Access to justice & remedy  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 104.125 Intensify its efforts in combating gender-based violence, particularly domestic violence, and ensure nationwide access to support for the survivors ( Thailand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.32, 33 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.126 Strengthen efforts in preventing gender-based violence, including through continuous training for police officers (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.32, 33 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.127 Continue its efforts to eliminate gender-based violence, including domestic violence and sexual violence, by establishing public dialogue and advocacy efforts in communities and schools, and by strengthening the capacity of support services available to survivors of violence (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.32, 33 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Educational staff & students  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.128 Strengthen efforts in the fight against gender-based violence, in particular by strengthening education, training and awareness of domestic and sexual violence (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.32, 33 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.129 Further enhance ongoing efforts to fight gender-based violence, including domestic violence (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.32, 33 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Economic, social & cultural rights*** | | | |
| 104.97 Continue strengthening its successful social policies, with an emphasis on economic, social and cultural rights, to provide the greatest possible well-being to its population (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.8, 9 | Supported | - Economic, social & cultural rights  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES |  |
| ***Theme: Advancement of women*** | | | |
| 104.95 Adopt key recommendations from the 2020 Family Protection Act Review Report (New Zealand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.32, 33 | Supported | - Advancement of women  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.96 Enhance the rights, well - being and safety of women by: increasing training for police officers on their roles and obligations under the Family Protection Act; developing a road map to improve accessibility of safe accommodation services for survivors of domestic violence; and adopting recommendations of the 2020 Family Protection Act Review Report (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.32, 33 | Supported | - Advancement of women  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** | | | |
| 104.1 Consider ratifying the main international conventions on human rights starting from the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and its Optional Protocols (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 104.3 Ratify the main international human rights treaties that are still pending to advance on Sustainable Development Goals 5, 11, 13 and 16 (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 104.4 Ratify the core human rights instruments including the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance , the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Sierra Leone);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Enforced disappearances  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Disappeared persons  - Migrants  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 104.5 Ratify, as priority, core international human rights instruments including the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights , the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 104.7 Consider ratifying the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Iraq);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 104.8 Sign and ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Niger);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 104.9 Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Bahamas) (Finland) (France) (Germany) (Japan) (Malawi) (Mauritius) (Ukraine) (Vanuatu);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 104.10 Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Finland) (France) (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Death penalty  - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 104.11 Sign and ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Niger);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 104.12 Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Argentina) (Bahamas) (Denmark) (Finland) (Germany) (Japan) (Malawi) (Morocco) ;  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 104.13 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Denmark) (Finland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 104.14 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Argentina) (France) (Japan) ;  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Enforced disappearances  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Disappeared persons |  |
| 104.25 Sign and ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Niger);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 104.26 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Morocco);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants |  |
| 104.27 Accede to the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Armenia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| 104.28 Consider ratifying the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Sierra Leone);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Rule of law & impunity  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| 104.29 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Estonia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Rule of law & impunity  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| 104.30 Ratify the Protocol of 2014 to the Forced Labour Convention, 1930 (No. 29) before the next review (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);/Ratify the Protocol of 2014 to the Forced Labour Convention , 1930 (No. 29) of the International Labour Organization (Cote d’Ivoire);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.4, 5, 6 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies*** | | | |
| 104.32 Adopt an open, merit-based approach to selecting national candidates for United Nations treaty body elections (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.8, 9 | Noted | - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Equality & non-discrimination*** | | | |
| 104.47 Adopt a comprehensive definition of the prohibition of discrimination in line with international human rights standards (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.10, 11 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Indigenous peoples  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 104.48 Consider progressive anti-discrimination law reforms to guarantee comprehensive protection against discrimination in accordance with international human rights law, norms and standards (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.10, 11 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Indigenous peoples  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 104.50 Take concrete measures to tackle stigma and discrimination against persons affected by leprosy and their families and to ensure them timely and adequate access to health services (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.12, 13 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.51 Ensure the definition of non-discrimination in the Constitution is comprehensive and in line with international human rights standards and includes sexual orientation and gender identity as prohibited grounds for discrimination (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.38 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 104.52 Adopt comprehensive anti-discrimination legislation to prevent and combat discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity (Netherlands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.38 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 104.53 Move towards decriminalization of consensual sexual relations between persons of the same sex (New Zealand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.38 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 104.54 Introduce legislation prohibiting discrimination against people of diverse sexual orientations and gender identities (New Zealand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.38 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 104.55 Take steps to ensure that the draft Federal Constitution contains comprehensive disciplines, prohibiting both direct and indirect discrimination, including on a sexual orientation basis (Brazil);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.38 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 104.56 Carry out public campaigns to fight against discrimination on the ground of sexual orientation and gender identity , reaffirming the inherent dignity of all human beings (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.38 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 104.57 Decriminalize consensual same - sex relations (Italy);/Decriminalize sexual relations between consenting adults of the same sex (Chile) (Denmark) ;/Decriminalize consensual sexual relations between adults of the same sex (Argentina);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.38 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 104.58 Decriminalize consensual sexual relations between adults of the same sex; adopt legislation that prohibits discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity; and adopt the necessary measures to prevent and punish threats and violence against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.38 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 104.59 Decriminalize sexual relations between consenting adults of the same sex and undertake concrete measures to combat stigma and discrimination against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.38 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 104.60 Decriminalize consensual sexual relations between adults of the same sex and expand its anti-discrimination legislation to include prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.38 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 104.61 Decriminalize consensual sexual relations between adults of the same sex and undertake awareness-raising campaigns to combat prejudice (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.38 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 104.62 Decriminalize sexual relations between consenting adults of the same sex and prohibit discrimination against people on the basis of their sexual orientation or gender identity (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.38 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 104.63 Adopt legislative instruments to prohibit discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender identity and decriminalize relations between people of the same sex (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.38 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 104.117 Consider further measures for the progressive realization of gender equality, including wage parity (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.34, 35 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Labour rights and right to work  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Sexual & reproductive health and rights*** | | | |
| 104.102 Ensure the provision of and access to age-appropriate information, education and adolescent-friendly comprehensive, quality and timely sexual and reproductive health services at both government and non-government led health facilities for adolescents and youth, including those with disabilities (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.12, 13 | Noted | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Right to health  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.103 Ensure the provision of and access to age-appropriate information, education and adolescent-friendly comprehensive sexual and reproductive health services for adolescents and youth, including those with disabilities (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.12, 13 | Noted | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Right to health  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.104 Develop and adopt comprehensive sexuality education in the mandatory school curriculum in line with the United Nations international technical guidance on sexuality education (Netherlands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.12, 13 | Noted | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Right to health  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| 104.105 Implement the commitment made at the Nairobi Summit on the twenty-fifth anniversary of the International Conference on Population and Development to ensure access to appropriate information, education and adolescent-friendly comprehensive quality and timely sexual and reproductive health services for adolescents and youth, in order for them to be able to make informed choices about their sexuality and reproductive matters and protect them from unintended pregnancies, gender-based violence and sexually transmitted infections (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.12, 13 | Noted | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Right to health  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles |  |
| 104.106 Consider modifying its legislation to decriminalize abortion in cases of rape, incest and risk to the health of the mother or serious malformations of the fetus and consider decriminalizing it in all other cases, provide women with high-quality post-abortion care, guarantee freedom of women’s access to modern contraception as part of the policy on free health care, and provide age-appropriate information and education on sexual and reproductive health (Argentina);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.12, 13 | Noted | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Right to health  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.107 Guarantee sexual and reproductive health and rights, including by strengthening sexuality education programmes, and implement targeted measures to ensure access to health services for people with disabilities (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.12, 13 | Noted | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Right to health  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Women & girls  - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 104.108 Develop and adopt a comprehensive sexuality and family life education curriculum following the updated United Nations international technical guidelines on sexuality education (Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.12, 13 | Noted | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Right to health  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Children: protection against exploitation*** | | | |
| 104.135 As part of ongoing efforts to protect children, explicitly prohibit corporal punishment in all settings, without exception (Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Noted | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 104.136 Take the necessary measures to ensure that no child under the age of 18 is engaged in hazardous labour, including in the agriculture, logging, tourism and fishing industries (Morocco);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Noted | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Business & Human Rights  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 104.149 Harmonize child-related legislation with international standards, in particular the laws on marriage, labour and education , as well as the Penal Code (Montenegro);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Noted | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.153 Modify current legislation to explicitly prohibit corporal punishment of children in all settings (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Noted | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| 104.154 Explicitly prohibit corporal punishment of children in all settings (Denmark) (Estonia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.36, 37 | Noted | - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures*** | | | |
| 104.35 Issue an open invitation to all Human Rights Council special procedures (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.8, 9 | Noted | - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: 2030 Agenda & other voluntary commitments*** | | | |
| 104.45 Provide higher budget and financial resources to State institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights so that they can carry out their mission and meet their objectives within the framework of Sustainable Development Goals 1.4, 4.3, 4.6 and 5 (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.8, 9 | Noted | - 2030 Agenda & other voluntary commitments  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote*** | | | |
| 104.94 Strengthen democratic elections by amending the Electoral Act to clarify eligibility requirements for voter registration with respect to residency (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.30, 31 | Noted | - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Death penalty*** | | | |
| 104.85 Establish a moratorium on the death penalty (Argentina);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.10, 11 | Noted | - Death penalty  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Sexual & gender-based violence*** | | | |
| 104.98 Consider including in the labour legislation a clear definition of sexual harassment (Israel);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.10, 11 | Noted | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Labour rights and right to work  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |
| 104.124 Strengthen regulations to combat gender violence, establish and provide budgetary funding for reception and support programmes for victims, undertake awareness-raising campaigns, as well as combat the practice of the “bride price” (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/13/Add.1 - Para.32, 33 | Noted | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls |  |