| **Recommendation** | **Position** | **Full list of themes** | **Assessment/comments on level of implementation** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** |
| 35.1 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Australia) (Denmark) (Finland) (France) (Greece) (Iceland) (Luxembourg) (Maldives) (Mauritius) (Montenegro) (Poland) (Portugal);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.2 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, signed in 2005 (Italy);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.3 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, as soon as possible (Switzerland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.4 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, without further delays and without any reservations (Cyprus) (Czechia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Reservations- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.5 Finalize the process of ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture (Georgia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.6 Expedite the process of ratifying the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Malawi);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.7 Continue its efforts to promptly accede to the United Nations Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Ghana);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.8 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and establish an effective national preventive mechanism (Lithuania);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.9 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and establish a national preventive mechanism to ensure the monitoring of all places where people are deprived of their liberty (Netherlands);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Conditions of detention- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.10 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and establish a preventive mechanism in accordance with the Optional Protocol (Norway);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.11 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment in accordance with Sustainable Development Goal 16 and establish a national mechanism for the prevention of torture that reflects the realities of the country (Paraguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.12 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and take forward consultations to establish a national preventive mechanism (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.13 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture, and establish a national preventive mechanism with sufficient resources to ensure independent, impartial and external monitoring, in line with the principles of the Convention (Costa Rica );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Conditions of detention- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.14 Finalize the ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Romania); Finalize the ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and set up an effective national preventive mechanism (Ukraine);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.15 Accelerate efforts for the ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and establish a national preventive mechanism (North Macedonia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.17 Establish a national preventive mechanism to prevent torture with a view to ratifying the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Albania );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies*** |
| 35.214 Strengthen efforts to protect the rights of migrant children, in line with recommendations made by the Committee on the Rights of the Child (Ireland );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Children- Migrants |  |
| ***Theme: Inter-State cooperation and assistance*** |
| 35.20 Consider taking additional steps to increase its official development assistance (ODA) to achieve the international commitment of 0.7 per cent of its gross national income (Cambodia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Inter-State cooperation and assistance- Right to development**SDGs:** - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| 35.21 Recognize its commitment to an ODA contribution (Ethiopia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Inter-State cooperation and assistance- Right to development**SDGs:** - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| ***Theme: Legal & institutional reform*** |
| 35.22 Step up the process of establishing a national human rights institution that is fully compliant with the principles relating to the status of national institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights (the Paris Principles), by ensuring comprehensive human rights mandates and the necessary resources (Republic of Korea);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Legal & institutional reform- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 36.22 Adopt an inclusive national strategy on persons of African descent (Angola );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Legal & institutional reform- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)*** |
| 35.23 Step up efforts to establish the national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Nepal );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.24 Accelerate the creation of a national institute that is in line with the Paris Principles (Qatar );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.25 Establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela) (Denmark) (Rwanda) (Spain) (Ukraine );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.26 Establish a national human rights institution that is compliant with the Paris Principles (Jordan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.27 Enhance its ongoing efforts for establishing a fully functioning independent national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Turkmenistan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.28 Take the final steps towards the establishment of the national human rights institution based on the Paris Principles (Costa Rica );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.29 Complete the process of having a national human rights institution in compliance with the Paris Principles (Bangladesh );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.30 Complete the process of putting in place a national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Greece );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.31 Expedite the process of establishing a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (India );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.32 Provide a comprehensive mandate for its national human rights commission in compliance with the Paris Principles (Indonesia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.33 Continue efforts to establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Iraq );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.34 Accelerate the implementation of a national human rights institution (A status) (Canada );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.35 Pursue A status accreditation under the Paris Principles for its national human rights institution (Australia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.36 Speed up the establishment of the Federal Institute for the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights, in accordance with the Paris Principles, providing it with a comprehensive mandate and with sufficient resources (Slovenia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.37 Speed up the establishment of the Federal Institute for the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights, in accordance with the Paris Principles (Senegal) (Mongolia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.38 Establish and operationalize the federal human rights institute in accordance with Belgium&rsquo;s intention for a high-performance institute that is fully compliant with the Paris Principles (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.39 Establish the Federal Institute for the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights in accordance with the Paris Principles with a mandate and all the necessary resources to carry out its functions (Kazakhstan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.40 Undertake further steps for the full compliance of the federal human rights institute with the Paris Principles (North Macedonia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.41 Redouble efforts so that the Federal Institute for the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights can serve as an independent human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Uruguay );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.42 Step up efforts to effectively launch the work of the Federal Institute for the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights, the law establishing which was adopted back in 2019 (Russian Federation );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.43 Accelerate the establishment of the Federal Institute for the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights so as to bring it into full compliance with the Paris Principles (Djibouti );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.44 Accelerate the establishment of the Federal Institute for the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights in line with the Paris Principles, give it a comprehensive mandate and the resources necessary to enable it to carry out its mandate (Luxembourg );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.45 Concretize the functioning of the Federal Institute for the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights, with a broad mandate and resources to fulfil its objectives, including the possibility of receiving individual complaints (Ecuador );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.46 Expedite the establishment of the Federal Institute for the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights, in compliance with the Paris Principles (Ireland );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- Legal & institutional reform- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 36.6 Ensure that the Federal Institute for the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights is allocated all competencies in line with the Paris Principles (Germany );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Equality & non-discrimination*** |
| 35.61 Continue the ongoing efforts to prevent and tackle discrimination on any ground, including by improving data disaggregation (Republic of Korea);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination- Data collection & research**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS- 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 35.62 Continue measures to combat discrimination on the grounds of race, religion, ethnicity, sex and physical condition and ensure inclusion in political and public life (Nepal );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Racial discrimination- Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Women & girls- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 35.63 Continue efforts in combating all forms of discrimination and ensure that corrective disciplinary and other accountability measures are in place to combat racial profiling and incidents of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance (State of Palestine );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Rule of law & impunity- Racial discrimination- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.72 Take further steps to ensure a simplified and accessible mechanism for reporting acts of discrimination and intolerance (Botswana );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.74 Take the awareness-raising measures necessary to enhance respect for cultural diversity and to combat stereotyping, discrimination and Islamophobia (Saudi Arabia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.75 Urge political leaders not to use racism and xenophobia in the exercise of their functions (Congo );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.76 Strengthen non-discrimination and equality measures, guaranteeing that the appropriate mechanisms for citizen participation are in place (Costa Rica);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.77 Enhance efforts aiming at preventing and combating racism, racial discrimination and all other forms of discrimination (Italy );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.139 Intensify the fight against discriminatory practices in the field of employment (Angola );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 35.156 Adopt systemic measures in the sphere of education and training with the aim of suppressing hate speech (Slovakia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Public officials- Educational staff & students- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.157 Continue efforts to address inequalities in education, and combat intolerance and hate speech among children, especially that targeting migrant and refugee children (Sudan ) ;**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Migrants |  |
| 35.158 Continue efforts to reduce education inequalities, particularly those faced by migrant children and refugee children (Peru );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Migrants |  |
| 35.159 Continue to take necessary measures in curbing structural discrimination against persons of foreign origin in the field of employment (India );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Non-citizens |  |
| 35.164 Step up efforts to combat racism and all forms of discrimination, including in the areas of housing, education and employment (Qatar );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Racial discrimination- Right to education- Right to adequate housing**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.165 Enhance national responses to discriminatory practices, including in the areas of housing, education and employment (Sri Lanka );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Right to education- Right to adequate housing**SDGs:** - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES |  |
| 35.171 Continue its efforts in promoting gender equality by tackling the underrepresentation of women in management and strategic positions, as well as promoting the rights of the child and the rights of persons with disabilities (Lao People&rsquo;s Democratic Republic );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Advancement of women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Children- Women & girls- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 35.173 Continue efforts exerted to strengthen national policies and strategies aimed at reducing the manifestations of discrimination against women and achieving de facto gender equality in wages and access to strategic and administrative positions (Tunisia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 36.10 Devote additional resources to prosecuting hate crimes and countering discrimination against vulnerable groups, in particular Muslims, LGBTQI+ persons, refugees and migrants, and persons of African origin (United States of America );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 36.17 Adopt and implement a comprehensive national action plan against racism and all related forms of discrimination based on racial, ethnic, national or religious stereotypes (Democratic People&rsquo;s Republic of Korea );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans- Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 36.26 Ensure equality and non-discrimination based on sexual orientation by lifting restrictions imposed on homosexual men from donating blood, and adopt the least exclusionary approach taking into account current scientific studies (Israel);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) |  |
| 36.47 Ensure, as part of the response to the COVID-19 pandemic, that restrictions on citizens ’ rights and freedoms are imposed in exceptional cases only and are proportionate, and ensure that the health-care system is accessible to disadvantaged citizens and migrants and refugees (Belarus);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Right to health**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants |  |
| 36.56 Guarantee the right to employment of persons with disabilities by ensuring vocational training, adequate levels of accessibility and effective protection against discrimination (Cuba);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 36.69 Provide legislative guarantees for the effective protection of all migrant workers from various forms of discrimination, including in terms of working conditions and wages (Belarus).**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| ***Theme: Racial discrimination*** |
| 35.50 Strengthen efforts to address the rise of intolerance and hate speech and ensure that the ban on wearing religious symbols in educational establishments does not negatively affect access to education for all (Afghanistan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.51 Strengthen measures to root out racism and hate crimes, including through investigation of those crimes to bring the perpetrators to justice (Bangladesh );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.52 Seek the measures necessary to prevent and combat hate crimes, and protect the groups most vulnerable to racial discrimination (Nicaragua );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.53 Enhance efforts to eliminate hate crimes and discrimination based on religion (Uganda );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Freedom of thought, conscience & religion**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.54 Adopt the measures necessary to bring perpetrators of hate speech and violence to account (Portugal );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Liberty & security of the person**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.56 Take judicial and administrative measures to effectively combat discrimination and hate crimes against Asian people and people of Asian descent and other ethnic minorities (China );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.57 Step up measures to combat all forms of discrimination, particularly racial discrimination, with a particular focus on combating hate speech and racist and xenophobic rhetoric (Djibouti );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.58 Intensify its efforts to combat hate crimes, investigate these cases and bring the perpetrators to justice (Ghana );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.59 Take further measures to prevent hate crimes and hate speech, especially COVID-19-related hate incidents, as well as hate speech and hate crimes against people with migrant backgrounds, including through investigation of allegations of police violence against migrants (Japan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 35.60 Ensure that all complaints of police violence against immigrants are duly investigated and punished (Mexico );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Liberty & security of the person- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Migrants |  |
| 35.64 Continue strengthening the implementation of policies to combat racism and discrimination as envisaged by the interfederal anti-racism plan (Dominican Republic);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.65 Continue its efforts to raise awareness among the public, judicial authorities and social workers to promote tolerance and respect for cultural diversity and to combat discrimination, racism and xenophobia (Turkmenistan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.66 Strengthen efforts to combat racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance, in order to ensure the full enjoyment of human rights by all (Nigeria);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.67 Redouble its efforts in combating racism, racial discrimination and xenophobia by expediting the assessment process of respective laws and continuing training for law enforcement officers (Thailand );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.68 Enhance efforts to combat racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance with a view to promoting social integration and cohesion (Viet Nam );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.69 Intensify the efforts carried out in order to confront all manifestations of racism and discrimination (Argentina );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.70 Take all steps to eliminate discrimination based on racial stereotypes (Togo );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.71 Take effective measures to eliminate discrimination on the basis of race, ethnicity and religion (Malaysia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Freedom of thought, conscience & religion**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.73 Take all measures necessary to prevent xenophobia, racism and hate crimes in society, and investigate incidents, including those experienced by the Asian community in relation to the COVID-19 pandemic (Indonesia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.78 Pursue the adoption and implementation of any measure aimed at the elimination of persistent racism (Mauritius );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.79 Work with civil society to finalize and implement the national action plan against racism and related forms of discrimination (Australia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Cooperation & consultation with civil society- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Human rights defenders & activists- Civil society- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.80 Adopt a comprehensive national action plan against racial discrimination and related intolerance, in cooperation with civil society, including action to eliminate discriminatory practices (Portugal)**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Human rights defenders & activists- Civil society- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.81 Adopt a comprehensive national action plan against racism (Burkina Faso );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.82 Adopt and implement a national anti-racism plan, including measures to prevent ethnic profiling by law enforcement and online hate speech (Canada );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.83 Continue to make progress towards the drafting of a comprehensive plan of action against racism and related intolerance and discrimination (Chile );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.84 Draw up, adopt and implement a plan of action against racism, discrimination and related forms of intolerance, ensure that this process involves the participation of civil society (Cuba );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform- Cooperation & consultation with civil society- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Human rights defenders & activists- Civil society- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.85 Pursue efforts to combat racism, xenophobia and hate speech by, inter alia, adopting a comprehensive national action plan against racism by its next universal periodic review (Czechia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans- Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.86 Elaborate, adopt and implement a national action plan against racism and related forms of discrimination as soon as possible (Finland );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.87 Develop and implement a national anti-racism plan (France );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.88 Implement fully and expeditiously the national plan against racism (Singapore );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.89 Report transparently on the progress made towards achieving the strategic objectives of the national plan against racism (Singapore );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.90 Finalize without delay the interfederal plan to combat racism (Singapore );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.91 Expedite the development of an interfederal plan to combat racism and ensure its effective implementation in close consultation with civil society and other stakeholders (Malaysia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform- Cooperation & consultation with civil society- Cooperation with international organizations- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Human rights defenders & activists- Civil society- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.92 Prepare and execute a national action plan against racism, in line with the commitment made at the World Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance (Brazil );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.93 Adopt a national plan to combat racism in accordance with the Durban Declaration and Programme of Action (Syrian Arab Republic );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.94 Adopt a comprehensive national action plan against racism in keeping with commitments made at the World Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance (Guyana );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.117 Continue efforts to combat racism, racial discrimination and xenophobia, strengthen the mechanism for monitoring and follow-up of police services, and increase the effectiveness and enforcement of legislation (Libya);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.118 Continue various measures to stop ethnic profiling by the police and other law enforcement agencies (Malawi );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 36.15 Amend laws and adopt a national action plan to combat racism and Islamophobia and ensure accountability for racially motivated acts (Pakistan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 36.16 Take the steps necessary for the development of a national strategy against racial discrimination, xenophobia and Islamophobia with a view to facilitating the protection of the human rights of migrants and refugees (Turkey );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 36.23 Adopt a national strategy for the inclusion of people of African descent in Belgium, including migrants (Rwanda);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 36.45 Combat Islamophobia by criminalizing racist and Islamophobic acts (Islamic Republic of Iran);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Racial discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Business & Human Rights*** |
| 35.95 Adopt new policy measures to encourage enterprises headquartered in Belgium to respect human rights and carry out human rights due diligence throughout their global operations and supply chains (Netherlands );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Business & Human Rights- Good governance & corruption**SDGs:** - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.96 Strengthen efforts to further promote business and human rights, including through the drafting of its second plan of action (Japan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Business & Human Rights- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 35.97 Continue implementing the national action plan on business and human rights (Luxembourg );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Business & Human Rights- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| 36.28 Strengthen the implementation of the Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights, including at the legislative level, by requiring companies to conduct human rights due diligence (France );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Business & Human Rights**SDGs:** - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION**Affected persons:** - Public officials |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & the environment*** |
| 36.29 Develop a comprehensive national plan to combat climate change and address the negative impacts of climate change on health (Maldives);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Human rights & the environment- Legal & institutional reform- Right to health**SDGs:** - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION**Affected persons:** - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 36.30 Develop a national plan of action to reduce greenhouse gas emissions (Marshall Islands);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Human rights & the environment**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING**Affected persons:** - Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & climate change*** |
| 35.98 Take concrete action to address the negative impacts of climate change, both at home and abroad (Haiti );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change**SDGs:** - 13 - CLIMATE ACTION |  |
| 36.31 Ensure that women, children, persons with disabilities, minority groups and local communities are meaningfully engaged in the development and implementation of frameworks on climate change and disaster risk reduction (Fiji );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Human rights & climate change**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES- 13 - CLIMATE ACTION**Affected persons:** - Children- Women & girls- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)*** |
| 35.16 Continue efforts towards the establishment of an effective national preventive mechanism for the prevention of torture, in accordance with the standards set forth in the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Chile);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.114 Ensure that the legal definition of torture is consistent with the Convention against Torture (Egypt );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 36.37 Establish mechanisms guaranteeing the human rights of prisoners and detainees at all times, as highlighted by the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Norway);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Conditions of detention*** |
| 35.121 Take action against overcrowding and serious prison conditions and put an end to the violation of inmates ’ human rights (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Conditions of detention- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.122 Take additional measures to improve conditions in prisons and detention facilities, including overcrowding (Republic of Korea );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Conditions of detention- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.123 Continue working to reduce overcrowding in prisons and improve living conditions in places of detention (Iraq );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Conditions of detention- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.124 Continue efforts to reduce prison overcrowding and improve conditions in places of detention (Uzbekistan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Conditions of detention- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.125 Continue efforts to reduce prison overcrowding and to ensure that detention conditions are in line with international norms and standards (Austria );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Conditions of detention- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.126 Further implement further reforms aimed at improving conditions of detention, by reducing overcrowding and offering adequate physical, sanitary and psychological conditions to all prisoners (Brazil );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Conditions of detention- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.127 Enhance efforts to alleviate prison overcrowding and ensure that all prison facilities and detention conditions are in line with international standards (Czechia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Conditions of detention- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 36.60 Continue its efforts to strengthen measures and strategies to improve detention procedures, including prohibiting the practice of immigration detention of families with children (Ghana);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children- Migrants- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Access to justice & remedy*** |
| 35.105 Investigate promptly and thoroughly all cases of police abuse and brutality and hold accountable all perpetrators of crimes (Slovakia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Access to justice & remedy- Liberty & security of the person**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 35.106 Investigate the reports of unlawful use of force and racially motivated violence by law enforcement officials and bring those responsible to justice (Azerbaijan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Access to justice & remedy- Liberty & security of the person- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Migrants- Judges, lawyers and prosecutors- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.107 Raise awareness, in particular, against racial profiling by law enforcement bodies and maintain police training in order to address the issues of excessive use of force (Turkey );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Access to justice & remedy- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.116 Take measures to ensure impartial investigations into all allegations of racist incidents caused by or involving the police (Islamic Republic of Iran);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Access to justice & remedy- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery*** |
| 35.134 Adopt further measures in combating human trafficking and ensure the protection of the rights of victims, as well as the rights of migrants (Nigeria );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Support to victims & witnesses**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Children- Migrants- Women & girls |  |
| 35.135 Continue efforts to combat human trafficking, and protect and ensure the rights of all victims of trafficking (Qatar);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Support to victims & witnesses**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Children- Migrants- Women & girls |  |
| 35.136 Provide further training to first responders to identify victims of trafficking, particularly minors, and provide the necessary financial and human resources to first-line actors, specialized shelters and the judiciary (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Support to victims & witnesses- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Children- Migrants- Vulnerable persons/groups- Women & girls- Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| 35.137 Strengthen the fight against human trafficking and sexual exploitation of children, including through awareness-raising campaigns (Croatia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human trafficking & contemporary forms of slavery- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Children: protection against exploitation**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children- Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & poverty*** |
| 35.168 Scale up efforts in combating the structural causes of family poverty with increased public participation (Ethiopia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human rights & poverty- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY**Affected persons:** - Persons living in poverty- Women & girls |  |
| 35.169 Continue implementing its measures and national plans to combat poverty, particularly the impoverishment resulting from the outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic, and continue to build a tolerant society and combat police violence (Lao People&rsquo;s Democratic Republic );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human rights & poverty**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING**Affected persons:** - Persons living in poverty |  |
| 35.198 Step up measures to combat poverty, including child poverty among certain population groups (Sri Lanka );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human rights & poverty- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons living in poverty |  |
| 36.52 Develop a national plan to combat child poverty, which specifically targets families at risk of poverty, and includes structural, sustainable and multidimensional responses aligned with the United Nations guiding principles on extreme poverty and human rights (Canada);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Human rights & poverty- Children: definition; general principles; protection- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons living in poverty |  |
| ***Theme: Right to adequate housing*** |
| 35.166 Take steps to improve the situation of persons experiencing homelessness (Bahamas );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Right to adequate housing- Human rights & poverty**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons living in poverty |  |
| 35.167 Ensure equitable access to housing and other social benefits (Bahrain );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Right to adequate housing- Right to social security**SDGs:** - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons living in poverty |  |
| ***Theme: Right to health*** |
| 35.145 Ensure that the public health system is adequately funded and staffed, and that care homes have sufficient specialized and trained staff, who are adequately equipped to guarantee respect for the rights of older persons living in care homes (Malta );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Right to health**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING**Affected persons:** - Medical staff / health professionals- Older persons |  |
| 35.146 Ensure that patients receive high-quality palliative care (Haiti );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Right to health**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING**Affected persons:** - Older persons- Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 35.147 Ensure equitable access to health services, including COVID-19 vaccines, for all vulnerable groups, including migrant workers regardless of migration status (Philippines );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Right to health**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Vulnerable persons/groups- Women & girls |  |
| 35.148 Follow up on the efforts made to address the negative effects of the COVID-19 epidemic (Lebanon );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Right to health**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING |  |
| 35.149 Implement the commitment made at the Nairobi Summit on the International Conference on Population and Development to support programmes focused on reducing maternal mortality, promoting family planning and sexual and reproductive health for adolescents, and combating sexual violence and gender-based violence, including prevention and care of survivors (Panama);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Right to health- Violence against women- Sexual & reproductive health and rights**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Children- Youth & juveniles- Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Right to education*** |
| 35.150 Take further measures to address school dropout rates (Timor-Leste );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Children |  |
| 35.151 Take the steps necessary to reverse school dropout rates, particularly amongst marginalized communities, and take proactive measures in that regard to promote education and upward social mobility (Botswana );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 35.152 Take further steps to address school dropout rates, particularly with regard to socially disadvantaged and marginalized children, and develop appropriate measures to ensure that those children remain in the education system (Bulgaria );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Persons living in poverty- Vulnerable persons/groups |  |
| 35.153 Take specific measures to ensure access to quality education for vulnerable children (Angola );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| 35.154 Accelerate the process of generalizing its inclusive education policy by integrating children with disabilities into the mainstream education system (Mozambique );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Right to education- Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 35.155 Ensure inclusive education for all children with disabilities (Slovenia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Right to education- Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 35.209 Strengthen measures to identify all unaccompanied minors and improve the national system for the reception, guardianship, education and training of these minors (Togo );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Children- Migrants |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising*** |
| 35.111 Take further policy steps and provide appropriate training to police to combat racial and ethnic profiling (Croatia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Arbitrary arrest & detention- Rights related to name, identity & nationality- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.112 Prohibit ethnic profiling in identity checks and strengthen human rights training for police officers (Ecuador );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Arbitrary arrest & detention- Rights related to name, identity & nationality- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.115 Incorporate human rights-based training and apply sanction mechanisms for law enforcement authorities who use racial profiling and excessive violence in the performance of their duties (Indonesia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Migrants- Judges, lawyers and prosecutors- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.191 Ensure adequate training of the authorities involved in addressing gender-based violence and stricter punishment for perpetrators (Malaysia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Public officials- Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Discrimination against women*** |
| 35.140 Continue efforts to address the gender pay gap (Mozambique );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Discrimination against women- Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 35.141 Continue efforts aimed at reducing the gender pay gap (Romania );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Discrimination against women- Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 35.142 Maintain activities that contribute effectively to the fight against the wage gap between men and women (Peru );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Discrimination against women- Advancement of women- Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 35.143 Intensify measures to advance equality between men and women, particularly with regard to equal pay (Spain );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Discrimination against women- Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 35.144 Effectively implement the Act of 22 April 2012 aimed at reducing the wage gap between men and women (Iceland );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Discrimination against women- Advancement of women- Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 35.170 In the context of the COVID-19 crisis, mainstream the gender dimension and adopt inclusive measures to better protect the rights of vulnerable persons disproportionately affected by the crisis (Viet Nam );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY**Affected persons:** - Vulnerable persons/groups- Women & girls |  |
| 36.41 Adopt a strategy based on a human rights and gender equality approach to fight the radicalization of children and hate speech, including with regard to children in vulnerable situations (Panama);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Vulnerable persons/groups- Women & girls- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Participation of women in political & public life*** |
| 35.172 Continue to promote increased representation of women at all levels of the public administration, particularly in decision-making positions (Iceland );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life- Advancement of women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials- Women & girls |  |
| 35.174 Continue to promote increased representation of women at all levels of the public administration, particularly in decision-making positions, and facilitate their participation in management roles in the private sector (Bulgaria );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life- Advancement of women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Public officials- Women & girls |  |
| 36.50 Increase the representation of women at all levels and in decision-making positions (Bahrain);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Participation of women in political & public life**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Violence against women*** |
| 35.175 Effectively eliminate violence against women and guarantee women&rsquo;s rights (China );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Violence against women- Advancement of women- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 35.176 Ensure that combating gender-based violence remains a key priority (Cyprus );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 35.177 Strengthen national coordination in order to fight domestic violence even more effectively (Mauritius );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children- Women & girls |  |
| 35.178 Strengthen efforts to combat violence against women and domestic violence, including by ensuring adequate funding and increased coordination between state and federal actors and civil society (Norway );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Violence against women- Cooperation & consultation with civil society- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 36.51 Continue efforts to improve the data-gathering system, ensuring that data are disaggregated by complaints and later convictions involving all forms of violence against women (Dominican Republic);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Violence against women- Sexual & gender-based violence- Data collection & research**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion*** |
| 35.202 Intensify ongoing efforts to improve the living conditions of persons with disabilities (Cyprus );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion- Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Children: definition; general principles; protection*** |
| 35.194 Continue with measures aimed at the realization of children ’ s rights, with a focus on children living in poverty and children with disabilities (Georgia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons living in poverty- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 35.195 Take steps to reduce rates of child poverty and discrimination against children, particularly those of migrant backgrounds (Bahamas );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons living in poverty- Migrants |  |
| 35.196 Take effective measures to prevent discrimination against children living in poverty and children with disabilities in access to health care, education and housing (Uzbekistan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection- Right to health- Right to education- Right to adequate housing- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons living in poverty- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 35.197 Further promote the rights of children, including the improvement of the situation of children living in poverty and children with disabilities (Japan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons living in poverty- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 35.199 Give priority to the eradication of child poverty, including through the early adoption of the plan to combat poverty, providing it with sufficient resources for its full implementation, and guarantee equal opportunities for all children in terms of access to inclusive quality education (Uruguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection- Right to education- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons living in poverty |  |
| 35.210 Take the measures necessary to ensure that the rights of unaccompanied minors seeking asylum are protected in accordance with the best interests of the child (Uganda );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children |  |
| 35.211 Intensify efforts so that the best interests of the child prevail in State decisions regarding migrant and refugee children (Argentina );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children- Migrants |  |
| 35.213 Continue efforts to develop procedures for responding to immigrants who are minors and unaccompanied children, in order to achieve their best interests (Tunisia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children- Migrants |  |
| 35.215 Guarantee the protection of the human rights of migrant children, respecting their integrity and dignity (Nicaragua );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children- Migrants |  |
| ***Theme: Children: protection against exploitation*** |
| 35.200 Ensure the development of programmes and policies to prevent the sexual exploitation and abuse of children, as well as the recovery and social reintegration of victims (Serbia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Children: protection against exploitation- Support to victims & witnesses**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children in vulnerable situations (abused, living on the street, institutionalized, indigenous, migrant children etc.)- Children |  |
| ***Theme: Rights related to name, identity & nationality*** |
| 36.25 Take further legislative steps to ensure that legal gender recognition happens through a quick, transparent and accessible procedure (Malta);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Rights related to name, identity & nationality- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)*** |
| 35.48 Regularly cooperate with civil society on follow-up to the recommendations from the universal periodic review (Malaysia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)- Cooperation with human rights mechanisms & requests for technical assistance**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans*** |
| 36.21 Adopt a national action plan against racism, as well as a national strategy for the inclusion of people of African descent (C&ocirc;te d&rsquo;Ivoire );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 36.53 Ensure the effective implementation of the national strategy for Roma integration, by adopting a plan that includes special measures for Roma women and children and creating a special and adequate budget for these purposes (Serbia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Women & girls- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: National Mechanisms for Reporting & Follow-up (NMRF)*** |
| 35.47 Establish a permanent national mechanism for implementation, reporting and follow-up regarding human rights recommendations, and consider the possibility of receiving cooperation for this purpose in the framework of Sustainable Development Goals 16 and 17 (Paraguay );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Mechanisms for Reporting & Follow-up (NMRF)- Cooperation & Follow up with Treaty Bodies- Cooperation & follow up with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)- Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS- 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |  |
| ***Theme: National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)*** |
| 35.18 Establish a national preventive mechanism that reflects the country&rsquo;s specific institutional arrangements (Kazakhstan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 35.19 Establish a national preventive mechanism that can monitor all places where people are deprived of their liberty (Croatia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Cooperation & consultation with civil society*** |
| 35.49 Collaborate actively and regularly with civil society (Albania );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Cooperation & consultation with civil society**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & counter-terrorism*** |
| 35.99 Pursue the efforts made in the fight against terrorism by strengthening security mechanisms while respecting human rights (Morocco );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human rights & counter-terrorism**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 35.100 Ensure that all counter-terrorism operations are in compliance with international law (Pakistan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human rights & counter-terrorism**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials |  |
| 35.101 Continue to ensure that the Coordination Unit for Threat Analysis respects human rights and international human rights law in advancing its mandate to implement counter-terrorism measures (Fiji );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human rights & counter-terrorism**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 35.102 Re double efforts to combat terrorism and violent extremism (Lebanon );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human rights & counter-terrorism**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 35.103 Refrain from transferring arms when there is a risk that they could be used to commit or facilitate serious violations of international human rights law or international humanitarian law (Panama );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human rights & counter-terrorism- International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 35.104 Refrain from transferring weapons when there is a risk that they could be used to commit or facilitate serious violations or abuses of human rights or international humanitarian law (Mexico );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Human rights & counter-terrorism- International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| 36.33 Take effective legal and organizational measures to prevent the emergence and operation of neo-fascist organizations on the territory of the State (Russian Federation);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Human rights & counter-terrorism |  |
| ***Theme: Rule of law & impunity*** |
| 35.108 Continue to eliminate persistent barriers to the full respect of human rights standards within the police, including through enhanced transparency on misconduct by police services (Austria );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Rule of law & impunity- Good governance & corruption**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials |  |
| 35.109 Prevent ethnic profiling for identity checks by the police and provide responses to discriminatory practices (Bahrain );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Rule of law & impunity- Rights related to name, identity & nationality**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.110 Ensure that all allegations of police violence are independently and thoroughly investigated (Czechia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Rule of law & impunity- Liberty & security of the person- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials |  |
| 35.113 Conduct investigations by impartial and independent entities into the excessive violence committed by the security forces during demonstrations, and bring those responsible to justice (Egypt );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Rule of law & impunity- Right to peaceful assembly- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Military personnel |  |
| ***Theme: Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation*** |
| 35.55 Take measures to combat hate crimes and incitement to violence in line with the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Pakistan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation- Liberty & security of the person- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Liberty & security of the person*** |
| 35.138 Strengthen the prevention of new forms of violence, such as online harassment (Lithuania );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Liberty & security of the person**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote*** |
| 35.204 Take steps to ensure the meaningful participation of persons with disabilities in political and public decision-making processes (Philippines );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Sexual & gender-based violence*** |
| 35.119 Ensure adequate training for police, judicial and health-care actors involved in the fight against gender-based violence (Malta );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women- Equality & non-discrimination- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Right to health**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Medical staff / health professionals- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Women & girls- Judges, lawyers and prosecutors |  |
| 35.120 Intensify capacity-building programmes on racial and gender-based violence for duty bearers to ensure systematic reporting of and response on all cases (Philippines );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Public officials- Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)- Women & girls- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.179 Strengthen accountability for the sexual exploitation of women and children and the involvement of adolescents in prostitution and ensure that such crimes are effectively investigated (Belarus );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children- Youth & juveniles- Women & girls |  |
| 35.180 Strengthen the prevention of new forms of gender-based violence, such as online harassment (Greece );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 35.181 Strengthen efforts to combat domestic violence and work with civil society to build an environment that enables greater reporting of such incidents to the authorities (Singapore );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 35.182 Take action against the increase in sexual and domestic violence and protect the numerous children affected (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children- Women & girls |  |
| 35.183 Take legislative and administrative measures to combat all forms of gender-based violence and discrimination against women in economic and social spheres (Democratic People’s Republic of Korea );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women- Constitutional & legislative framework- Participation of women in political & public life- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 35.184 Adopt a national action plan against gender-based violence with adequate financial resources and an efficient system to collect disaggregated data (Spain );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans- Data collection & research**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 35.185 Continue efforts to combat all forms of gender-based violence (France );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 35.186 Continue efforts to eliminate the practice of female genital mutilation (Burkina Faso );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 35.187 Continue its efforts to raise awareness among the public, the police, the judicial authorities and social workers at support centres on all forms of violence against women and on the mechanisms available for victims (Iceland );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women- Support to victims & witnesses**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Social workers- Women & girls |  |
| 35.188 Continue financing of centres to provide care for victims and strengthen the prevention of new forms of gender-based violence, such as cyberharassment (Luxembourg );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women- Support to victims & witnesses**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 35.189 Ensure the establishment of care centres for survivors of sexual violence and their accessibility all over the country (Islamic Republic of Iran );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women- Support to victims & witnesses**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 35.190 Ensure the establishment of care centres for victims of sexual violence in places that are easily accessible from all over the country and ensure that all such centres receive structural support and sufficient financing (Bulgaria );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women- Support to victims & witnesses**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 35.192 Improve the systematic collection and analysis of data on violence against women and ensure low-threshold access for victims to justice and specialized support centres (Austria );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women- Access to justice & remedy- Data collection & research**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS- 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 35.193 Collect and publish disaggregated data on gender-based violence, and fully implement the Istanbul Convention through a sufficiently funded and detailed national action plan on gender-based violence (Finland );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Sexual & gender-based violence- Violence against women- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans- Data collection & research**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY- 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Arbitrary arrest & detention*** |
| 36.58 Eliminate and prohibit the practice of detaining migrant families with children and develop less coercive measures (Paraguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Arbitrary arrest & detention- Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children- Migrants- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 36.61 Stop the detention of children for immigration-related reasons (Philippines);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Arbitrary arrest & detention- Children: family environment & alternative care- Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Migrants- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 36.63 Prohibit the detention or imprisonment of minors for purely administrative reasons, and provide adequate and age-appropriate reception standards and conditions for all migrant children, both European and non-European (Cuba);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Arbitrary arrest & detention- Children: juvenile justice- Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children- Migrants- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 36.64 Prohibit, as a matter of absolute necessity, the detention or confinement of minors on purely administrative grounds (Zambia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Arbitrary arrest & detention- Children: juvenile justice- Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Freedom of thought, conscience & religion*** |
| 35.128 Effectively address the problem of hate speech in schools and ensure that the prohibition of religious symbols does not hinder access to education (Poland );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.129 Take further measures to prevent religious intolerance and combat all manifestations of hatred (Qatar );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.130 Take effective measures in combating all manifestations of religious intolerance and in promoting intercultural dialogue (Azerbaijan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.131 Adopt legislation to prohibit the manifestation of sympathies with and use of symbols of extremist ideologies (Slovakia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.132 Effectively combat all manifestations of Islamophobia (Israel);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 35.133 Strengthen efforts to combat antisemitism and promote religious tolerance through policies and practices in education and policing (United States of America );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Legal & institutional reform- Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 36.14 Adopt clear measures to effectively combat discrimination based on racial, ethnic, national or religious stereotypes (Sierra Leone );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| ***Theme: Labour rights and right to work*** |
| 35.160 Ensure provision of adequate protection, remuneration and support services for domestic workers (Philippines );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Vulnerable persons/groups- Women & girls |  |
| 35.161 Improve mechanisms to protect domestic workers from all forms of exploitation and abuse (Togo );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Vulnerable persons/groups- Women & girls |  |
| 35.162 Continue its efforts in addressing the issue of youth unemployment (Bhutan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Youth & juveniles |  |
| 35.163 Consider intensifying efforts to further increase the employment rates among young people, who are likely to be particularly affected by the COVID-19 crisis (Cambodia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 1 - NO POVERTY- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Youth & juveniles |  |
| 35.205 Take the measures necessary to facilitate access to employment for persons with disabilities (Zambia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 35.206 Take additional measures to increase the employment rate of persons with disabilities, especially women with disabilities (Marshall Islands );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work- Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Women & girls- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 35.207 Consider developing policies related to the inclusion of persons with disabilities, especially in public employment (India );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work- Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 35.208 Facilitate greater access to employment for persons with disabilities and ensure access to social services, including education, for children with disabilities (Thailand );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work- Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION- 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Children- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 36.55 Adopt specific measures to facilitate access for persons with disabilities to employment, respecting the established quotas (Spain);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| 36.57 Further strengthen measures to facilitate access to employment for persons with disabilities, including by ensuring compliance with the quotas set by the public authorities (Montenegro);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.3 | Supported | - Labour rights and right to work**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility*** |
| 35.203 Strengthen efforts to increase integration of persons with disabilities into public life, including by ensuring the accessibility of all educational facilities, public transport and health centres (Sudan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility- Right to health- Right to education**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Members of minorities*** |
| 35.201 Ensure the effective implementation of the national strategy for the integration of Roma people and develop programmes to fight discrimination against Roma people (Peru );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Members of minorities- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Migrants*** |
| 35.212 Place the best interests of the child as a priority in migration policies, including on family reunification (Indonesia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Migrants- Rights related to marriage & family- Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Migrants |  |
| ***Theme: Refugees & asylum seekers*** |
| 35.216 Adopt measures to ensure that an individual assessment is carried out for each case of asylum, deportation or expulsion, with full respect for the principle of non-refoulement (Afghanistan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Refugees & asylum seekers- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants |  |
| 35.217 Take concrete action for the international legal protection of the human rights of refugees and asylum seekers (El Salvador );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Refugees & asylum seekers- Equality & non-discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| 35.218 Continue to strengthen and improve the processes for accommodating asylum seekers with an independent and thorough examination of their asylum applications and an effective appeal process (Fiji).**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.35 | Supported | - Refugees & asylum seekers- Administration of justice & fair trial**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers |  |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** |
| 36.1 Ratify the core human rights treaties, including the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture (Kazakhstan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.6 | Supported/Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 36.2 Become a party to the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families and to the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Azerbaijan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.6 | Supported/Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 36.3 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families and the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, and establish a national preventive mechanism as a matter of priority (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.6 | Supported/Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 36.4 Consider ratifying the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families and the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Argentina );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.6 | Supported/Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Prohibition of torture & ill-treatment (including cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment)**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Ratification of & accession to international instruments*** |
| 37.1 Consider ratifying the core human rights instruments to which it is not yet a party, including the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Malawi);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Migrants**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 37.2 Consider ratifying the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Cote d’Ivoire) (Somalia) (Timor-Leste );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Migrants**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 37.3 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families to move forward with Sustainable Development Goals 5 (targets 5.4), 8, 10 and 16 (Paraguay );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Migrants**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 37.4 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Chile) (El Salvador) (Philippines) (Rwanda);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Migrants**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 37.5 Sign and ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Egypt );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Migrants**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 37.6 Accede to the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Congo) (Senegal );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Migrants**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 37.7 Ratify the Convention against Discrimination in Education (Rwanda );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Ratification of & accession to international instruments- Right to education**SDGs:** - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION**Affected persons:** - Children- Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Constitutional & legislative framework*** |
| 36.5 Ratify the Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities (Switzerland );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9, 10 | Noted | - Constitutional & legislative framework- Ratification of & accession to international instruments**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Legal & institutional reform*** |
| 37.20 Stop implementing policies and measures that violate the rights of migrants (China);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| 37.21 Stop implementing policies and administrative measures violating the rights of migrants, and effectively protect their fundamental rights (Democratic People’s Republic of Korea).**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)*** |
| 36.7 Reform the federal human rights institution so that it is fully compliant with the Paris Principles and all human rights issues are within its mandate, including regional competencies and cross-cutting issues (Lithuania );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 | Noted | - National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)- National Preventive Mechanism (NPM)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Equality & non-discrimination*** |
| 36.12 Provide a structural response to discriminatory acts towards persons belonging to ethnic, religious and linguistic minorities, such as ethnic profiling for identity checks by the police or obstacles in access to housing, employment or social benefits (Poland );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9, 10 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Labour rights and right to work- Right to adequate housing**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 36.18 Adopt a national action plan against racism to combat the persistence of discriminatory acts against persons belonging to ethnic, religious or linguistic minorities (Jordan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9, 10 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans- Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 36.19 Finalize the process of adoption of the national plan against racism to eradicate discriminatory acts against persons belonging to ethnic, religious, linguistic or sexual minorities, and combat xenophobia and hate speech, especially against migrant and refugee children (Ecuador );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9, 10 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 36.46 Step up measures at the federal and regional levels to curb the increasing incidence of antisemitism, including banning antisemitic depictions at the annual Aalst Carnival (Israel);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.6 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Freedom of thought, conscience & religion**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 36.49 Seek a legal framework that guarantees parity between men and women, especially in the public administration (Nicaragua);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Women & girls |  |
| 36.68 Implement effective integration policies for minorities, migrant workers and other vulnerable groups in combating discrimination against them (Azerbaijan);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9, 10 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Vulnerable persons/groups- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 37.16 Take steps to ensure that the Institute for the Equality of Women and Men gives equal priority to the challenges faced by men and boys in Belgium (Haiti);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Equality & non-discrimination- Legal & institutional reform- Advancement of women- Discrimination against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Children- Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Racial discrimination*** |
| 36.9 Strengthen protection against hate crimes by eliminating distinctions between types of hate speech online, standardizing the legal interpretation of hate as an aggravating factor for crime and strengthening the collection of disaggregated data on hate offences (Australia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 36.11 Avoid the instrumentalization of racism, xenophobia and hate speech by politicians in their pursuit of political office, and promote inclusion, solidarity and meaningful commitments to equality (Jordan );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.6 | Noted | - Racial discrimination- Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 36.13 Make efforts to confront acts that involve discrimination against ethnic, religious or linguistic minorities (Iraq );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9, 10 | Noted | - Racial discrimination**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 36.24 Implement the recommendations of the Working Group of Experts on People of African Descent, including adopting a comprehensive national action plan, that includes data disaggregated by race and clarifies the jurisdiction of anti-discrimination authorities (Sierra Leone);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Racial discrimination- National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans- Data collection & research- Cooperation & Follow up with Special Procedures**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 37.11 Explicitly prohibit direct and indirect discrimination and ethnic profiling by the police, and impose exemplary punishments for hate speech and hate crimes (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Racial discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Law enforcement / police & prison officials- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups- Non-citizens |  |
| 37.12 Amend the Police Act by including the explicit prohibition of discrimination and racial profiling (Saudi Arabia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Racial discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Business & Human Rights*** |
| 36.27 Take more concrete steps to enact legislation specific to conflict-affected areas and to provide conflict-specific guidance and advice for business enterprises on ensuring respect for human rights to prevent and address the heightened risk of corporate involvement in gross human right violations in conflict-affected areas, including in situations of foreign occupation (State of Palestine);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.6 | Noted | - Business & Human Rights- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 12 - RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION**Affected persons:** - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & climate change*** |
| 36.32 Establish clear human rights-based criteria to ensure that the Paris Agreement targets are implemented (Marshall Islands );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Human rights & climate change- Inter-State cooperation and assistance- Good governance & corruption**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Conditions of detention*** |
| 36.39 Avoid the incarceration of inmates with psychiatric conditions in prisons and simultaneously increase the number of places available in specialized care facilities (Canada);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees- Persons with disabilities |  |
| 36.40 Ensure that the prison population does not exceed prison capacity (Denmark);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Administration of justice & fair trial*** |
| 36.34 Adopt a comprehensive strategy regarding its nationals recruited as terrorist fighters abroad and their families to repatriate them for trial or rehabilitation, according to international law (Syrian Arab Republic);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Administration of justice & fair trial- Human rights & counter-terrorism**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| 36.38 Urgently allocate greater resources to create new detention facilities, upgrade existing ones, and prohibit the placement of persons not subject to criminal responsibility in psychiatric wings (Spain);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Administration of justice & fair trial- Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING**Affected persons:** - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Access to justice & remedy*** |
| 36.8 Establish a national mechanism for accountability and reparations regarding the grave violations committed by Belgium in the colonial era (Syrian Arab Republic );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Access to justice & remedy- Transitional justice**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| ***Theme: Rights related to marriage & family*** |
| 36.66 Take all the measures necessary to facilitate administrative procedures related to family reunification for beneficiaries of international protection, including by reducing processing times for visa applications and by waiving conditions related to applicants ’ economic status, such as regular and sufficient means of subsistence, adequate housing and health insurance coverage (Somalia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Rights related to marriage & family- Right to health- Right to adequate housing- Right to an adequate standard of living**SDGs:** - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING- 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Non-citizens |  |
| 37.14 Promote policies for supporting the family, as it is the fundamental and natural unit of society (Egypt);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Rights related to marriage & family**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children- Women & girls |  |
| 37.15 Provide support and protection for the family, as it is the basic and natural unit of society (Libya);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Rights related to marriage & family**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Children- Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Violence against women*** |
| 37.17 Adopt specific legislation on domestic violence and, in particular, violence against women, ensure that all migrant women can request protection against domestic violence and put an end to expulsion processes in this context (Argentina);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Violence against women- Constitutional & legislative framework- Sexual & gender-based violence**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Women & girls |  |
| 37.18 Establish mechanisms enabling migrant women in an irregular situation to report violence against them without fear of deportation (Zambia );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Violence against women**SDGs:** - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Women & girls |  |
| ***Theme: Children: definition; general principles; protection*** |
| 36.65 Prohibit by law the detention of children on the basis of their immigration status, using non-custodial solutions instead, and strengthen immediate protection measures for all unaccompanied children, guaranteeing their systematic and timely referral to the guardianship bodies (Uruguay);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Children: definition; general principles; protection- Children: family environment & alternative care- Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children- Migrants- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| 36.67 Ensure that foreign children benefit from an adequate reception that upholds their dignity and their rights (Costa Rica);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Children: definition; general principles; protection**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Migrants- Non-citizens |  |
| ***Theme: Children: family environment & alternative care*** |
| 36.59 Avoid the detention of families with children in the process of expulsion and establish by law the absolute prohibition of the detention of children for reasons related to migration (Mexico);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Children: family environment & alternative care- Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Refugees & asylum seekers- Children- Migrants- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans*** |
| 36.20 Improve the effectiveness of anti-discrimination legislation, and fully implement the recommendations of the committee of experts, the national plan on racism and the horizontal plan for equal opportunities and integration (2020&ndash;2024) (Guyana);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - National Human Rights Action Plans (or specific areas) / implementation plans- Racial discrimination- Constitutional & legislative framework**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)*** |
| 37.9 Cease arms supplies to countries that commit violations of human rights and of international humanitarian law (Islamic Republic of Iran);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - International criminal & humanitarian law (including crimes against humanity, war crimes, genocide)**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| ***Theme: Human rights & counter-terrorism*** |
| 36.35 Revise the executive and legislative frameworks to prevent the flow of new waves of terrorist fighters to other countries, and prohibiting their financial support (Syrian Arab Republic );**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Human rights & counter-terrorism**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Persons affected by armed conflict |  |
| 36.36 Adopt a national plan to address the consequences of violating its obligations under Security Council resolutions 2178 (2014) and 2396 (2017) regarding prevention of the movement of terrorists and terrorist networks (Syrian Arab Republic);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Human rights & counter-terrorism- Legal & institutional reform**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Liberty & security of the person*** |
| 37.10 Investigate effectively incidents of racism and police violence against the backdrop of growing mistrust of the police as a result of repeated deaths of migrants at the hands of police (Russian Federation);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Liberty & security of the person- Racial discrimination- Access to justice & remedy**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Migrants- Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Right to life*** |
| 36.48 Protect and promote the right to life of all people until natural death, without discrimination on the basis of age, disability or any other grounds (Bangladesh);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Right to life- Persons with disabilities: definition, general principles**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Persons with disabilities |  |
| ***Theme: Arbitrary arrest & detention*** |
| 36.62 Provide in its legislation for an absolute ban on the detention of children for migration-related reasons (Niger);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Arbitrary arrest & detention- Constitutional & legislative framework- Conditions of detention**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Children- Migrants- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Freedom of thought, conscience & religion*** |
| 36.42 Respect the rights of members of all religious groups to worship as they choose, and respect choice of dress and the practice of ritual slaughter (United States of America);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 36.43 Take all the measures necessary to affirm freedom of religion and belief and the freedom to practise rituals, to provide assistance to all without discrimination, and to enjoy the right to expression (Libya);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.6 | Noted | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion- Freedom of opinion and expression & access to information**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 36.44 Guarantee freedom of religion or belief by allowing the peaceful expression of religious beliefs, including the wearing of religious symbols (Malaysia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9 | Noted | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| 37.13 Make efforts to combat religious-based classification in interrogations, searches and other law enforcement measures (Saudi Arabia);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS**Affected persons:** - Judges, lawyers and prosecutors- Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees |  |
| ***Theme: Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation*** |
| 37.8 Take effective steps to avoid contributing to gross violations of the human rights of populations targeted by unilateral coercive measures as a result of compliance with such measures (Islamic Republic of Iran);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation**SDGs:** - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS |  |
| ***Theme: Cultural rights*** |
| 36.54 Take effective measures to fully realize the cultural and linguistic rights of minorities, in particular the francophone minority in Flanders (Russian Federation);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8/Add.1 - Para.9, 10 | Noted | - Cultural rights**SDGs:** - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES**Affected persons:** - Minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups |  |
| ***Theme: Migrants*** |
| 37.19 Strengthen protection for migrants, including through ratification of the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Sri Lanka);**Source of Position:** A/HRC/48/8 - Para.37 | Noted | - Migrants- Ratification of & accession to international instruments**SDGs:** - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH**Affected persons:** - Migrants |  |