| **Recommendation** | | **Position** | | **Full list of themes** | | **Assessment/comments on level of implementation** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** | | | | | | |
| 138.2 Ratify the main international human rights treaties that are still pending in order to make progress on Sustainable Development Goals 5, 11, 13 and 16 (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.26 Ratify without delay the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.27 Ratify the Optional Protocol relating to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Togo);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.28 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.29 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.30 Consider acceding to the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Armenia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.31 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.32 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Denmark);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.33 Intensity efforts to adopt the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Ghana);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.34 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and establish a national mechanism for the prevention of torture (Switzerland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.35 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Liechtenstein);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.36 Consider ratifying the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Mauritania);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.37 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Mauritius);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.38 Accede to the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and criminalize this offence at the national level (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.39 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Mongolia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies*** | | | | | | |
| 138.44 Continue its cooperation with the treaty bodies and special procedures of the United Nations (Azerbaijan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| ***Theme: Constitutional & legislative framework*** | | | | | | |
| 138.54 Enact legislation explicitly prohibiting all corporal punishment of children in all settings, including in the home, and repeal all legal defences for its use (Slovenia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children | |  |
| 138.55 Adopt legislative measures in line with the provisions of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and intensify actions aimed at protecting the rights of persons with disabilities, particularly in the areas of access to education and to justice (Togo);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Access to justice & remedy  - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| 138.56 Continue to work towards creating a specific law against torture and other cruel or inhuman treatment and punishment (Uganda);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.58 Enact legislation specifically prohibiting discrimination based on age and disability status and legislation aimed at reducing de facto discrimination, in all forms (Bahamas);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Older persons  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| 138.59 Enact legislation to improve women ’ s and girls ’ rights by protecting them from gender-based violence, increasing their access to health care and increasing their representation in government and political life (Bahamas);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Violence against women  - Right to health  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  - Participation of women in political & public life  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.61 Guarantee approval of the bill on torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment. Likewise, the creation of national mechanisms that reinforce prevention (Costa Rica);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.62 Finalize the adoption of the law on the prohibition of torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment (Democratic Republic of the Congo);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.64 Adopt legal measures to criminalize any practice that promotes child marriage or sexual initiation rites and, on the other hand, to register customary marriages in order to protect inheritance and property rights of women and children (Ecuador);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Violence against women  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Land & property rights  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.65 Conclude the domestic legal procedure to enact the divorce law and reform the law that regulates marriage and the law against domestic violence (Ecuador);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Rights related to marriage & family  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.67 Enact the prevention and combating of torture bill and provide necessary technical and financial support to all concerned authorities for its implementation (Maldives);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.68 Expedite the adoption of the bill on preventing and combating torture and make national laws compatible with the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Pakistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.111 Adopt laws to ensure that people living in or close to resource-rich areas benefit from social services and development projects (Chad);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Right to development  - Right to social security  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 2 - ZERO HUNGER  - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.257 Review laws and conventions relating to the rights of children to harmonize them with international human rights standards (Sierra Leone);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children | |  |
| 138.258 Review laws on children ’ s rights in order to ensure that the definition of the child therein is in line with international human rights standards (Chad);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children | |  |
| 138.261 Define by law children as persons under the age of 18 (Estonia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children | |  |
| 138.269 Align its legislation on disabilities with the provisions of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Greece);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| ***Theme: Legal & institutional reform*** | | | | | | |
| 138.60 Build on the legislative interventions made to enhance the enjoyment of human rights for vulnerable populations, including women, girls and persons living with disabilities (Barbados);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Legal & institutional reform  - Advancement of women  - Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| 138.63 Finalize the entry into force of the law on water resources management (Democratic Republic of the Congo);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Safe drinking water & sanitation  **SDGs:**  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.82 Develop a comprehensive national strategy to reduce gender inequality and enhance its efforts to eliminate all forms of violence against women, persons with disabilities and other vulnerable groups (Mongolia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Legal & institutional reform  - Violence against women  - Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| 138.83 Approve and implement a new national gender policy to ensure action towards the integration and mainstreaming of gender in the broader development framework (Mozambique);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Legal & institutional reform  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Advancement of women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.124 Develop a framework on violence against and abuse and maltreatment of older persons (Mauritius);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Legal & institutional reform  - Liberty & security of the person  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Older persons | |  |
| 138.136 Undertake further measures to protect vulnerable groups of the population, in particular women, persons with disabilities and children (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Legal & institutional reform  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| 138.137 Continue reforms in the areas of the judiciary and the penitentiary system in order to strengthen social justice and ensure the reintegration of those who have committed crimes (Gabon);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: juvenile justice  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Access to justice & remedy  - Conditions of detention  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors | |  |
| 138.138 Accelerate the process of reforming the justice system and take measures to reduce the length of pretrial detention (Russian Federation);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Legal & institutional reform  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Access to justice & remedy  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.139 Continue to strengthen measures to guarantee access to justice and to a fair trial (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Legal & institutional reform  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Access to justice & remedy  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.270 Consider strengthening existing and taking new policy-oriented measures to implement the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Legal & institutional reform  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)*** | | | | | | |
| 138.69 Strengthen the mandate of the Ombudsman so that he operates in accordance with the Paris Principles (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| ***Theme: Equality & non-discrimination*** | | | | | | |
| 138.79 Adopt the necessary measures to accelerate the current review of laws and policies in order to rectify provisions that discriminate against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons and older persons, including those with disabilities (Argentina);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Older persons  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| 138.81 Intensify the implementation of the relevant legal framework to fully eliminate discrimination against minorities, women, persons with disabilities and other vulnerable groups (Kenya);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Racial discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Members of minorities  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| 138.84 Accelerate the promotion of non-discrimination against minorities, women, people with disabilities and other vulnerable groups (Cameroon);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Members of minorities  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| 138.85 Continue to promote gender equality and better protect the rights of women and children (China);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.86 Adopt effective measures to combat de facto racial discrimination and discrimination against indigenous peoples, persons with disabilities, HIV-positive persons and lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender persons (Ecuador);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Racial discrimination  - Indigenous peoples  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS  - Indigenous peoples  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| 138.89 Take necessary measures for combating discriminatory practices against women and girls, including gender-based violence (India);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Violence against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.92 Increase its efforts to tackle stigmatization of and discrimination against persons, especially women and girls infected with HIV/AIDS, by prioritizing support and education (South Africa);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to health  - Discrimination against women  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.99 Implement further measures targeting equality before the law for members of the lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex community (Dominican Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Private life & privacy  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) | |  |
| ***Theme: Right to development*** | | | | | | |
| 138.112 Continue to promote sustainable economic and social development so as to provide a solid foundation for the people to enjoy human rights (China);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to development  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.113 Scale up the implementation of a national development plan with a particular focus on children, women and girls (Ethiopia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to development  - Legal & institutional reform  - Advancement of women  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.172 Continue its efforts to realize its National Development Plan and to alleviate and eradicate poverty in the country (Lao People ’ s Democratic Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to development  - Human rights & poverty  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty | |  |
| 138.223 Continue its efforts to protect women and girls, as well as children, and include them in the National Development Plan (Algeria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to development  - Legal & institutional reform  - Advancement of women  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls | |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & climate change*** | | | | | | |
| 138.116 Continue to put in place awareness-raising programmes on climate change and disaster risk reduction (Angola);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights & climate change  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  **SDGs:**  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.117 Address the effects of climate change, especially drought, including through measures to reduce the distance to water supply points in rural areas (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights & climate change  - Safe drinking water & sanitation  **SDGs:**  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.118 Continue to explore progressive law and policy reforms to address cross-sectoral environmental challenges, including climate change adaptation and mitigation frameworks (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights & climate change  - Human rights & the environment  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.119 Ensure that women, children, persons with disabilities, minority groups, and local communities are meaningfully engaged in the development and implementation of climate change and disaster risk reduction frameworks (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights & climate change  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Participation of women in political & public life  **SDGs:**  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| 138.120 Take additional concrete and sustainable measures at the national level to combat the negative effects of climate change, in particular in the agricultural sector, with a view to revitalizing the national policy to combat climate change in Namibia (Haiti);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights & climate change  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| ***Theme: Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)*** | | | | | | |
| 138.121 Strengthen initiatives aimed at preventing torture, including through workshops and trainings on the prevention of torture training manual for police officers and the prevention of torture project (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials | |  |
| 138.122 Continue to strengthen efforts to combat acts of torture as a party to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, including by conducting training workshops on the prevention of torture for all police officers (Japan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials | |  |
| ***Theme: Conditions of detention*** | | | | | | |
| 138.125 Strengthen its efforts to improve prison conditions, reduce the rate of overcrowding and implement the United Nations Rules for the Treatment of Women Prisoners and Non-custodial Measures for Women Offenders (the Bangkok Rules) and the Nelson Mandela Rules (Thailand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Conditions of detention  - Scope of international obligations  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.126 Take concrete measures to improve detention conditions, namely by reducing prison overcrowding and ensuring adequate food, water and health care to persons deprived of their liberty (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Conditions of detention  - Right to health  - Right to food  - Safe drinking water & sanitation  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.127 Ensure that there is an adequate number of penitentiary facilities for minors to separate them from adults (Russian Federation);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Conditions of detention  - Children: juvenile justice  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Youth & juveniles  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.128 Ensure that national laws and law enforcement practices comply with international standards on human rights and procedural safeguards for detainees (Russian Federation);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Conditions of detention  - Legal & institutional reform  - Scope of international obligations  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.129 Ensure the availability of sufficient youth facilities so that all juveniles in pretrial detention are held separately from adults (Zambia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Conditions of detention  - Children: juvenile justice  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Youth & juveniles  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.130 Establish specialized juvenile detention centres in line with recently adopted internal rules and international standards (Bulgaria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Conditions of detention  - Children: juvenile justice  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Youth & juveniles  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.131 Step up efforts to reduce the prison population and improve living conditions in prisons (Burundi);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Conditions of detention  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.132 Detain children only in specialized child detention facilities (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Conditions of detention  - Children: juvenile justice  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.133 Develop and implement a policy to address public health concerns in prisons, especially in relation to the prevention and treatment of HIV/AIDS to enhance the right to life (Malawi);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Conditions of detention  - Legal & institutional reform  - Right to life  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.134 Improve prison conditions, including by reducing overcrowding and adopting measures to curb the spread of HIV in prisons (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Conditions of detention  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| ***Theme: Good governance & corruption*** | | | | | | |
| 138.114 Prioritize fighting corruption by enacting an access-to-information law, fully implementing whistle-blower protections and empowering and adequately funding the Anti-Corruption Commission to fulfil its mandate (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Good governance & corruption  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Media | |  |
| 138.115 Continue efforts to eradicate corruption, including by maximizing funding of the Anti-Corruption Commission and promoting corruption reporting from the public (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Good governance & corruption  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Media | |  |
| ***Theme: Access to justice & remedy*** | | | | | | |
| 138.140 Address the obstacles faced by victims of domestic violence in seeking remedies and obtaining protection (Zambia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Access to justice & remedy  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.142 Continue efforts to improve access to justice for persons with disabilities (Mozambique);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Access to justice & remedy  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| ***Theme: Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information*** | | | | | | |
| 138.146 Ensure digital rights in accordance with international standards (Estonia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Scope of international obligations  **SDGs:**  - 9 - INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Media | |  |
| 138.147 Take concrete steps to improve the safety of journalists, investigate incidents of attacks on journalists and implement the United Nations Plan of Action on the Safety of Journalists and the Issue of Impunity (Greece);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Rule of law & impunity  - Legal & institutional reform  - Liberty & security of the person  - Access to justice & remedy  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Media | |  |
| 138.148 Promote and protect the right to freedom of expression and peaceful assembly, as well as media freedom and the safety of journalists (Latvia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information  - Right to peaceful assembly  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Media | |  |
| ***Theme: Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery*** | | | | | | |
| 138.151 Enhance public education programmes on human trafficking and ensure sufficient resources to fully train law enforcement and judicial staff in support of the Combating of Trafficking in Persons Act (1 of 2018) (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors | |  |
| 138.152 Intensify efforts to prevent and fight against trafficking in human beings (Azerbaijan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.153 Sustain efforts in combating human trafficking, poverty reduction, as well as access to justice (Nigeria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Human rights & poverty  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.154 Continue to conduct public awareness-raising and capacity-building programmes on trafficking in persons for duty bearers (Philippines);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| ***Theme: Rights related to marriage & family*** | | | | | | |
| 138.156 Continue to support, through economic and social policies and customary law, the institution of the family and the preservation of family values (Haiti);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Rights related to marriage & family  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls | |  |
| ***Theme: Right to social security*** | | | | | | |
| 138.176 Develop a universal social security system (Timor-Leste);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to social security  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 2 - ZERO HUNGER  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.177 Reinforce the measures adopted in the area of social protection, ensuring the empowerment and participation of girls, boys, women and communities in the design of public policies (Costa Rica);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to social security  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 2 - ZERO HUNGER  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.178 Continue the exerted efforts to guarantee to all citizens the enjoyment of economic and social rights and provide a social security network that includes the poorest groups (Libya);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to social security  - Human rights & poverty  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 2 - ZERO HUNGER  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.179 Work as much as possible, and within reasonable limits, to strengthen social protection programmes in terms of expanding coverage and the range of beneficiaries (Syrian Arab Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to social security  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 2 - ZERO HUNGER  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & poverty*** | | | | | | |
| 138.166 Address the problem of the high rate of poverty by adopting specific measures targeting rural areas (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights & poverty  - Legal & institutional reform  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty  - Persons living in rural areas | |  |
| 138.167 Continue to strengthen laws and policies aimed at further reducing poverty and improving living standards, especially for the most vulnerable, including women and children (Zimbabwe);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights & poverty  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.168 Further strengthen its efforts to fight poverty and promote access to health care and education in cooperation with relevant United Nations agencies and other partners (Democratic People ’ s Republic of Korea);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights & poverty  - Inter-State cooperation and assistance  - Right to health  - Cooperation with international organizations  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.169 Step up efforts to combat poverty and all forms of discrimination, especially against indigenous persons and persons with disabilities (Gabon);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights & poverty  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty  - Indigenous peoples  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| 138.170 Continue its efforts to eradicate extreme poverty (Islamic Republic of Iran);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights & poverty  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty | |  |
| 138.171 Work to address the high rates of poverty, especially in rural areas and among children (Iraq);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights & poverty  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in poverty  - Persons living in rural areas | |  |
| 138.173 Promptly and adequately address poverty, especially in rural areas and among children, through more targeted measures (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights & poverty  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in poverty  - Persons living in rural areas | |  |
| 138.174 Adopt and implement specific measures to address the high rates of poverty, especially in rural areas and among children (Montenegro);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights & poverty  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in poverty  - Persons living in rural areas | |  |
| 138.175 Continue efforts towards poverty eradication and increasing food security and sanitation (Nepal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights & poverty  - Right to food  - Safe drinking water & sanitation  - Right to an adequate standard of living  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 2 - ZERO HUNGER  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in poverty | |  |
| ***Theme: Right to an adequate standard of living*** | | | | | | |
| 138.160 Intensify efforts to improve living conditions for older persons (Congo);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to an adequate standard of living  - Right to social security  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Older persons | |  |
| ***Theme: Right to adequate housing*** | | | | | | |
| 138.162 Give top priority to tackling the shortage of affordable housing with access to water, electricity and sanitation (Turkey);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to adequate housing  - Safe drinking water & sanitation  **SDGs:**  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.163 Improve access to adequate housing, safe drinking water and adequate sanitation (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to adequate housing  - Safe drinking water & sanitation  **SDGs:**  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.164 End all forced evictions that deprive people of shelter and expose them to other human rights violations (Côte d ’ Ivoire);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to adequate housing  - Access to justice & remedy  **SDGs:**  - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| ***Theme: Safe drinking water & sanitation*** | | | | | | |
| 138.181 Strengthen its efforts towards enhancing access to safe drinking water in rural and isolated areas and towards the realization of the right to sanitation (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Safe drinking water & sanitation  **SDGs:**  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas | |  |
| 138.182 Take effective measures in rural areas to reduce the distance from households to water points (Rwanda);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Safe drinking water & sanitation  **SDGs:**  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas | |  |
| 138.183 Take effective measures in terms of infrastructure development in order to reduce the distance to water sources in rural areas of the country (Serbia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Safe drinking water & sanitation  **SDGs:**  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  - 9 - INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas | |  |
| 138.184 Finalize Neckartal Dam construction with supplementary irrigation projects for safe and clean water for use by citizens and for the needs of small-scale farmers, and finalize other government projects (Turkey);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Safe drinking water & sanitation  **SDGs:**  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  - 9 - INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.185 Continue efforts to extend access to safe drinking water and improved conditions of sanitation (Barbados);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Safe drinking water & sanitation  **SDGs:**  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.186 Continue efforts to realize the human rights to drinking water and sanitation, increasing access to safe drinking water and sanitation both in informal settlements and in rural areas by, among others, reducing the distance between points of water supply in these areas (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Safe drinking water & sanitation  **SDGs:**  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.187 Continue national efforts to further improve access to safe drinking water and sanitation (Sri Lanka);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Safe drinking water & sanitation  **SDGs:**  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.188 Continue to take effective measures in rural areas to reduce the distance to water points and improve access to sanitation (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Safe drinking water & sanitation  **SDGs:**  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas | |  |
| 138.189 Strengthen initiatives aimed at achieving the Sustainable Development Goal target concerning sanitation, particularly in rural areas (Mali);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Safe drinking water & sanitation  **SDGs:**  - 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| ***Theme: Right to health*** | | | | | | |
| 138.100 Take concrete action to ensure access to health services for lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons, especially transgender persons, and to combat all forms of discrimination against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons in relation to employment opportunities and treatment by the police forces (Finland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) | |  |
| 138.190 Make additional efforts to ensure the availability of health services in rural areas and strive to equalize the quality of health services in public and private institutions (Serbia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.191 Continue the progress made in promoting the full implementation of human rights in the field of health, in particular concerning women and children (Tunisia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.192 Consolidate the measures destined to assure the full enjoyment of the right to health (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.193 Strengthen health-care facilities and services for the benefit of all, including people living in rural areas (Azerbaijan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.195 Continue to expand investment in the field of public health and better protect people’s right to health (China);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.196 Maintain ongoing efforts in the field of health through the implementation of the National Health Policy Framework and national efforts to allocate financial resources to this sector (Cuba);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.197 Pursue the measures necessary to extend access to quality care to all segments of society without discrimination and guarantee access to health services for all (Djibouti);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.198 Take necessary steps to ensure equal access to quality health services in both rural and remote areas with an emphasis on prevention and early detection of diseases (Maldives);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.199 Strengthen prevention and awareness-raising measures in the health sector concerning HIV (Dominican Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS | |  |
| 138.200 Intensify its efforts to combat HIV/AIDS and prevent mother-to-child transmission (Thailand);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS  - Children  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.201 Seek technical assistance and cooperation from the international community to continue to fight HIV/AIDS (Bangladesh);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  - Inter-State cooperation and assistance  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS | |  |
| 138.202 Further implement measures against HIV/AIDS, including to address the challenges related to access to health services for rural communities (Georgia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS  - Persons living in rural areas  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.203 Intensify efforts to fight HIV/AIDS and, in particular, to improve access to health-care services in rural areas (Ghana);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS  - Persons living in rural areas  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.204 Strengthen its measures to combat HIV/AIDS and improve the quality of patient care (Islamic Republic of Iran);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.205 Step up efforts to end stigmatization and discrimination against women and children infected with HIV/AIDS (Kenya);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS  - Children  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.207 Increase its efforts on improving access to health services for rural women and girls and their communities, as well as gender and sexual minorities (South Africa);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups | |  |
| 138.208 Step up efforts to reduce maternal and child mortality rates through the improvement of health-care services (Bangladesh);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.211 Raise public awareness on sexual and reproductive health and make efforts particularly to ensure access to information, education and services (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.221 Implement the commitment made at the Nairobi Summit on the twenty-fifth anniversary of the International Conference on Population and Development to strengthen institutional capacity to deliver quality comprehensive sexuality education (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to health  - Legal & institutional reform  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Scope of international obligations  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls | |  |
| ***Theme: Sexual & reproductive health and rights*** | | | | | | |
| 138.194 Step up efforts to fight maternal and child mortality among low-income groups and harmful traditional practices against women and girls (Burkina Faso);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in poverty  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.206 Revise outdated laws on abortion, develop national service protocols and provide training guidelines in accordance with the Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights on the Rights of Women in Africa (the Maputo Protocol) and World Health Organization (WHO) best practices (Austria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Legal & institutional reform  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.209 Further advance the right to health by enhancing achievements in preventing maternal and infant mortality and in the fight against HIV/AIDS (Sri Lanka);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS  - Children  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.210 Step up efforts to address the issue of high maternal and infant mortality rates, including by increasing the provision of medical services in rural and remote areas (Sudan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in rural areas  - Women & girls | |  |
| ***Theme: Right to education*** | | | | | | |
| 138.213 Continue efforts to ensure the right to a free and compulsory education for all children, including those belonging to indigenous groups and those living in rural areas (Sudan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Indigenous peoples  - Persons living in rural areas  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups | |  |
| 138.214 Pursue efforts in terms of access to education in order to increase enrolment rates at all levels (Algeria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles | |  |
| 138.215 Continue to invest in education and take further measures to reduce the school dropout rate and achieve gender parity in primary and secondary education (Bangladesh);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to education  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles | |  |
| 138.216 Promote the right to education, including through the implementation of the Basic Education Act (3 of 2020) and maintaining the national budgetary contribution to education (Sri Lanka);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to education  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles | |  |
| 138.217 Continue to ensure that persons with disabilities have equal access to quality education and to develop a culturally responsive educational environment (State of Palestine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to education  - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| 138.218 Continue its endeavours in providing quality and accessible education for all learners, especially learners with disabilities, orphans and vulnerable children (Lao People’s Democratic Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to education  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| 138.219 Ensure the availability of the required tools and facilities for the advancement of basic education in accordance with the provisions of the Basic Education Act (Act No. 3 of 2020) (Syrian Arab Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to education  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Youth & juveniles  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.220 Enhance its efforts to prevent children of poor families from dropping out of school and to ensure they remain in the education system (Islamic Republic of Iran);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to education  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in poverty  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.272 Ensure that the needs of children with disabilities are adequately addressed in policy measures on inclusive education (Philippines);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to education  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising*** | | | | | | |
| 138.71 Carry out awareness campaigns for the public, health personnel and educators on the right to health, sexual and reproductive rights and gender-based violence, and ensure that adolescents and young people have access to information and comprehensive education on the subject (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Right to health  - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Medical staff / health professionals  - Youth & juveniles  - Public officials  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.72 Continue to uphold the capacities of government officials and citizens on the principles of human rights values through education and training programmes (Somalia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Legal & institutional reform  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials | |  |
| 138.73 Consider extending the human rights education and training programme to include more categories of public service officials (Zimbabwe);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials | |  |
| 138.74 Strengthen education and training on HIV programmes in order to reduce discrimination against affected people (Angola);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS | |  |
| 138.75 Strengthen efforts by providing specialized training to law enforcement and follow up on measures to ensure the investigation and prosecution of perpetrators of gender-based violence, as well as the provision of shelter and protection for victims (Botswana);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Access to justice & remedy  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.76 Strengthen its efforts to raise awareness about violence against women and children, including by providing specialized training to police and law enforcement forces (Greece);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Children  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.77 Continue advancing human rights-based training programmes for public service and law enforcement officials and the development of community policing initiatives with a view to eradicating the practice of torture and other forms of ill-treatment (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Law enforcement / police & prison officials  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| 138.244 Raise awareness about violence against women and children and address the obstacles faced by victims in seeking remedies and protection (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  - Violence against women  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Access to justice & remedy  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls | |  |
| ***Theme: Discrimination against women*** | | | | | | |
| 138.242 Take effective preventive measures to protect women and girls from discrimination and gender-based violence, especially sexual violence, and to ensure women’s and girls’ access to information on sexual and reproductive health and rights (Finland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Discrimination against women  - Violence against women  - Right to health  - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| ***Theme: Participation of women in political & public life*** | | | | | | |
| 138.150 Whereas female representation has improved, to the extent that 44 per cent of seats in the National Assembly are held by women (according to Inter-Parliamentary Union data), Namibia should continue to promote the representation of women in Parliament and in other decision-making institutions (Malawi);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Participation of women in political & public life  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| ***Theme: Violence against women*** | | | | | | |
| 138.87 Prohibit expressly the traditional practices that endanger the physical and psychological integrity of women and girls (Argentina);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Violence against women  - Right to physical & moral integrity  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.88 Strengthen efforts to eliminate harmful traditional practices and take comprehensive measures to eliminate stereotypical conceptions of gender roles (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Violence against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.91 Eliminate traditional harmful practices to women and girls by criminalizing them and prosecuting alleged perpetrators (Montenegro);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Violence against women  - Access to justice & remedy  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.93 Strengthen measures to combat violence against women and girls and establish clear and efficient mechanisms to combat the different forms of discrimination faced by people with disabilities, indigenous peoples and members of the lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex community (Costa Rica);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Violence against women  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Indigenous peoples  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Indigenous peoples  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| 138.144 Continue efforts to combat violence against women and children, with a particular emphasis on providing support measures to victims, such as access to magistrates’ courts and police stations (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Access to justice & remedy  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.145 Ensure that all cases of violence against women and girls are thoroughly and effectively investigated and that perpetrators are prosecuted and held to account (Switzerland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Violence against women  - Rule of law & impunity  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Access to justice & remedy  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.224 Strengthen its efforts to promote the empowerment of women and girls and to raise awareness about violence against women and children, including by ensuring that children are educated about such violence; by providing specialized training to police and law enforcement forces; and by ensuring the effective investigation, prosecution and punishment of perpetrators of such crimes (Guyana);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Violence against women  - Advancement of women  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.226 Continue to strengthen community mechanisms to fight gender-based and sexual violence (Uganda);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Violence against women  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.227 Take steps to prevent and respond to all forms of gender-based violence, including through funding women-led and women’ s rights organizations on the frontline and ensuring perpetrators are held to account (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Violence against women  - Cooperation & consultation with civil society  - Access to justice & remedy  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.239 Implement public policies to eradicate all forms of domestic violence against women and children (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.247 Take all necessary measures, both in law and in practice, to combat violence against women and girls and domestic violence, as well as child early and forced marriage (Latvia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Sexual & gender-based violence  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.249 Provide adequate shelters for women and girls who are victims of violence in all regions of the country, including by providing them with sufficient resources (Switzerland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Violence against women  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.251 Adopt a detailed national budget allocation with timelines and sectoral responsibilities for its response to violence against women and girls (Malta);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Violence against women  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles*** | | | | | | |
| 138.266 Promote the protection of people with disabilities who are victims of marginalization (Cameroon);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion*** | | | | | | |
| 138.267 Strengthen national bodies responsible for guaranteeing the rights of people with disabilities and promote the full integration of people with disabilities into society, in particular through the promotion of increased access for children with disabilities to education and vocational training (Djibouti);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| 138.268 Strengthen efforts to empower the representation of persons with disabilities in the areas of public affairs and governance (Ethiopia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse*** | | | | | | |
| 138.265 Continue the efforts made to further enhance the protection of the rights of persons with disabilities (Tunisia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| ***Theme: Children: definition; general principles; protection*** | | | | | | |
| 138.263 Enhance its strategy aimed at ensuring the protection of the rights of children (Mongolia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children | |  |
| 138.264 Increase efforts to cut practices of marrying children and teenage pregnancies (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls | |  |
| ***Theme: Rights related to name, identity & nationality*** | | | | | | |
| 138.282 Accelerate the procedures necessary for accession to the Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness (Georgia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.4 | | Supported | | - Rights related to name, identity & nationality  - Legal & institutional reform  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Stateless persons | |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance*** | | | | | | |
| 138.45 Continue to cooperate with human rights mechanisms (Niger);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  - Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)  - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.48 Strengthen cooperation with international rights protection mechanisms such as the United Nations special procedure mandate holders (Lesotho);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.50 Continue the efforts made to further enhance cooperation and technical assistance programmes with the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights to address the challenges facing the protection and promotion of human rights (Tunisia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures*** | | | | | | |
| 138.41 Issue a standing invitation to the special procedure mechanisms of the Human Rights Council (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.47 Consider extending a standing invitation to all special procedure mandate holders of the Human Rights Council, as previously recommended (Latvia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.49 Extend an open and standing invitation to the special procedure mandate holders of the Human Rights Council (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)*** | | | | | | |
| 138.123 Follow up on previous recommendations on corporal punishment of children and enact legislation explicitly prohibiting all forms of corporal punishment of children, including in the home (Liechtenstein);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children | |  |
| 138.222 Implement the relevant recommendations that Namibia supported during the last review relating to the rights of women and girls (Zambia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)  - Advancement of women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans*** | | | | | | |
| 138.51 Continue its efforts to fulfil international obligations by further developing and implementing comprehensive national plans and programmes (Democratic People’s Republic of Korea);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Scope of international obligations  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.259 Continue the application and implementation of the national children’s programme (2018 – 2022) (Albania);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children | |  |
| 138.260 Continue implementing the national programme for children and its harmonization with other strategies such as the national strategic framework for the fight against HIV/AIDS and the gender equality and child welfare framework (Cuba);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living with HIV/AIDS  - Children  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.262 Pursue the implementation of the National Agenda for Children 2018 – 2022 (Mauritania);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children | |  |
| ***Theme: National Mechanisms for Reporting & Follow-up (NMRF)*** | | | | | | |
| 138.46 Establish a permanent national mechanism for implementation, reporting and follow-up of human rights recommendations and consider the possibility of receiving cooperation for this purpose, in the framework of Sustainable Development Goals 16 and 17 (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - National Mechanisms for Reporting & Follow-up (NMRF)  - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  - Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)  - Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & consultation with civil society*** | | | | | | |
| 138.149 Strengthen the representation of civil society in the country’s decision-making process (Albania);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Cooperation & consultation with civil society  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Human rights defenders & activists  - Civil society | |  |
| ***Theme: Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)*** | | | | | | |
| 138.231 Allocate significant budget and human resources to implement the prioritized National Plan of Action on Gender-Based Violence 2019 – 2023 (Austria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  - Violence against women  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls | |  |
| ***Theme: Sexual & gender-based violence*** | | | | | | |
| 138.143 Continue its efforts in addressing gender-based violence and ensure the effective investigation, prosecution and punishment of perpetrators (State of Palestine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Access to justice & remedy  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.228 Establish a sexual offender registry programme and review the effectiveness of sentencing laws and the educational curriculum concerning gender-based violence (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Administration of justice & fair trial  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.229 Continue its efforts to curb gender-based violence, especially domestic violence (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.230 Continue its recent efforts to protect survivors of gender-based violence, including by streamlining processes for obtaining protection orders under the Combating of Domestic Violence Act (4 of 2003) (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Access to justice & remedy  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.232 Continue to fast-track the implementation of its National Plan of Action on Gender-Based Violence 2019 – 2023, including by addressing the root causes thereof (South Africa);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.233 Implement legislative and policy measures adopted in the field of gender-based violence (Azerbaijan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.234 Prioritize efforts to raise awareness about gender-based violence against women and girls, including violence perpetrated in a domestic setting (Botswana);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.235 Step up efforts to eradicate traditional practices harmful to women and girls, such as the ritual of Olufuko, which involves child marriage, by criminalizing such practices and prosecuting alleged perpetrators (Brazil);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Access to justice & remedy  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.236 Ensure proper and prompt implementation of the legislation related to eliminating gender-based violence (Bulgaria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.237 Strengthen the application of a comprehensive multisectoral approach to effectively combat gender-based violence (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.238 Develop and resource a framework with specific timelines to monitor the implementation of measures adopted to prevent and address gender-based violence (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.240 Implement further measures to tackle gender-based and domestic violence and ensure that there are effective mechanisms for protection and for ensuring access to justice and effective reparations for the victims of domestic and gender-based violence (Dominican Republic);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Support to victims & witnesses  - Access to justice & remedy  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.241 Improve efforts to combat sexual and domestic violence, especially against women and children, and to implement the elements of the national action plan on sexual violence that was adopted for the period 2019 – 2023 (Egypt);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.243 Intensify efforts in the fight against gender-based violence by fully implementing existing plans throughout the country (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.245 Further strengthen the implementation of various sets of policies and laws dealing with gender-based violence and sexual violence, including by conducting training on gender mainstreaming in various related sectors (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.246 Ensure that national policies to reduce gender-based violence and to protect women’s and girls’ rights are effectively implemented, including through the provision of sufficient resources to support victims (Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.248 Undertake measures to address gender-based violence, especially against persons with disabilities (Lesotho);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Persons with disabilities: protection against exploitation, violence & abuse  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| 138.250 Continue its efforts to eliminate all forms of sexual and gender-based violence, as well as violence against children, by taking comprehensive measures to investigate, prosecute and punish all forms of gender-based violence and violence against children, as well as by addressing the obstacles faced by survivors in seeking remedies and obtaining protection (Liechtenstein);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Legal & institutional reform  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Access to justice & remedy  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.252 Take more targeted measures to address the root causes of gender-based violence and introduce a budget for implementation (Marshall Islands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.253 Continue measures to eliminate sexual and gender-based violence, including traditional harmful practices against women and girls (Nepal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.254 Continue its efforts to combat gender-based violence and ensure the protection of the rights of persons in vulnerable situations (Nigeria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.255 Continue measures to combat gender-based violence and empower women (Pakistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Advancement of women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.256 Enhance measures to address gender-based violence and ensure appropriate and adequate remedies and protection for the victims (Philippines);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Sexual & gender-based violence  - Violence against women  - Access to justice & remedy  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Women & girls | |  |
| ***Theme: Arbitrary arrest & detention*** | | | | | | |
| 138.141 Take measures to avoid lengthy extrajudicial detention of suspects (Bulgaria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Arbitrary arrest & detention  - Conditions of detention  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees | |  |
| ***Theme: Private life & privacy*** | | | | | | |
| 138.155 Ensure that existing national cybercrime, data protection and privacy legislation is fully compliant with international human rights standards (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Private life & privacy  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Media | |  |
| ***Theme: Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation*** | | | | | | |
| 138.42 Continue to promote the rights contained in the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Timor-Leste);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.180 Continue to take steps to mitigate COVID-19-related socioeconomic challenges that may hinder progress on the Sustainable Development Goals (Pakistan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| ***Theme: Right to food*** | | | | | | |
| 138.70 Continue developing agriculture and vocational training programmes in rural areas (Timor-Leste);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to food  - Legal & institutional reform  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 2 - ZERO HUNGER  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Persons living in rural areas | |  |
| 138.165 Continue expanding access to food and educational opportunities for all children, particularly those from food-insecure households (Turkey);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Right to food  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 2 - ZERO HUNGER  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Persons living in poverty | |  |
| ***Theme: Labour rights and right to work*** | | | | | | |
| 138.157 Take rigorous measures to stem occupational segregation based on sex in the labour market and strengthen the fight against traditional practices harmful to women and girls (Togo);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Labour rights and right to work  - Violence against women  - Advancement of women  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.158 Take actions to end job segregation based on sex, including measures to increase the participation of women in managerial positions (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Labour rights and right to work  - Advancement of women  - Discrimination against women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.159 Further recognize the role of health and essential workers in defending human rights during the COVID-19 pandemic and continue its work at the national and international levels in providing a safe and enabling environment for such workers (Indonesia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Labour rights and right to work  - Right to health  **SDGs:**  - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Medical staff / health professionals  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| 138.225 Accelerate the implementation of affirmative action policies to increase the access of women, particularly indigenous women, to decent jobs, especially at the managerial level, and to provide vocational training opportunities (Paraguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Labour rights and right to work  - Advancement of women  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Indigenous peoples  - Women & girls | |  |
| 138.271 Take necessary measures to promote the employment of persons with disabilities (Malaysia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Labour rights and right to work  - Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Persons with disabilities | |  |
| ***Theme: Land & property rights*** | | | | | | |
| 138.161 Establish policies and programmes to make land acquisition accessible and affordable for the most deprived groups (Senegal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Land & property rights  - Right to adequate housing  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  |
| ***Theme: Members of minorities*** | | | | | | |
| 138.280 Ensure that the legally guaranteed rights of ethnic minorities are also de facto guaranteed, especially by undertaking all efforts to reduce the dropout rate of schoolchildren belonging to ethnic minorities and to stop discrimination against ethnic minorities in the labour market (Austria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Members of minorities  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Labour rights and right to work  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups | |  |
| ***Theme: Indigenous peoples*** | | | | | | |
| 138.274 Allocate adequate resources to programmes promoting indigenous well-being and addressing discrimination and abuse of indigenous peoples in the health-care and education systems (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Indigenous peoples  - Equality & non-discrimination  - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans  - Right to health  - Right to education  - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation)  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Indigenous peoples  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups | |  |
| 138.275 Effectively implement the white paper on indigenous rights and ensure free, prior and informed consent in the process (Denmark);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Indigenous peoples  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Indigenous peoples  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups | |  |
| 138.276 Make efforts to improve the status and the rights of indigenous peoples and to adopt the white paper drafted by the Office of the Ombudsman (Estonia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Indigenous peoples  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Indigenous peoples  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups | |  |
| 138.277 Continue and intensify efforts to enrol indigenous and rural children through the mobile school unit programme (Fiji);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Indigenous peoples  - Right to education  **SDGs:**  - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Children  - Indigenous peoples  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups | |  |
| 138.278 Continue to enhance the projects and programmes aimed at ensuring the protection and rights of indigenous communities (Ghana);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.3 | | Supported | | - Indigenous peoples  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Right to development  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Indigenous peoples  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups | |  |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** | | | | | | | |
| 138.1 Accelerate national discussions on the ratification of the main international instruments to which the country is not yet a party, including the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, and request technical support from OHCHR to facilitate their implementation (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Migrants  - Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| 138.3 Consider ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Argentina);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.6 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Enforced disappearances  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Disappeared persons | |  | | |
| 138.4 Ratify without delay the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.6 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Enforced disappearances  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Disappeared persons | |  | | |
| 138.5 Consider the possibility of ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Iraq);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.6 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Enforced disappearances  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Disappeared persons | |  | | |
| 138.6 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.6 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Enforced disappearances  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Disappeared persons | |  | | |
| 138.7 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Japan);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.6 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Enforced disappearances  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Disappeared persons | |  | | |
| 138.8 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.6 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Enforced disappearances  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Disappeared persons | |  | | |
| 138.10 Consider ratifying the Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169), of the International Labour Organization and the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Colombia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.11 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Migrants  - Labour rights and right to work  - Indigenous peoples  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Indigenous peoples  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups | |  | | |
| 138.11 Ratify the Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169) of the International Labour Organization (Cote d’Ivoire);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.11 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Indigenous peoples  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Indigenous peoples  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups | |  | | |
| 138.12 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.7 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| 138.13 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights Ratify (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.7 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| 138.14 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.7 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| 138.15 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure (Ukraine);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.8 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children | |  | | |
| 138.16 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure and take all necessary action to protect children from all forms of violence and exploitation, including early marriage (Portugal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.8 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Children: protection against exploitation  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children | |  | | |
| 138.17 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Rwanda);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Migrants  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| 138.18 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Chile);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Migrants  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| 138.19 Accede to the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Senegal);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Migrants  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| 138.20 Consider ratifying the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Sierra Leone);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Migrants  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| 138.21 Consider ratifying the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Somalia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Migrants  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| 138.22 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Congo);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Migrants  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| 138.23 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Côte d’Ivoire);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Migrants  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| 138.24 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Egypt);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Migrants  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| 138.25 Consider ratifying the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Philippines);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Migrants  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| 138.40 Explore the possibility of ratifying the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Niger);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Migrants  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies*** | | | | | | | |
| 138.43 Adopt an open, merit-based process when selecting national candidates for United Nations treaty body elections (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Public officials | |  | | |
| ***Theme: Constitutional & legislative framework*** | | | | | | | |
| 138.52 Include all the rights set forth in the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights among the fundamental rights and freedoms protected in the Constitution (Argentina);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.18 | Noted | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation  **SDGs:**  - 1 - NO POVERTY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| 138.53 Modify the definition of the child in the Constitution as a person below the age of 18, continue its efforts to end child, early and forced marriage and accede to the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.18 | Noted | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Children: definition; general principles; protection  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Children | |  | | |
| 138.57 Adopt a law that clearly defines international crimes (Zambia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.19 | Noted | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons affected by armed conflict | |  | | |
| 138.66 Take necessary measures to protect the rights of refugees and migrant workers by adopting specific legislation to provide for their proper management and ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Malawi);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Migrants  - Legal & institutional reform  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Refugees & asylum seekers  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| 138.135 Adopt and enforce hate crime legislation that punishes homophobic and transphobic violence (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Liberty & security of the person  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups | |  | | |
| 138.281 Adopt specific legislation protecting the rights of refugees and migrant workers and make provisions for addressing all relevant issues thereunder (Sierra Leone);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.5 | Noted | | - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Migrants  - Refugees & asylum seekers  **SDGs:**  - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Refugees & asylum seekers  - Migrants  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| ***Theme: Legal & institutional reform*** | | | | | | | |
| 138.108 Consider appointing a diversity liaison officer from the lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex community in government (Malta);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Legal & institutional reform  - Equality & non-discrimination  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) | |  | | |
| ***Theme: Equality & non-discrimination*** | | | | | | | |
| 138.78 Accelerate efforts to review its legislation to ensure that it does not discriminate on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity, including through the prompt decriminalization of consensual sexual relations between adults of the same sex (Uruguay);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) | |  | | |
| 138.80 Repeal all laws that discriminate on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity, including the Criminal Procedure Act (51 of 1977), the Labour Act (11 of 2007) and the Combating of Immoral Practices Act (21 of 1980) (Denmark);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) | |  | | |
| 138.94 Include the protection of same-sex couples in reforms and proposed amendments to the Combating of Domestic Violence Act (4 of 2003) (United States of America);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) | |  | | |
| 138.95 Formally repeal the legacy common law prohibition of sodomy (Australia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) | |  | | |
| 138.96 Repeal laws that criminalize and discriminate on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity or expression, especially sodomy under the schedule 1 offences in the Criminal Procedure Act (51 of 1977), the Labour Act (11 of 2007) and the Combating of Immoral Practices Act (21 of 1980) (Austria);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) | |  | | |
| 138.97 Decriminalize consensual sexual relations between adults of the same sex (Spain);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Private life & privacy  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) | |  | | |
| 138.98 Decriminalize sexual activities between same-sex consenting adults and ensure full legal equality and protections against discrimination (Canada);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Private life & privacy  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) | |  | | |
| 138.101 Decriminalize sexual relations between people of the same sex and promote equality and non-discrimination, including on the grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity (France);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups | |  | | |
| 138.102 Revise laws discriminating against persons based on their sexual orientation and gender identity, especially LGBTI+ persons, in particular the law which criminalizes sodomy between consenting adult men (Germany);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) | |  | | |
| 138.103 Decriminalize consensual sexual relations between adults of the same sex and expand its anti-discrimination legislation to include a prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity (Iceland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) | |  | | |
| 138.104 Decriminalize consensual same-sex relations (Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) | |  | | |
| 138.105 Enshrine in legislation the prohibition of discrimination on the grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity (Ireland);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) | |  | | |
| 138.106 Decriminalize consensual same-sex adult relations and adopt measures to combat all forms of discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity (Italy);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups | |  | | |
| 138.107 Amend its legislation to abolish provisions discriminating against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons, including those criminalizing sexual acts between consenting adults of the same gender (Liechtenstein);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) | |  | | |
| 138.109 Decriminalize consensual same-sex sexual relations and adopt legislation prohibiting discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity (Mexico);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) | |  | | |
| 138.110 Amend legislation in order to abolish any provisions discriminating against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons, including those provisions criminalizing consensual acts between adults of the same sex (Netherlands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.15 | Noted | | - Equality & non-discrimination  - Legal & institutional reform  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) | |  | | |
| ***Theme: Good governance & corruption*** | | | | | | | |
| 138.283 Reform sections 21 (1) and 31 (1) of the Anti-Corruption Act (8 of 2003) to make the thresholds for investigation and criminal referral objective (Australia).  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.22 | Noted | | - Good governance & corruption  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups | |  | | |
| ***Theme: Sexual & reproductive health and rights*** | | | | | | | |
| 138.212 Revise existing laws on abortion, including the Abortion and Sterilization Act (2 of 1975), and develop national service protocols and provider training guidelines in accordance with the Maputo Protocol and WHO best practices (Netherlands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.20 | Noted | | - Sexual & reproductive health and rights  - Right to health  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY  **Affected persons:**  - Women & girls | |  | | |
| ***Theme: International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)*** | | | | | | | |
| 138.9 Ratify the Kampala amendments to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Estonia);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.10 | Noted | | - International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)  - Rule of law & impunity  - Administration of justice & fair trial  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  **SDGs:**  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Vulnerable persons/groups  - Persons affected by armed conflict | |  | | |
| ***Theme: Members of minorities*** | | | | | | | |
| 138.90 Take effective measures to ensure equal opportunities for minority groups, including for the political participation of indigenous communities, and ratify the Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169), of the International Labour Organization (Malawi);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.11 | Noted | | - Members of minorities  - Racial discrimination  - Ratification of & accession to international instruments  - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Indigenous peoples  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups | |  | | |
| ***Theme: Indigenous peoples*** | | | | | | | |
| 138.273 Recognize all indigenous peoples under the Traditional Authorities Act (25 of 2000) and develop national legislation to protect their rights (Brazil);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.11 | Noted | | - Indigenous peoples  - Equality & non-discrimination  - Constitutional & legislative framework  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Indigenous peoples  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups | |  | | |
| 138.279 Recognize formally the rights of indigenous communities in the Constitution so as to ensure that their specific needs are safeguarded, particularly on the issue of land expropriation, which should be addressed comprehensively (Marshall Islands);  **Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/4/Add.1 - Para.11 | Noted | | - Indigenous peoples  - Constitutional & legislative framework  - Land & property rights  **SDGs:**  - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES  - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS  **Affected persons:**  - Indigenous peoples  - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups | |  | | |